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The Authoritative Reference on Congress

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Congressional Quiz

Congress has started hearings on statehood for Alaska and will take up Hawaiian statehood in a few weeks. How good is your knowledge of this subject? Try for 5 out of 8 points.

1. Q--How did the United States acquire Hawaii: (a) by the Treaty of Portsmouth following the Russo-Japanese War; (b) by annexation in 1898; (c) as a gift from King Kamehameha in 1853; (d) by signing a Reciprocity Treaty in 1876? (1 point)

A--(b). Hawaii was annexed in 1898. In 1900 it was given the status of an incorporated territory and its constitution was approved by Congress.

2. Q--True or false: If admitted to statehood, Hawaii and Alaska would have only one Senator each because of their small populations. (1 point)

A--False. The Constitution provides equal Senate representation for all states. In the House, where representation is governed by population, Hawaii would have two representatives, Alaska one.

3. Q--When was the last state admitted to the Union? Which state was it? (2 points)

A--The state of Arizona was admitted Feb. 14, 1912.

4. Q--If Alaska and Hawaii were admitted, would they be the largest and smallest states respectively? (2 points)

A--Alaska's area of 571,065 square miles is more than twice that of Texas, the largest state. Hawaii has an area of 6,407 square miles, larger than the states of Rhode Island, Delaware and Connecticut.

5. Q--True or false: The Constitution prohibits statehood for any territory not bordering on existing other states. (1 point)

A--False. Some states, including California, were admitted to the Union while separated from other states by long distances.

6. Q--When did Congress last take action on Alaskan-Hawaiian statehood bills? (1 point)

A--A bill granting statehood to both territories was killed in the House in 1955. In 1954 the Senate passed a joint statehood bill after the House had approved admission of Hawaii in 1953. The House Rules Committee blocked a conference between the two chambers which might have resulted in admission of one or both territories.

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FNMA FUND INCREASE

The House March 14 agreed, by voice vote, to Senate amendments to a resolution (H J Res 209) to provide interim assistance, through the Federal National Mortgage Agency, in relieving the shortage of funds for home loans. The resolution went to the White House. The Senate March 12 by voice vote had agreed to H J Res 209 after substituting the text of S 1325 and agreeing to an amendment prohibiting any state from receiving more than 10 percent of the funds available. House provisions agreed to by the Senate in H J Res 209 increased FNMA's capitalization by \$50 million, to approximately \$159 million, thus raising the borrowing authority \$500 million, to \$1.6 billion. The amount of FNMA secondary-market obligations the Treasury could acquire also would be increased by \$350 million, to a maximum of \$1.35 billion.

Additional provisions in the text of S 1325 that were not included in the original House version:

Increase by \$50 million, to a total of \$100 million, FNMA's authorization for the purchase of cooperative mortgages.

Increase, from \$5 million to \$12.5 million, the per state dollar limit on outstanding commitments.

BACKGROUND -- The House Feb. 20 passed H J Res 209 by voice vote; the Senate Banking and Currency Committee reported S 1325 Feb. 21 (S Rept 94). (Weekly Report, p. 271) For FNMA explanation, see p. 341.

AMENDMENT ACCEPTED -- SENATE

Russell B. Long (D La.) -- Retain ratio making a maximum of 10 percent of funds be available to any one state; March 12. Voice vote.

AMENDMENT REJECTED -- SENATE

Homer E. Capehart (R Ind.) -- Increase from \$500 million to \$750 million authorized purchases of home mortgages by FNMA; March 12. Voice vote.

DEBATE -- Lyndon B. Johnson (D Texas) -- "The pending bill is the best approach to this emergency problem. High cost money has received far too much impetus already."

George A. Smathers (D Fla.) -- "The emergency stopgap action" of the legislation was "obviously essential ...to prevent the complete deterioration of an already bad situation" in the home building industry.

SENATE OFFICE BUILDING

The Senate March 12 passed by voice vote, without amendment, and sent to the House three bills (S 1428, S 1429, S 1430) authorizing additional expenditures for constructing and furnishing a new Senate office building. There was no debate.

PROVISIONS -- As sent to the House, the bills would authorize:

Increasing the cost limit on building construction from \$20.6 million to \$23.4 million.

Enlarging and remodeling suites in the existing Senate office building.

Appropriating necessary funds to furnish the new building.

BUDGET CUT RESOLUTION

The House March 12 adopted, by a roll-call vote of 220-178, a resolution (H Res 190) requesting President Eisenhower to "indicate the places and amounts in his budget where he thinks substantial reduction may best be made." H Res 190 had no legal force and required no further action by Congress or the President. A Republican recommittal motion with instructions to substitute a text that would commend the President and Budget Director Percival F. Brundage for their efforts to reduce Federal expenditures was rejected by a roll-call vote of 185-214. Republican attempts to amend and change the wording of the resolution were defeated. An open rule (H Res 192) to consider the legislation was adopted earlier by a roll-call vote of 219-185. (For voting, see chart, p.330)

The President March 13 said he would be as helpful as possible, but it was up to Congress to determine how and whether the Administration's \$71.8 billion budget could be cut. (Weekly Report, p. 339)

BACKGROUND -- The House Appropriations Committee March 11 reported H Res 190 (H Rept 187). The Committee said the resolution should not infer that the House or Committee "abdicate its constitutional responsibilities or that the Committee would be guided solely" by the Presidential recommendations that might result. The group said it would "exercise its independent judgment in the light of the situation and all the facts before it in each instance."

AMENDMENTS REJECTED

Earl Wilson (R Ind.) -- Instruct the Secretary of Defense to inform the House how the fiscal 1958 budget estimates of the Defense Department could be reduced by \$3 billion "with the least possible adverse effect upon the national defense of the United States;" March 12. Voice vote.

Clare E. Hoffman (R Mich.) -- Require the Speaker of the House to "indicate" where substantial reductions could be made in the fiscal 1958 budget of the legislative branch of the Government; March 12. Voice.

Charles S. Gubser (R Calif.) -- Commend the President and Budget Director for requesting Government agencies to check their fiscal requirements in an effort to find places to cut their budgets, and request the President to forward the information to the House; March 12. Teller, 142-160.

DEBATE -- Errett P. Scrivner (R Kan.) -- The resolution was "the greatest abdication...of responsibility and duty by the House...in the history of this great Republic."

Thomas L. Ashley (D Ohio) -- "If the resolution does not go far enough, it is because we failed to ask the President what changes have occurred since he submitted his budget two months ago -- changes which now lead him to believe that that budget was too high and that it can be trimmed by several billion dollars."

Joseph W. Martin Jr. (R Mass.) -- The resolution was a "purely political gesture." He regretted "to see the Congress come to such a position where it is shirking its own responsibility...passing the buck."

CQ House Votes 7 through 9.

(Corresponding to Congressional Record
Roll-Call Vote Nos. 17, 18, 19.)

Representatives Hew to Party in Adopting a Resolution Requesting President to Show Where Budget Can Be Cut

7. H Res 192. The open rule to consider H Res 190 requesting the President to "indicate the places and amounts in his budget where he thinks substantial reductions may best be made." Adopted 219-185 (D 214-2; R 5-183), March 12, 1957. The President did not take a position on the vote. (See story, p. 329)

8. H Res 190. Recommitment of the resolution. Rejected 185-214 (D 1-213; R 184-1), March 12, 1957. The President did not take a position on the vote. (See story, p. 329)

9. H Res 190. Adoption of the resolution. Adopted 220-178 (D 210-3; R 10-175), March 12, 1957. The President did not take a position on the vote. (See story, p. 329)

KEY

Y Record Vote For (yea).
N Record Vote Against (nay).
✓ Announced For, Paired For, CQ Poll For.
X Announced Against, Paired Against, CQ Poll Against.
- Not a Member when vote was taken. (Also used for Speaker, who is eligible but usually does not vote.)
? Absent, General Pair "Present," Did not announce or answer Poll.

TOTAL					DEMOCRATIC					REPUBLICAN				
Vote No.	7	8	9		Vote No.	7	8	9		Vote No.	7	8	9	
Yea	219	185	220		Yea	214	1	210		Yea	5	184	10	
Nay	185	214	176		Nay	2	213	3		Nay	183	1	175	

7 8 9				7 8 9				7 8 9				7 8 9							
ALABAMA				Los Angeles County															
3 Andrews	(D)	Y	N	Y	23 Doyle	(D)	Y	N	Y	4 Flynt	(D)	?	?	?	4 Adair	(R)	Y	Y	Y
1 Boykin	(D)	Y	N	Y	19 Hollifield	(D)	Y	N	Y	3 Forrester	(D)	Y	N	Y	5 Beamer	(R)	N	Y	N
7 Elliott	(D)	Y	N	Y	17 King	(D)	Y	N	Y	9 Landrum	(D)	Y	N	Y	7 Bray	(R)	Y	Y	Y
2 Grant	(D)	Y	N	Y	26 Roosevelt	(D)	Y	X	✓	7 Lanham	(D)	Y	N	Y	11 Brownson	(R)	Y	Y	Y
9 Huddleston	(D)	Y	N	Y	21 Hiestand	(R)	N	Y	N	2 Pilcher	(D)	Y	N	Y	2 Hallock	(R)	N	Y	N
8 Jones	(D)	Y	N	Y	25 Hillings	(R)	N	Y	N	1 Preston	(D)	Y	N	Y	6 Harden	(R)	N	Y	N
5 Rains	(D)	Y	N	Y	22 Holt	(R)	X	✓	X	6 Vinson	(D)	Y	N	Y	10 Harvey	(R)	N	Y	N
4 Roberts	(D)	Y	N	Y	18 Hosmer	(R)	X	✓	X	IDAHO				3 Nintz	(R)	N	Y	N	
6 Selden	(D)	Y	N	Y	16 Jackson	(R)	X	✓	X	1 Pfost	(D)	Y	N	Y	9 Wilson	(R)	Y	Y	Y
ARIZONA				24 Lipscomb	(R)	N	Y	N	15 McDonough	(R)	N	Y	N	IOWA					
2 Udall	(D)	Y	N	Y	20 Smith	(R)	N	Y	N	2 Budge	(R)	N	Y	N	6 Coad	(D)	Y	N	Y
1 Rhodes	(R)	N	Y	N	COLORADO				ILLINOIS				25 Gray	(D)	Y	N	Y		
ARKANSAS				4 Aspinall	(D)	Y	N	Y	21 Mack	(D)	Y	N	Y	3 Grass	(R)	?	?	?	
1 Gathings	(D)	Y	N	Y	1 Rogers	(D)	Y	N	Y	24 Price	(D)	Y	N	Y	8 Hoeven	(R)	N	Y	N
4 Harris	(D)	Y	N	Y	3 Chenoweth	(R)	N	Y	N	16 Allen	(R)	N	Y	N	7 Jensen	(R)	N	Y	N
5 Hays	(D)	Y	N	Y	2 Hill	(R)	N	Y	N	17 Arends	(R)	N	Y	N	4 LeCompte	(R)	N	Y	N
2 Mills	(D)	Y	N	Y	CONNECTICUT				19 Chipfield	(R)	N	Y	N	1 Schwengel	(R)	N	Y	N	
6 Norrell	(D)	Y	N	Y	3 Cretella	(R)	N	Y	N	14 Keeney	(R)	N	Y	N	2 Talle	(R)	N	Y	N
3 Trimble	(D)	Y	N	Y	1 May	(R)	N	Y	N	15 Mason	(R)	N	Y	N	KANSAS				
CALIFORNIA				4 Morano	(R)	N	Y	N	20 Simpson	(R)	N	Y	N	5 Breeding	(D)	Y	N	Y	
2 Engle	(D)	Y	N	Y	5 Patterson	(R)	N	Y	N	18 Michel	(R)	N	Y	N	1 Avery	(R)	N	Y	N
14 Hagen	(D)	Y	N	Y	AL Sadlak	(R)	N	Y	N	22 Springer	(R)	N	?	?	3 George	(R)	N	Y	N
11 McFall	(D)	Y	N	Y	2 Seely-Brown	(R)	N	Y	N	23 Vursell	(R)	N	Y	N	4 Rees	(R)	N	Y	N
8 Miller	(D)	Y	N	Y	DELAWARE				Chicago-Cook County				2 Scrivner	(R)	N	Y	N		
3 Moss	(D)	Y	N	Y	AL Haskell	(R)	N	Y	N	7 Bowler	(D)	?	?	?	6 Smith	(R)	N	Y	N
29 Saud	(D)	Y	N	Y	FLORIDA				12 Boyle	(D)	Y	N	Y	KENTUCKY					
5 Shelley	(D)	✓	?	✓	2 Bennett	(D)	Y	N	Y	1 Dawson	(D)	Y	N	Y	4 Chelf	(D)	Y	N	Y
27 Sheppard	(D)	Y	N	Y	4 Fassel	(D)	Y	N	Y	8 Gordon	(D)	Y	N	Y	1 Gregory	(D)	Y	N	Y
12 Sisk	(D)	Y	N	Y	7 Haley	(D)	Y	N	Y	5 Kluczynski	(D)	Y	N	Y	2 Natcher	(D)	Y	N	Y
7 Allen	(R)	X	✓	X	5 Herlong	(D)	Y	N	Y	6 O'Brien	(D)	Y	N	Y	7 Perkins	(D)	Y	N	Y
6 Baldwin	(R)	N	Y	N	8 Matthews	(D)	Y	N	Y	2 O'Hara	(D)	Y	N	Y	5 Spence	(D)	?	?	?
10 Gubser	(R)	N	Y	N	6 Rogers	(D)	Y	N	Y	9 Yates	(D)	Y	N	Y	6 Watts	(D)	Y	N	Y
4 Mailliard	(R)	X	✓	X	3 Sikes	(D)	Y	N	Y	3 Byrne	(R)	N	Y	N	3 Robison	(R)	N	Y	N
1 Scudder	(R)	N	Y	N	1 Cramer	(R)	N	Y	N	13 Church	(R)	N	Y	N	8 Siler	(R)	X	✓	X
13 Teague	(R)	N	Y	N	GEORGIA				10 Collier	(R)	N	Y	N	LOUISIANA					
28 Utt	(R)	N	Y	N	8 Blitch	(D)	Y	N	Y	4 McVey	(R)	N	Y	N	2 Boggs	(D)	Y	N	Y
30 Wilson	(R)	N	Y	N	10 Brown	(D)	Y	N	Y	11 Sheehan	(R)	N	Y	N	4 Brooks	(D)	Y	N	Y
9 Younger	(R)	N	Y	N	5 Davis	(D)	N	Y	N	INDIANA				1 Hebert	(D)	Y	N	N	
										8 Denton	(D)	Y	N	Y	8 Long	(D)	Y	N	Y
										1 Madden	(D)	Y	N	Y					

† Antonio M. Fernandez died Nov. 7 following re-election Nov. 6. The vacancy will be filled by a special election scheduled for April 9, 1957.

CQ House Votes 7 through 9.

(Corresponding to Congressional Record
Roll - Call Vote Nos. 17, 18, 19.)

7 8 9				7 8 9				7 8 9				7 8 9			
6 Morrison (D)	?	?	✓	NEBRASKA				5 Scott (D)	Y	N	Y	6 McMillan (D)	Y	N	Y
5 Passman (D)	Y	N	Y	2 Cunningham (R)	N	Y	N	12 Shuford (D)	Y	N	Y	2 Riley (D)	?	X	?
7 Thompson (D)	Y	N	Y	3 Harrison (R)	N	?	N	11 Whitener (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Rivers (D)	Y	N	Y
3 Willis (D)	Y	N	Y	4 Miller (R)	N	Y	N	10 Janas (R)	N	Y	Y	SOUTH DAKOTA			
MAINE				1 Weaver (R)	N	Y	N	NORTH DAKOTA				1 McGovern (D)	Y	N	Y
2 Coffin (D)	Y	N	Y	NEVADA				AL Burdick (R)	N	Y	N	2 Berry (R)	N	Y	N
1 Hale (R)	N	Y	N	AL Baring (D)	Y	N	Y	AL Krueger (R)	N	Y	N	TENNESSEE			
3 McIntire (R)	N	Y	N	NEW HAMPSHIRE				OHIO				6 Bass (D)	Y	N	Y
MARYLAND				2 Boss (R)	N	Y	N	9 Ashley (D)	Y	N	Y	8 Cooper (D)	Y	N	Y
4 Fallon (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Merrow (R)	N	Y	N	20 Feighan (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Davis (D)	Y	N	Y
7 Friedel (D)	Y	N	Y	NEW JERSEY				18 Hays (D)	Y	N	Y	4 Evins (D)	?	X	?
3 Garmatz (D)	Y	N	Y	11 Addonizio (D)	Y	N	Y	19 Kirwan (D)	Y	N	Y	3 Frazier (D)	Y	N	Y
5 Lankford (D)	✓	?	✓	10 Rodino (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Polk (D)	Y	N	Y	5 Loser (D)	Y	N	Y
2 Devereux (R)	N	Y	N	13 Sieminski (D)	Y	N	Y	21 Vanik (D)	Y	N	Y	7 Murray (D)	Y	N	Y
6 Hyde (R)	N	Y	N	4 Thompson (D)	Y	N	Y	14 Ayres (R)	N	Y	N	2 Baker (R)	N	Y	N
1 Miller (R)	N	Y	N	3 Auchincloss (R)	N	Y	N	13 Baumhart (R)	N	Y	N	1 Reece (R)	N	Y	X
MASSACHUSETTS				8 Canfield (R)	N	Y	N	8 Belts (R)	N	Y	N	TEXAS			
2 Boland (D)	Y	N	Y	14 Delley (R)	N	Y	N	22 Bolton (R)	X	✓	X	3 Beckworth (D)	Y	N	Y
4 Donahue (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Dwyer (R)	N	Y	N	16 Bow (R)	N	Y	N	2 Brooks (D)	Y	N	Y
7 Lane (D)	Y	N	Y	5 Frelinghuysen (R)	✓	Y	Y	7 Brown (R)	N	Y	N	17 Bursleson (D)	Y	N	Y
8 Macdonald (D)	Y	N	Y	2 Vacancy ††				5 Cleveland (R)	N	Y	N	AL Dies (D)	?	?	✓
12 McCormack (D)	Y	N	Y	12 Kean (R)	N	Y	N	11 Dennison (R)	N	Y	N	7 Dowdy (D)	Y	N	Y
11 O'Neill (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Osmers (R)	N	Y	N	15 Henderson (R)	N	Y	N	21 Fisher (D)	Y	N	Y
3 Philbin (D)	Y	N	Y	7 Widnall (R)	N	Y	N	2 Hess (R)	N	Y	N	13 Ikard (D)	Y	N	Y
6 Bates (R)	N	Y	N	1 Wolverton (R)	N	Y	N	10 Jenkins (R)	N	Y	N	20 Kilday (D)	Y	N	Y
10 Curtis (R)	N	Y	N	NEW MEXICO				4 McCulloch (R)	N	Y	N	15 Kilgore (D)	Y	N	Y
1 Heseltin (R)	N	Y	N	AL Dempsey (D)	Y	N	Y	17 McGregor (R)	N	Y	N	19 Mahon (D)	Y	N	Y
14 Martin (R)	N	Y	N	AL Vacancy †				23 Minshall (R)	N	Y	N	1 Patman (D)	Y	N	Y
9 Nicholson (R)	N	Y	N	NEW YORK				3 Schenck (R)	N	Y	N	11 Poage (D)	Y	N	Y
5 Rogers (R)	N	Y	N	30 O'Brien (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Scherer (R)	X	✓	X	4 Rayburn (D)	-	-	-
13 Wigglesworth (R)	N	Y	N	3 Becker (R)	N	Y	N	12 Vorys (R)	N	Y	N	18 Rogers (D)	Y	N	Y
MICHIGAN				37 Cole (R)	N	Y	N	OKLAHOMA				16 Rutherford (D)	Y	N	Y
12 Bennett (R)	N	Y	N	2 Derounian (R)	N	Y	N	3 Albert (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Teague (D)	Y	N	Y
8 Bentley (R)	N	Y	N	26 Dooley (R)	N	Y	N	2 Edmondson (D)	Y	N	Y	8 Thomas (D)	Y	N	Y
18 Broomfield (R)	N	Y	N	27 Gwinn (R)	N	Y	Y	5 Jarman (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Thompson (D)	Y	N	Y
10 Cedarberg (R)	N	Y	N	32 Kearney (R)	X	✓	X	6 Morris (D)	Y	N	Y	10 Thornberry (D)	Y	X	✓
6 Chamberlain (R)	N	Y	N	38 Keating (R)	N	Y	N	4 Steed (D)	Y	N	Y	12 Wright (D)	Y	N	Y
5 Ford (R)	N	Y	N	33 Kilburn (R)	N	Y	N	1 Belcher (R)	N	Y	N	14 Young (D)	Y	N	Y
9 Griffin (R)	N	Y	N	40 Miller (R)	N	Y	N	OREGON				5 Alger (R)	N	Y	N
4 Hoffman (R)	N	Y	N	39 Osterlag (R)	N	Y	N	3 Green (D)	Y	N	?	UTAH			
3 Johansen (R)	N	Y	N	42 Pillion (R)	N	Y	N	4 Porter (D)	✓	X	✓	2 Dawson (R)	N	?	?
11 Knox (R)	N	Y	N	41 Radwan (R)	N	Y	N	2 Ullman (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Dixon (R)	N	Y	N
7 McIntosh (R)	N	Y	N	43 Reed (R)	N	Y	N	1 Norblad (R)	N	Y	N	VERMONT			
2 Meador (R)	N	Y	N	35 Riehlman (R)	N	Y	N	PENNSYLVANIA				AL Prouty (R)	N	Y	N
Detroit-Wayne County				28 St. George (R)	N	Y	N	25 Clark (D)	Y	N	Y	VIRGINIA			
13 Diggs (D)	?	?	?	36 Taber (R)	N	Y	N	28 Eberharter (D)	Y	?	?	4 Abbitt (D)	Y	N	Y
15 Dingell (D)	Y	N	Y	31 Taylor (R)	N	Y	N	11 Flood (D)	Y	N	Y	3 Gary (D)	Y	N	Y
17 Griffiths (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Wainwright (R)	N	Y	N	30 Holland (D)	Y	N	Y	2 Hardy (D)	Y	N	Y
16 Lesinski (D)	Y	N	Y	29 Wharton (R)	N	Y	N	21 Kallay (D)	Y	N	Y	7 Harrison (D)	Y	N	Y
1 Machrowicz (D)	Y	N	Y	34 Williams (R)	N	Y	N	26 Morgan (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Jennings (D)	Y	N	Y
14 Rabaut (D)	Y	N	Y	New York City				14 Rhodes (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Robeson (D)	Y	N	Y
MINNESOTA				8 Anfuso (D)	Y	N	Y	15 Walter (D)	Y	N	Y	8 Smith (D)	Y	N	Y
8 Blatnik (D)	Y	N	Y	24 Buckley (D)	Y	N	Y	17 Bush (R)	N	Y	N	5 Tuck (D)	Y	N	Y
9 Knutson (D)	Y	N	Y	11 Celler (D)	Y	N	Y	10 Carrigg (R)	N	Y	N	10 Broyhill (R)	N	Y	Y
6 Marshall (D)	Y	N	Y	7 Delaney (D)	Y	N	Y	29 Corbett (R)	N	Y	N	6 Palf (R)	N	Y	N
4 McCarthy (D)	Y	N	Y	23 Dallingier (D)	Y	N	Y	8 Curtin (R)	N	Y	N	WASHINGTON			
3 Wier (D)	Y	N	Y	19 Farbattein (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Dague (R)	N	Y	N	AL Magnuson (D)	Y	N	Y
7 Andersen (R)	N	Y	N	22 Healey (D)	Y	N	Y	12 Fenton (R)	N	Y	N	4 Holmes (R)	N	Y	N
1 Andresen (R)	N	Y	N	6 Holtzman (D)	✓	X	✓	27 Fulton (R)	N	Y	N	5 Horan (R)	N	Y	N
5 Judd (R)	N	Y	N	10 Kelly (D)	Y	N	Y	23 Gavin (R)	N	Y	N	3 Mack (R)	N	Y	N
2 O'Hara (R)	N	Y	N	9 Keogh (D)	Y	N	Y	7 James (R)	N	Y	N	1 Pelly (R)	N	Y	N
MISSISSIPPI				13 Multer (D)	Y	N	Y	24 Kearns (R)	N	Y	N	6 Tollefson (R)	N	Y	N
1 Abernethy (D)	Y	N	Y	16 Powell (D)	Y	N	Y	13 McConnell (R)	N	Y	N	2 Westland (R)	N	Y	N
6 Colmer (D)	Y	N	Y	14 Rooney (D)	Y	N	Y	16 Mumma (R)	N	Y	N	WEST VIRGINIA			
3 Smith (D)	Y	N	Y	18 Santangelo (D)	Y	N	Y	22 Saylor (R)	N	Y	N	3 Bailey (D)	Y	N	Y
2 Whitten (D)	Y	N	Y	20 Teller (D)	Y	N	Y	18 Simpson (R)	N	Y	N	6 Byrd (D)	Y	N	Y
4 Williams (D)	Y	N	Y	21 Zelanko (D)	Y	N	Y	19 Stauffer (R)	N	Y	N	5 Kee (D)	Y	N	Y
5 Winstead (D)	Y	N	Y	5 Bosch (R)	N	Y	Y	20 Von Zandt (R)	N	Y	N	2 Staggers (D)	?	X	?
MISSOURI				17 Coudert (R)	N	Y	Y	Philadelphia				1 Moore (R)	N	Y	N
5 Bolling (D)	Y	N	Y	12 Dorn (R)	N	Y	N	1 Barrett (D)	Y	N	Y	4 Neal (R)	N	Y	N
7 Brown (D)	Y	N	Y	25 Fino (R)	✓	X	✓	3 Byrne (D)	Y	N	Y	WISCONSIN			
9 Cannon (D)	Y	N	Y	4 Latham (R)	N	Y	N	4 Chudoff (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Johnson (D)	Y	N	Y
8 Carnahan (D)	Y	N	Y	15 Ray (R)	N	Y	N	2 Granahan (D)	Y	N	Y	5 Reuss (D)	Y	N	Y
4 Christopher (D)	Y	N	Y	NORTH CAROLINA				5 Green (D)	✓	?	✓	4 Zablocki (D)	Y	N	Y
6 Hull (D)	Y	N	Y	9 Alexander (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Scott (R)	N	Y	N	8 Byrnes (R)	N	Y	N
10 Jones (D)	Y	N	Y	3 Barden (D)	Y	N	Y	RHODE ISLAND				7 Laird (R)	N	Y	N
1 Karsten (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Bonner (D)	Y	N	Y	2 Fogarty (D)	Y	N	Y	10 O'Konski (R)	Y	N	Y
11 Moulder (D)	✓	N	Y	4 Cooley (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Forand (D)	Y	N	Y	1 Smith (R)	N	?	?
3 Sullivan (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Durham (D)	Y	N	Y	SOUTH CAROLINA				2 Tewes (R)	N	Y	N
2 Curtis (R)	N	Y	N	2 Fountain (D)	Y	N	Y	4 Ashmore (D)	Y	N	Y	6 Van Pelt (R)	N	Y	N
MONTANA				8 Kirchin (D)	Y	N	Y	3 Dorn (D)	N	Y	N	3 Withrow (R)	N	Y	N
2 Anderson (D)	Y	N	Y	7 Lennon (D)	Y	N	Y	5 Hemphill (D)	✓	X	?	WYOMING			
1 Metcalf (D)	Y	N	Y									AL Thomson (R)	N	Y	N

†† T. Miller died Dec. 26 following re-election Nov. 6.

HOUSE REJECTS EMERGENCY CORN PROGRAM

HR 4901 -- Reported, amended, by the House Agriculture Committee Feb. 21, 1957 (H Rept 151).
 • Rejected, with amendments, by the House, on a 188-217 roll-call vote, March 13. (For voting, see chart, p. 334)

A plan for emergency aid to major corn producing areas was rejected by the House March 13, after efforts to include benefits for producers of other feed grains had been defeated. The action followed three days of partisan wrangling that caused Rep. H. Carl Andersen (R Minn.) to say he felt he was "attending the burial of the remains of the farm bloc." (For vote analysis, p. 334)

The Administration had warned that without emergency legislation corn and livestock prices might collapse, but Secretary of Agriculture Ezra Taft Benson March 14 said he could have a "fairly effective" 1957 corn program without additional legislation.

PROVISIONS -- As rejected by the House, HR 4901 would have:

Offered commercial corn producers in 1957 a choice between the two alternatives offered them in a December, 1956, referendum. (They could accept a 51-million-acre planting base with eligibility for price supports at \$1.31 a bushel dependent on putting the equivalent of 15 percent of their base acreage into the soil bank; or they could accept a 37.3-million-acre national allotment with price supports at \$1.36 a bushel and soil bank participation voluntary.)

Limited payments to individual farmers to \$5,000 in any one year.

Background

Congress, in the Agricultural Act of 1956, established a 51-million-acre national base acreage for corn, but required as a condition for price support that the equivalent of 15 percent of the farmer's base corn acreage be placed in the soil bank. The plan was to be effective in 1956, but would not be effective in subsequent years unless commercial corn growers voted to continue it. (1956 Almanac, p. 375)

In a referendum held Dec. 11, 1956, more than 61 percent of commercial corn growers -- but less than the required two-thirds -- voted to continue the plan. As a result, the national corn acreage allotment for 1957 was set, in accordance with the 1938 Agriculture Act, at 37.3 million acres with price supports at \$1.36 a bushel.

Agricultural experts predicted that commercial corn producers would forfeit Federal aid rather than comply with such a small allotment, and corn surpluses would continue to increase as farmers overplanted to gain income.

Complicating the problem were the so-called small feed grains -- principally oats, rye, barley, grain sorghums and corn grown in non-commercial areas. Agriculture Department experts attributed much of the corn surplus to increased production of small feed grains on acres diverted from other basic crops and their subsequent use as a corn substitute, mostly for animal feed. Efforts to include small feed grains in the acreage reserve in 1956 were unsuccessful.

Committee Action

COMMITTEE -- House Agriculture

ACTION -- Feb. 21 reported HR 4901 (H Rept 151). As reported, the bill would have established a 43.2-million-acre national corn allotment for 1957, set up a \$300 million soil bank acreage reserve program for 1957 crops of small feed grains and increased by \$250 million the 1957 authorization for acreage reserve compensation. Under a two-pronged feed grain program, producers of six basic farm commodities would have been permitted to put feed grain acreage equal to 18 percent of their acreage allotment for the basic crop into the acreage reserve. Payments would have ranged from \$10 to \$50 an acre. Or feed grain producers could have reduced their feed grain acreage by at least 15 percent and put any portion of the remainder in the acreage reserve with payments of \$15 an acre.

The bill was a substitute for an Administration proposal: a three-year corn program tied to the soil bank, with corn prices supported at \$1.24 a bushel -- about 70 percent of parity -- and planting expanded from 37.3 million to 51 million acres. The program would have ended all acreage limitations on corn when the soil bank expired in 1960 and thereafter no fixed corn supports would have been provided.

In hearings before the Committee, the American Farm Bureau Federation supported the Administration plan, but the National Farmers Union urged inclusion of feed grains in the acreage reserve. The National Grange supported a proposal by August H. Andresen (R Minn.), later offered by him as an amendment to HR 4901. (See below.)

Floor Action

The House March 13, by a 188-217 roll-call vote, rejected HR 4901 after substituting for the text of the Committee bill an amendment sponsored by Robert D. Harrison (R Neb.). A motion to recommit HR 4901, with the Harrison text, was defeated by a 168-237 roll call.

AMENDMENTS ACCEPTED

H. Carl Andersen (R Minn.) -- Amend Andresen amendment (later rejected, see below) to permit farmers who did not comply with production controls to put land in conservation reserve; March 7. Teller vote, 164-159.

Robert D. Harrison (R Neb.), as amended by Henry S. Reuss (D Wis.) -- Permit commercial corn producers to qualify for price supports on corn and participate in the soil bank program by complying with either of the alternatives presented in the Dec. 11, 1956, referendum; limit annual payments to any one farmer to \$5,000; March 13. Teller, 174-155; division, 169-139.

Reuss -- Amend Harrison amendment to limit annual payments to any one farmer to \$5,000; March 13. Voice.

AMENDMENTS REJECTED

August H. Andresen (R Minn.), as amended by Andersen -- Establish a 51-million-acre national allotment for corn in 1957, 1958 and 1959; require as a condition of eligibility for price supports that the farmer comply with his acreage allotment and put the equivalent of 15 percent of that allotment into the soil bank; permit farmers who do not comply with production controls to put land in the conservation reserve; March 7. Teller, 180-187.

W.R. Poage (D Texas) -- Direct Secretary of Agriculture to make acreage reserve payments to producers of small feed grains from funds previously allocated for such payments to producers of wheat, cotton, rice and tobacco and not obligated to those producers by April 1, 1957; March 13. First offered as an amendment to the Harrison amendment (see above) and rejected by a 139-159 teller vote; then offered as an amendment to the Cooley amendment (see below) and rejected by a 141-168 teller vote.

Harold D. Cooley (D N.C.) -- Establish a 51-million-acre base acreage for corn to continue as long as the acreage reserve program is in effect; eliminate corn acreage allotments; permit Secretary to set price supports for corn at 70-90 percent of parity; March 13. Teller, 141-167. (This was the Administration program, offered by Cooley as a "courtesy" to Benson.)

DEBATE -- March 6 -- Leslie C. Arends (R Ill.) -- The Committee bill "is masqueraded as corn legislation but is nothing more or less than a political monstrosity which...will add...a cost of between \$700 million and \$1 billion to the already heavy cost of the agriculture program.... It would turn the soil bank program into a grandiose giveaway...."

March 7 -- Charles A. Wolverton (R N.J.) -- "It seems that the southern growers are trying to take advantage of the present emergency affecting the corn growers of the Midwest to attach their crops to the legislation in a way to gain for them additional benefits...."

March 13 -- Charles H. Brown (D Mo.) -- "Cannot we find a way to get more for our money than to spend \$1 billion and still not cut back production of unmarketable surpluses of six basic crops that are no longer as basic as they used to be?"

CORPORATE, EXCISE TAXES

The House March 14 passed by voice vote and sent to the Senate a bill (HR 4090) to extend until April 1, 1958, the current 52 percent corporate income tax rate and certain excise taxes scheduled for reduction April 1.

BACKGROUND -- President Eisenhower recommended the extension in his Jan. 16 Budget message. (Weekly Report, p. 69) HR 4090 was reported (H Rept 52) Feb. 7 by the House Ways and Means Committee, which said failure to pass the measure would necessitate approximately \$180 million in refunds in fiscal 1958 to dealers for floor stocks, or inventories of taxed articles, on which rates would be reduced. (Weekly Report, p. 198) Sen. J.W. Fulbright (D Ark.) Feb. 21 said when the bill reached the Senate he would propose amending it to reduce tax rates on businesses with annual incomes of less than \$25,000. (Weekly Report, p. 316)

PROVISIONS -- As sent to the Senate, HR 4090: Continued until April 1, 1958, the present 52 percent tax on corporation income. (Due to drop to 47 percent.) Continued excise taxes at pre-Korean war levels for the same period on distilled spirits, beer, wine, cigars, passenger automobiles and auto parts and accessories.

DEBATE -- March 14 -- Rep. William M. Colmer (D Miss.) -- The bill should not be necessary "at a time when we have an all-time high national income, an all-time peacetime high in taxes."

GENERAL GOVERNMENT FUNDS

The House March 13 passed by voice vote without amendment and sent to the Senate, a bill (HR 5788) to appropriate \$16,021,370 for the Executive Office of the President and general Government agencies for fiscal 1958. There was little discussion.

BACKGROUND -- The House Appropriations Committee March 8 reported HR 5788 (H Rept 186), recommending the same amount approved by the House, but \$4,900,500 less than requested by President Eisenhower and \$13,895 more than the fiscal 1957 appropriation.

The major cut made by the Committee was one of \$4 million from the \$5 million request for the President's Emergency Fund for National Defense, which operated on \$1 million in both fiscal 1956 and 1957.

PROVISIONS -- A breakdown of funds in HR 5788, as approved by the House:

Compensation of the President	\$ 150,000
The White House Office	2,051,970
Special Projects	1,500,000
Executive Mansion and Grounds	400,400
Bureau of the Budget	4,205,000
Council of Economic Advisers	375,000
National Security Council	700,000
Office of Defense Mobilization	2,100,000
President's Advisory Committee on Government Organization	50,000
President's Emergency Fund for National Defense	1,000,000
American Battle Monuments Commission	2,500,000
Corregidor Bataan Memorial Commission	44,000
Foreign Claims Settlement Commission	570,000
Subversive Activities Control Board	375,000
Total	\$16,021,370

CONTEMPT CITATIONS

The Senate March 12 unanimously adopted two resolutions (S Res 96, 97) citing for contempt of Congress Ludwig Rajchmann, Polish delegate to the United Nations Childrens Emergency Fund, and Mrs. Pauline Feuer of New Orleans, La. The citations were recommended Feb. 25 by the Judiciary Committee (S Rept 98, 99).

Sen. Olin D. Johnston (D S.C.) told the Senate Rajchmann was guilty of "contemptuous defiance" of the Senate's authority when he "completely rejected...the instant it was served" a Feb. 18 subpoena to appear before the Internal Security Subcommittee.

Mrs. Feuer's citation was a replacement for a May 10, 1956, contempt citation (S Res 255) which was referred to the wrong agency. She was charged with failure to answer questions at an April, 1956, subcommittee hearing in New Orleans (1956 Almanac, p. 589)

FARM BLOC SPLIT KILLS CORN LEGISLATION

Who killed the corn bill? The House had no more than defeated an emergency corn program (HR 4901) March 13 (Weekly Report, p. 332) than partisan analyses of the politically significant roll call began. Republican Whip Leslie C. Arends (R Ill.) March 14 said "it is inescapable that the Democrat majority have the responsibility for the almost impossible situation that presently confronts the corn farmer." Other sources suggested that the calculated absence of certain big city Congressmen, or the selfish behavior of certain commodity interests -- cotton, tobacco and dairy products -- was responsible. What are the facts?

First, absentees. Of the 433 Representatives, 405 voted on both roll calls (see chart below). These included 252 Representatives from farm districts (shown by an asterisk) -- where 5 percent or more of the population was employed in agriculture, according to the 1954 Census of Agriculture -- and 153 Representatives of non-farm or city districts (where less than 5 percent of the 1954 population worked on farms). There are two vacancies in the House and Speaker Sam Rayburn (D Texas) traditionally refrains from voting. That left 27 Representatives who did not vote -- 10 from farm districts and 17 from city districts. Not voting were 14 Democrats and 13 Republicans. The margins of victory on the two roll calls (see below) were greater than the number of absentees, so their presence could not have altered the outcome.

Arends' assignment of responsibility for defeat of the bill to the Democrats is supported by the party breakdown of both roll calls. The move to recommit (kill) the corn bill (Roll Call 10 on chart) was defeated, 168-237. Democrats voted for recommitment, 143-75; Republicans against, 25-125. The subsequent move to pass the bill (Roll Call 11 on chart) failed, 188-217. Democrats voted against passage, 63-156; Republicans for passage, 125-61. But to explain fully the responsibility for defeat of the corn bill one must identify and explain the shifts between the vote on recommitment and the vote on passage, which followed immediately. How did the minority of 168 votes for recommitting the bill swell to the majority of 217 votes for defeating the bill? Why were 49 votes taken from one side of the scale and added to the other?

There were 68 individual switches of opinion between the two roll calls, indicated on the chart below by "N N" or "Y Y" votes. These were Members who either voted against both recommitment and against passage or for both recommitment and passage. The net result of these switches was that 36 Republicans who had voted against recommitment turned around and voted against passage of the corn bill. Twenty-one of these switch Republicans were from city districts; 15 of them were from farm districts, and their districts were notably low in corn production, ranging from 145th to 263rd (the lowest possible) in the nation.

As for the Democrats, the net result of their switches was that 13 votes against recommitment were switched and cast against passage. Eighteen city Democrats and four farm district Democrats switched sides to oppose passage of the bill. One city Democrat and nine farm Democrats

-- among them, the Representatives of the two largest corn-producing districts in the country, Reps. Merwin Coad (D Iowa) and George S. McGovern (S.D.) -- who had voted to recommit (kill) the bill decided to vote for it on the final passage.

With the final margin of defeat for the corn bill 29 votes, partisans may well dispute whether the 36 Republican switches or the 13 Democratic switches against the measure were responsible for its demise.

Looked at from another angle, the corn bill vote showed not only a split between parties but between city and country. Farm district Members voted against recommitment, 95-157, and for passage, 147-105. City district Members were narrowly against recommitment, 73-80, but strongly against passage, 41-112.

On recommitment, Republican farm Members voted solidly (10-110) against killing the bill and were joined strongly (15-52) by their city colleagues, while Democrats from farm districts (85-47) and city districts (58-28) tried to send the measure back to committee.

When it came to final passage, Republican farm Members were the only group favoring the bill (95-25) but they had lost 15 votes. City Republicans switched sides entirely, voting (30-36) against passage. Farm Democrats were weaker in their opposition (52-80) than they had been but city Democrats were even more strongly (11-76) against the measure.

What about commodity interests? Congressional Quarterly checked the votes of Representatives from the 20 districts that grew the largest quantities of each of several important crops according to the 1954 census. There was one absentee (H.R. Gross, R Iowa) from the top 20 corn districts; the other 19, including two Republicans and 17 Democrats, voted unanimously for passage of the corn bill.

• The top wheat districts supported the bill, 16-5, with Republicans 13-1 in favor and Democrats 3-4 opposed.

• The top dairy districts, surprisingly perhaps, also voted for the corn bill, 12-7. Republicans from these districts voted for passage, 11-4; Democrats against, 1-3.

• Wool districts favored the corn bill, 13-8, with Republicans 8-1 behind it and Democrats 5-7 against it.

• Top rice districts, all represented by Democrats, gave the bill a narrow 10-9 vote of support.

• Leading districts in fruit and nut production split 9-11 against passage, with Republicans 6-3 for the bill and Democrats 3-8 against.

• Cotton Congressmen voted against the bill, 8-11, with the sole Republican, Rep. John J. Rhodes (R Ariz.), casting one of the eight votes for the measure.

• The top tobacco districts went against the bill, 8-10, with two of the "yes" votes for passage coming from the only two Republicans, B. Carroll Reece (R Tenn.) and Eugene Siler (R Ky.).

• The strongest opposition came from the leading peanut districts, all represented by Democrats, who voted 6-14 against passage of the bill.

Y Record Vote For (yes).

X Announced For, Paired For, CQ Poll For.

- Not a Member when vote was taken. (Also used for Speaker, who is eligible but usually does not vote.)

TOTAL			DEMOCRATIC			REPUBLICAN		
Vote No.	10	11	Vote No.	10	11	Vote No.	10	11
Yes	168	188	Yes	143	63	Yes	25	125
Yes	237	217	Yes	75	156	Yes	162	61

N Record Vote Against (nay).

X Announced Against, Paired Against, CQ Poll Against.

? Absent, General Poll "Present," Did not announce or answer Poll.

10 11				10 11				10 11				10 11			
ALABAMA				Los Angeles County				IDAHO				IOWA			
3 Andrews	(D)*	Y	N	23 Doyle	(D)	N	N	1 Frost	(D)*	N	Y	6 Coad	(D)*	Y	Y
1 Boykin	(D)*	Y	N	19 Holifield	(D)	N	N	2 Budge	(R)*	N	Y	5 Cunningham	(R)*	N	Y
7 Elliott	(D)*	N	Y	17 King	(D)	N	N	25 Gray	(D)*	N	Y	3 Gross	(R)*	?	?
2 Grant	(D)*	Y	Y	26 Roosevelt	(D)	N	N	21 Mack	(D)*	N	Y	8 Hoveen	(R)*	N	Y
9 Huddleston	(D)	Y	Y	21 Hiestand	(R)	N	Y	16 Allen	(R)*	N	Y	7 Jensen	(R)*	N	Y
8 Jones	(D)*	N	Y	25 Hillings	(R)	N	Y	19 Chipfield	(R)*	N	Y	4 LeCompte	(R)*	N	Y
5 Rains	(D)*	N	Y	22 Holt	(R)	X	✓	14 Keeney	(R)*	N	Y	1 Schwengel	(R)*	N	Y
4 Roberts	(D)*	Y	N	18 Hosmer	(R)	X	✓	15 Mason	(R)*	N	Y	2 Talle	(R)*	N	Y
6 Selden	(D)*	Y	N	16 Jackson	(R)	X	✓	18 Michel	(R)*	N	Y	5 Breeding	(D)*	Y	N
ARIZONA				24 Lipscomb	(R)	N	N	20 Simpson	(R)*	N	Y	1 Avery	(R)*	N	Y
2 Udall	(D)*	Y	N	15 McDonough	(R)	N	Y	22 Springer	(R)*	N	Y	3 George	(R)*	N	Y
1 Rhodes	(R)*	N	Y	20 Smith	(R)	N	Y	23 Vursell	(R)*	N	Y	4 Rees	(R)*	N	Y
ARKANSAS				COLORADO				Chicago-Cook County				KANSAS			
1 Gathings	(D)*	Y	Y	4 Aspinall	(D)*	Y	Y	7 Bowler	(D)	✓	X	6 Smith	(R)*	Y	N
4 Harris	(D)*	N	Y	1 Rogers	(D)	Y	N	12 Boyle	(D)	Y	N	KENTUCKY			
5 Hays	(D)*	N	Y	3 Chenoweth	(R)*	N	Y	1 Dawson	(D)	Y	N	4 Chelf	(D)*	N	Y
2 Mills	(D)*	N	Y	2 Hill	(R)*	N	Y	8 Gordon	(D)	Y	N	1 Gregory	(D)*	N	Y
6 Norrell	(D)*	N	Y	CONNECTICUT				5 Kluczynski	(D)	N	N	2 Natcher	(D)*	N	Y
3 Trimble	(D)*	Y	N	3 Cretella	(R)	Y	N	6 O'Brien	(D)	N	N	7 Perkins	(D)*	N	Y
CALIFORNIA				1 May	(R)	Y	N	2 O'Hara	(D)	N	N	5 Spence	(D)*	N	Y
2 Engle	(D)*	N	Y	4 Morano	(R)	Y	N	9 Yates	(D)	Y	N	6 Watts	(D)*	N	Y
14 Hagen	(D)*	N	Y	5 Patterson	(R)	N	N	3 Byrne	(R)	N	Y	3 Robison	(R)	N	Y
11 McFall	(D)*	N	N	AL Sadlak	(R)	N	N	13 Church	(R)	N	Y	8 Siler	(R)*	X	✓
8 Miller	(D)	N	N	2 Seely-Brown	(R)*	N	N	10 Collier	(R)	N	Y	LOUISIANA			
3 Moss	(D)*	N	Y	DELAWARE				4 McVey	(R)	N	Y	2 Boggs	(D)	Y	N
29 Sound	(D)*	Y	N	AL Haskell	(R)*	N	Y	11 Sheehan	(R)	N	Y	4 Brooks	(D)*	Y	N
5 Shelley	(D)	Y	N	FLORIDA				8 Denton	(D)*	N	Y	1 Hebert	(D)	✓	X
27 Sheppard	(D)*	Y	N	2 Bennett	(D)	Y	N	1 Madden	(D)	N	Y	8 Long	(D)*	Y	N
12 Sisk	(D)	Y	N	4 Fawcett	(D)	Y	N								
7 Allen	(R)	X	✓	7 Haley	(D)*	Y	N								
6 Baldwin	(R)	N	Y	5 Herlong	(D)*	Y	N								
10 Gubser	(R)*	N	Y	8 Matthews	(D)*	Y	N								
4 McIlhird	(R)	X	✓	6 Rogers	(D)*	Y	N								
1 Scudder	(R)*	N	Y	3 Sikes	(D)*	Y	N								
13 Teague	(R)*	N	N	1 Cramer	(R)*	N	Y								
28 Utt	(R)*	N	Y	GEORGIA											
30 Wilson	(R)	N	N	8 Blitch	(D)*	Y	N								
9 Younger	(R)	N	Y	10 Brown	(D)*	Y	N								
				5 Davis	(D)	Y	N								

1 Antonio M. Fernandez died Nov. 7 following re-election Nov. 6. The vacancy will be filled by a special election scheduled for April 9, 1957.

CQ House Votes 10 through 11.

(Corresponding to Congressional Record
Roll-Call Vote Nos. 22, 23.)

10 11				10 11				10 11				10 11			
6 Morrison (D)*	✓	X		NEBRASKA				5 Scott (D)*	Y	N		6 McMillan (D)*	Y	N	
5 Passman (D)*	Y	N		2 Cunningham (R)*	N	Y		12 Shuford (D)*	Y	N		2 Riley (D)*	✓	X	
7 Thompson (D)*	Y	N		3 Harrison (R)*	N	Y		11 Whitener (D)*	Y	N		1 Rivers (D)*	Y	N	
3 Willis (D)*	Y	N		4 Miller (R)*	N	Y		10 Jonas (R)*	N	N		SOUTH DAKOTA			
MAINE				1 Weaver (R)*	N	Y		NORTH DAKOTA				1 McGovern (D)*	Y	Y	
2 Coffin (D)*	Y	N		NEVADA				AL Burdick (R)*	N	Y		2 Berry (R)*	N	Y	
1 Hale (R)	Y	N		AL Baring (D)*	Y	N		AL Krueger (R)*	N	Y		TENNESSEE			
3 McIntire (R)*	N	Y		NEW HAMPSHIRE				OHIO				6 Bass (D)*	Y	Y	
MARYLAND				2 Bass (R)*	Y	N		9 Ashley (D)	N	Y		8 Cooper (D)*	N	Y	
4 Fallon (D)	Y	N		1 Marrow (R)*	N	N		20 Feighan (D)	Y	N		9 Davis (D)	N	Y	
7 Friedel (D)	Y	N		NEW JERSEY				18 Hays (D)*	N	Y		4 Evans (D)*	Y	Y	
3 Garnatz (D)	Y	N		11 Addonizio (D)	Y	N		19 Kirwan (D)	Y	N		3 Frazier (D)*	Y	Y	
5 Lankford (D)*	✓	X		10 Rodino (D)	Y	N		6 Polk (D)*	N	Y		5 Loner (D)	N	Y	
2 Devereux (R)*	N	Y		13 Sieminski (D)	Y	N		21 Vanik (D)	Y	N		7 Murray (D)*	Y	N	
6 Hyde (R)*	N	Y		4 Thompson (D)	Y	N		14 Ayres (R)	N	Y		2 Baker (R)*	N	Y	
1 Miller (R)*	N	Y		3 Auchincloss (R)*	Y	N		13 Baumhart (R)*	N	Y		1 Reece (R)*	N	Y	
MASSACHUSETTS				8 Canfield (R)	X	?		8 Betts (R)*	N	Y		TEXAS			
2 Boland (D)	Y	N		14 Delloy (R)	X	?		22 Bolton (R)	X	✓		3 Beckworth (D)*	N	Y	
4 Donahue (D)	N	N		6 Dwyer (R)	N	N		16 Bow (R)*	N	Y		2 Brooks (D)*	N	Y	
7 Lane (D)	Y	N		5 Frelinghuysen (R)	N	Y		7 Brown (R)*	N	Y		17 Bursleson (D)*	Y	N	
8 Macdonald (D)	Y	N		2 Vacancyst				5 Clevenger (R)*	N	Y		AL Dies (D)	✓	X	
12 McCormack (D)	N	Y		12 Kean (R)	N	N		11 Dennison (R)*	N	Y		7 Dowdy (D)*	Y	N	
11 O'Neill (D)	Y	N		9 Osmer (R)	N	N		15 Henderson (R)*	N	Y		21 Fisher (D)*	Y	N	
3 Philbin (D)	N	N		7 Widhall (R)	N	N		2 Hess (R)	N	Y		13 Ikard (D)*	N	Y	
6 Bates (R)	N	N		1 Wolverton (R)	N	Y		10 Jenkins (R)*	N	Y		20 Kilday (D)	Y	N	
10 Curtis (R)	N	Y		NEW MEXICO				4 McCulloch (R)*	N	Y		15 Kilgore (D)*	Y	N	
1 Heseltun (R)	N	N		AL Dempsey (D)*	N	N		17 McGregor (R)*	N	Y		19 Mahon (D)*	Y	N	
14 Martin (R)	N	Y		AL Vacancyst				23 Minshall (R)	N	N		1 Patman (D)*	N	Y	
9 Nicholson (R)	N	N		NEW YORK				3 Schenck (R)	N	Y		11 Poage (D)*	Y	N	
5 Rogers (R)	N	Y		30 O'Brien (D)	Y	N		1 Scherer (R)	X	✓		4 Rayburn (D)*	-	-	
13 Wigglesworth (R)	N	Y		3 Becker (R)	Y	N		12 Vorys (R)	N	Y		18 Rogers (D)*	Y	N	
MICHIGAN				37 Cole (R)*	N	N		OKLAHOMA				16 Rutherford (D)*	Y	N	
12 Bennett (R)*	N	N		2 Derounian (R)	✓	X		3 Albert (D)*	N	Y		6 Teague (D)*	✓	X	
8 Bentley (R)*	N	Y		26 Dooley (R)	N	Y		2 Edmondson (D)*	N	Y		8 Thomas (D)	Y	N	
18 Broomfield (R)	N	Y		27 Gwinn (R)	N	?		5 Jarman (D)*	N	Y		9 Thompson (D)*	N	Y	
10 Cederberg (R)*	N	Y		32 Kearney (R)*	X	✓		6 Morris (D)*	N	Y		10 Thornberry (D)*	N	Y	
6 Chamberlain (R)	N	Y		38 Keating (R)*	Y	N		4 Steed (D)*	N	Y		12 Wright (D)*	Y	N	
5 Ford (R)*	N	Y		33 Kilburn (R)*	N	N		1 Belcher (R)*	N	Y		14 Young (D)*	N	Y	
9 Griffin (R)*	N	Y		40 Miller (R)	Y	N		OREGON				5 Alger (R)	N	N	
4 Hoffman (R)*	N	Y		39 Otertag (R)*	Y	N		3 Green (D)	Y	N		UTAH			
3 Johansen (R)*	N	Y		42 Pillian (R)	Y	N		4 Porter (D)*	Y	N		2 Dawson (R)*	N	Y	
11 Knox (R)*	N	Y		41 Radwan (R)	Y	N		2 Ullman (D)*	Y	N		1 Dixon (R)*	N	Y	
7 McIntosh (R)*	N	Y		43 Reed (R)*	Y	N		1 Norblad (R)*	N	N		VERMONT			
2 Meader (R)*	N	Y		35 Riehlman (R)	Y	N		PENNSYLVANIA				AL Prouty (R)*	N	Y	
Detroit-Wayne County				28 St. George (R)*	?	?		25 Clark (D)	N	N		VIRGINIA			
13 Diggs (D)	?	?		36 Taber (R)*	Y	N		28 Eberharter (D)	?	?		4 Abbt (D)*	Y	N	
15 Dingell (D)	Y	N		31 Taylor (R)*	N	N		11 Flood (D)	N	Y		3 Gary (D)	Y	N	
17 Griffiths (D)	N	N		1 Wainwright (R)*	Y	N		30 Holland (D)	N	Y		2 Hardy (D)	Y	N	
16 Lesinski (D)	Y	N		29 Wharton (R)*	Y	N		21 Kelley (D)	N	Y		7 Harrison (D)*	Y	N	
1 Machrowicz (D)	Y	N		34 Williams (R)*	Y	N		26 Morgan (D)*	N	Y		9 Jennings (D)*	Y	N	
14 Rabaut (D)	Y	N		New York City				14 Rhodes (D)	N	Y		1 Robeson (D)*	Y	N	
MINNESOTA				8 Anfuso (D)	Y	N		15 Walter (D)	Y	N		8 Smith (D)*	Y	N	
8 Blatnik (D)*	Y	N		24 Buckley (D)	Y	N		17 Bush (R)*	N	Y		5 Tuck (D)*	Y	N	
9 Knutson (D)*	Y	Y		11 Celler (D)	N	N		10 Carrigg (R)*	N	Y		10 Broysbill (R)	N	N	
6 Marshall (D)*	Y	N		7 Delaney (D)	Y	N		29 Corbett (R)	Y	N		6 Poff (R)*	N	Y	
4 McCarthy (D)	Y	Y		23 Dollinger (D)	Y	N		8 Curtin (R)*	N	Y		WASHINGTON			
3 Wier (D)*	N	Y		19 Farstein (D)	Y	N		9 Dague (R)*	N	Y		AL Magnuson (D)	Y	N	
7 Andersen (R)*	N	Y		22 Healey (D)	Y	N		12 Fenton (R)	N	Y		4 Holmes (R)*	N	Y	
1 Andresen (R)*	N	Y		6 Holtzman (D)	✓	X		27 Fulton (R)	Y	N		5 Horan (R)*	N	Y	
5 Judd (R)	N	Y		10 Kelly (D)	Y	N		23 Gavin (R)*	N	N		3 Mack (R)*	N	N	
2 O'Hara (R)*	N	Y		9 Keogh (D)	Y	N		7 James (R)	N	N		1 Pelly (R)	Y	N	
MISSISSIPPI				13 Multer (D)	Y	N		24 Kearns (R)*	N	Y		6 Tolleson (R)*	N	N	
1 Abernethy (D)*	Y	N		16 Powell (D)	✓	N		13 McConnell (R)	N	N		2 Westland (R)*	N	Y	
6 Colmer (D)*	Y	N		14 Rooney (D)	N	N		16 Mumma (R)*	N	Y		WEST VIRGINIA			
3 Smith (D)*	Y	N		18 Santangelo (D)	Y	N		22 Saylor (R)	Y	N		3 Bailey (D)*	Y	N	
2 Whitten (D)*	Y	N		20 Teller (D)	Y	N		18 Simpson (R)*	N	Y		6 Byrd (D)	N	N	
4 Williams (D)*	Y	N		21 Zelenka (D)	Y	N		19 Stauffer (R)*	N	Y		5 Kee (D)*	N	N	
5 Winstead (D)*	Y	N		5 Bosch (R)	N	N		20 Van Zandt (R)*	N	Y		2 Staggers (D)*	N	Y	
MISSOURI				17 Coudert (R)	N	N		Philadelphia				1 Moore (R)	N	Y	
5 Bolling (D)	N	N		12 Dorn (R)	Y	N		1 Barrett (D)	Y	N		4 Neal (R)*	N	N	
7 Brown (D)*	Y	N		25 Fino (D)	Y	N		3 Byrne (D)	Y	N		WISCONSIN			
9 Cannon (D)*	Y	N		4 Latham (R)	N	N		4 Chudoff (D)	Y	N		9 Johnson (D)*	N	Y	
8 Carnahan (D)*	N	Y		15 Ray (R)	N	N		2 Granahan (D)	Y	N		5 Reuss (D)	N	Y	
4 Christopher (D)*	N	Y		NORTH CAROLINA				5 Green (D)	✓	X		4 Zablocki (D)	N	N	
6 Hull (D)*	N	Y		9 Alexander (D)*	Y	N		6 Scott (R)	N	Y		8 Byrnes (R)*	N	Y	
10 Jones (D)*	Y	N		3 Barden (D)*	Y	N		RHODE ISLAND				7 Laird (R)*	N	Y	
1 Karsten (D)	Y	N		1 Bonner (D)*	N	N		2 Fogarty (D)	Y	N		10 O'Konski (R)*	N	Y	
11 Maulder (D)*	X	✓		4 Cooley (D)*	Y	N		1 Forand (D)	Y	N		1 Smith (R)*	N	Y	
3 Sullivan (D)	Y	N		6 Durham (D)*	Y	N		SOUTH CAROLINA				2 Tewes (R)*	N	Y	
2 Curtis (R)	N	N		2 Fountain (D)*	Y	N		4 Ashmore (D)*	Y	N		6 Van Pelt (R)*	N	Y	
MONTANA				8 Kitchin (D)*	Y	N		3 Dorn (D)*	Y	N		3 Withrow (R)*	N	Y	
2 Anderson (D)*	Y	N		7 Lennon (D)*	Y	N		5 Hemphill (D)*	Y	N		WYOMING			
1 Metcalf (D)*	Y	Y										AL Thomson (R)*	N	Y	

†† T. Miller Hand died Dec. 26 following re-election Nov. 6.

Committee Roundup

EDUCATION AID

COMMITTEE -- House Education and Labor, General Education Subcommittee.

CONCLUDED HEARINGS -- On a bill (HR 3986) embodying the Administration program for Federal school construction aid. (Weekly Report, p. 302)

TESTIMONY -- March 8 -- Spokesmen for New York and Ohio State Chambers of Commerce said states should handle their own school problems. Philip C. Wolz of the New York Chamber said his group was not opposed to Federal school construction aid if the need for aid could be proven. "But unwillingness must not be confused with inability," he said.

March 11 -- Spokesmen for the Virginia and Massachusetts Farm Bureau Federations and the Connecticut Public Expenditures Council Inc. opposed the bill.

March 12 -- Secretary of Health, Education and Welfare Marion B. Folsom said the "very serious classroom shortage" would "not be erased by statistical legerdemain or by pretending it does not exist." The National Assn. of Manufacturers, in a prepared statement, said the financing of education was the responsibility of state and local governments and that Federal aid was unnecessary.

March 13 -- Herbert S. Conrad, Acting Assistant Commissioner of Education for Research, and Dr. Lawrence G. Derthick, U.S. Commissioner of Education, defended the reliability of their figures on classroom shortages.

March 14 -- Seventeen organizations, in a letter to Folsom inserted in the hearing record, upheld his testimony. Among the organizations were the American Assn. of University Women, the National Assn. of Social Workers, the National Education Assn. and the National Farmers' Union.

Subcommittee Chairman Cleveland M. Bailey (D W.Va.) said at the end of the hearings that "we're going to have to have a compromise to get a bill approved."

RELATED DEVELOPMENTS -- March 10 -- Folsom said the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. had made "seriously misleading and inaccurate statements" in its campaign against the school aid bill. Folsom challenged a Chamber statement that in school years 1947-48 through 1956-57 490,000 classrooms were built compared to a need of 291,000 to handle increased enrollment. Folsom said this ignored "new classroom needs resulting from obsolescence, population shifts, school consolidation or losses due to fire and natural disasters." These factors alone, he said, would require 14,000-20,000 new classrooms a year. He also said the Chamber erred in comparing construction during the school year with the increased enrollment at the beginning of the same year. Finally, he took issue with a Chamber statement that "the Office of Education's most recent estimate placed the need for 1956-57 at 41,300 -- 69,000 were built!" "In this statement," Folsom said, "the Chamber is counting rooms that have not yet been built" and using an estimate of rooms the states expected to build "by next fall."

March 11 -- Executive Secretary William G. Carr of the National Education Assn. said Folsom's statement was "devastating and fully justified."

ALASKAN STATEHOOD

COMMITTEE -- House Interior and Insular Affairs, Territorial and Insular Affairs Subcommittee.

BEGAN HEARINGS -- On HR 50 and similar bills providing statehood for Alaska. (Weekly Report, p. 305)

TESTIMONY -- March 11 -- A statement from Interior Secretary Fred A. Seaton proposed admission as a state of all the existing territory of Alaska under conditions permitting the President to withdraw, for use as military reservations, the northern, less populated areas of the territory. Seaton's statement on the Administration proposal said that almost 90 percent of Alaska's population lived outside the estimated military withdrawal zone -- the area north and west of Porcupine, Yukon, and Kuskokwim Rivers. Gen. Nathan F. Twining, acting chairman of the Joint Chiefs of Staff, said there was no reason under current world conditions for the President to exercise his proposed withdrawal power.

March 12 -- C.W. Snedden, publisher of the Fairbanks (Alaska) Daily News Miner, said Alaskan statehood was "absolutely essential" to the territory and the United States.

March 13 -- "Sen.-Designate" Ernest Gruening, former Alaska governor (1939-1953), described Alaska's 90 years as a territory as a period "of neglect, indifference and even worse, discrimination, without parallel or precedent in the history" of the United States.

RELATED DEVELOPMENT -- March 13 -- The House Interior and Insular Affairs Committee authorized and directed Chairman Clair Engle (D Calif.) to appear before the House Rules Committee to oppose a resolution (H Res 159) to require statehood bills to pass through the Rules Committee before reaching the House floor.

DEPRESSED AREAS

COMMITTEE -- Senate Banking and Currency, Production and Stabilization Subcommittee.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On bills (S 104, 964 and 1433) to aid depressed areas suffering chronic unemployment. (Weekly Report, p. 304)

TESTIMONY -- March 8 -- Sen. Frederick G. Payne (R Maine) said the Administration bill (S 1433) of which he was co-sponsor, was designed to supplement state and local efforts to relieve chronic unemployment with "a minimum outlay of funds." Sens. John A. Carroll (D Colo.) and James E. Murray (D Mont.) supported a bill (S 964) sponsored by Subcommittee Chairman Paul H. Douglas (D Ill.).

March 11 -- AFL-CIO Secretary-Treasurer William F. Schnitzler, Legislative Representative John J. Gunther of Americans for Democratic Action, Sen. Matthew M. Neely, Rep. Leroy Anderson (D Mont.) and Mayor John F. Kane of Fall River, Mass., supported S 964. Rep. James E. Van Zandt (R Pa.) said prospects for passage of either the Administration or the Douglas bill were "dim." He urged passage of a compromise bill containing the "best portions" of both measures.

March 13 -- Pennsylvania Gov. George M. Leader (D) and members of his state cabinet favored S 964.

FOREIGN AID REPORTS

COMMITTEE -- Senate Special Committee to Study the Foreign Aid Program.

BACKGROUND -- The Special Committee was created in 1956 and must file its final report by June 30, 1957. (1956 Almanac, p. 641)

ACTION -- Feb. 20-March 14 released eight in a series of advisory reports on the foreign aid program.

Feb. 20 -- Hamilton Fish Armstrong, editor of Foreign Affairs magazine, in a report on U.S. aid in Lebanon, Jordan, and Iraq, urged that the program for the Middle East be pursued "simultaneously along both economic and political lines." He also said appropriations for military aid should be separated from other foreign aid appropriations.

Feb. 28 -- A report on the Objectives of United States Economic Assistance Programs prepared by the Center for International Studies, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, recommended a program that the U.S. would "pursue consistently for at least five or 10 years and...not permit to be affected by changes in the international situation." The report said foreign aid should be applied "not only to areas currently in crisis but to all underdeveloped areas."

Feb. 28 -- A report on American Private Enterprise, Foreign Economic Development and the Aid Programs, prepared by the American Enterprise Assn. Inc., said Congress should consider proposals for reducing taxes on foreign business and personal income.

March 1 -- Personnel for the Mutual Security Program, a study prepared by Louis J. Kroeger and Associates, San Francisco, said programs and projects had been "seriously affected" because manpower requirements were not met.

March 3 -- In a report on U.S. foreign aid in Greece, Turkey and Iran, retired Ambassador Norman Armour said estimates of "Turkey's military capabilities may be overly optimistic" and that Iran needed "substantial assistance from the U.S." to provide "some resistance to any Soviet aggression." Armour said officials in Turkey and Iran made "most insistent appeals" that the U.S. join the Baghdad Pact.

March 5 -- David K.E. Bruce, Ambassador-designate to the Federal Republic of Germany, in a report on aid in South America, said "maximum freedom for programming...should be allowed...to permit proper adjustment to local conditions." Bruce said sale of U.S. agricultural surpluses for local currencies "could be potentially dangerous to normal patterns of trade."

March 7 -- A report on the Role of Foreign Aid in the Development of Other Countries, prepared by the Research Center in Economic Development and Cultural Change of the University of Chicago, said it might take economic aid of \$5 billion yearly to stabilize Asia, the Middle East and Africa against Communism. The report said "all countries outside the Soviet orbit should be included in this aid program, even those...not military allies of the U.S." The group also suggested a long-range program "on a sustained magnitude over a period of 10 to 20 years, as a minimum."

March 14 -- A study of the Use of Private Contractors in Foreign Aid Programs, prepared by Jerome Jacobson Associates, Washington, D.C., called for clarification of the role of technical assistance and services in foreign aid.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS

COMMITTEE -- Senate Foreign Relations, Technical Assistance Subcommittee.

ACTION -- March 12 filed its final report (S Rept 139) on a two and a half year study of technical assistance programs. (1956 Almanac, p. 642)

The Subcommittee said the program in Latin America should be continued "at approximately its present level." It urged the Government to "increase substantially" the technical aid programs in Africa with specific emphasis on help for new nations in the fields of public administration and resource utilization. The group also said the United States should continue its support of the technical assistance program of the Organization of American States.

LABOR RACKETS INVESTIGATION

COMMITTEE -- Senate Select Committee on Improper Activities in the Labor and Management Fields.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On alleged labor racketeering. (Weekly Report, p. 302)

TESTIMONY -- March 8 -- Committee counsel Robert Kennedy said investigators had found 35 gambling places and houses of prostitution operating "wide open, some on split shifts" in Portland, Ore. Portland Mayor Terry D. Schrunk said he could not remember closing any such operations during his seven years as sheriff or since he became Mayor Jan. 1.

March 12 -- Clyde Crosby, Teamster international representative in Portland, said union dues money had been used to pay the expenses of Thomas E. Mahoney and Joseph P. McLaughlin, identified by the Committee as "Seattle gamblers." Crosby denied testimony of Howard Morgan, Oregon public utilities commissioner, that Teamster elements had tried to take over law enforcement in Oregon and prevent an investigation of the State Liquor Commission. Crosby called Morgan "a political opportunist without the slightest sense of moral responsibility."

Schrunk said he refused March 11 to take a Secret Service lie detector test because questions given him were "loaded" and "irrelevant."

March 13 -- Reginald R. Mikesell, secretary of Teamsters Portland Joint Council No. 37, said the Council had paid a \$5,000 "retainer" fee to the lawyer for indicted District Attorney William M. Langley of Portland. Mikesell also said most of the financial records of Council No. 37 had been destroyed.

March 14 -- Langley invoked the Fifth Amendment when questioned by the Committee as to his alleged interests in gambling establishments.

RELATED DEVELOPMENT -- March 13 -- The FBI arrested James R. Hoffa, Teamsters vice president, on charges of bribery in connection with securing data from the files of the Senate Committee. The FBI said Hoffa, when arrested, "had in his possession documents from the Committee files which he had just received."

The FBI charged Hoffa with hiring John Cye Cheasty, a lawyer, to get a job with the Committee and supply him with information from the files. The FBI said Cheasty cooperated with it and the Committee during the month-long investigation that led to Hoffa's arrest. The FBI said Hoffa paid Cheasty \$1,000 when he secured the Committee job and offered to pay him \$18,000 for information during the Committee's investigation.

MONETARY STUDY

COMMITTEE -- House Rules.

ACTION -- March 13 ordered reported a resolution (H Res 85) to authorize the House Banking and Currency Committee to undertake "a full and complete investigation and study" of national monetary and credit policies. The resolution was endorsed Jan. 22 by the Banking and Currency Committee, despite President Eisenhower's Jan. 10 request for a citizens' commission to conduct the study. (Weekly Report, p. 101)

HOUSING PROGRAM

COMMITTEE -- House Banking and Currency, Housing Subcommittee.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On the Administration housing program and bills to improve the flow of mortgage credit to housing. (Weekly Report, p. 303)

TESTIMONY -- March 8 -- William A. Marcus of the Mortgage Bankers Assn. of America said if veterans were to continue to receive preferred help in financing home mortgages, the Government must abolish "unrealistic" fixed interest rates on GI loans and allow them to move up or down according to the money market.

W. Franklin Morrison of the National Savings and Loan League suggested giving "some rate flexibility to Government insured and guaranteed mortgages so as to make the yield on mortgages competitive with yields on other investments." He said lower down payments did not "encourage home ownership" at a time when the Federal Reserve System was practicing credit restraints.

Silas F. Albert of the National Assn. of Real Estate Boards supported Administration proposals to reduce down payments. NAREB also advocated flexible interest rates on Federal Housing Administration and Veterans Administration mortgages and a \$1 billion increase in borrowing authority for the Federal National Mortgage Assn. NAREB opposed Government control of discounts on FHA and VA mortgages and the proposed use of \$1 billion in National Service Life Insurance funds for Treasury purchase of VA-guaranteed mortgage loans.

March 11 -- Spokesmen for the American Life Convention and the Life Insurance Assn. of America said easing FHA down payment requirements would make home loans harder to get, raise prices and result in more delinquencies and foreclosures. President Knox Banner of the National Assn. of Housing and Redevelopment Officials recommended more liberal regulations covering income-rent ratios in the low-rent housing program and a minimum increase of \$250 million in obligatory authority for the Urban Renewal Administration.

March 12 -- A.D. Theobald of the Chamber of Commerce of the U.S. recommended a halt to most forms of Federal housing aid, a flexible interest rate on GI mortgage loans and more dependence on free market conditions. William Levitt, president of Levitt and Sons, Philadelphia building firm, said the building industry was in a "state of chaos and collapse" requiring drastic steps by the Government to avert a "building depression."

March 13 -- Executive Director Kenneth M. Birkhead of the American Veterans Committee opposed increasing interest rates on GI home loans and favored increasing direct Government home loans to veterans. David L. Krooth of the National Housing Conference supported an increase in FNMA borrowing authority and special financing assistance for middle-income housing.

MINIMUM WAGE

COMMITTEE -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare, Labor Subcommittee.

CONTINUED HEARINGS -- On proposals to extend minimum wage coverage under the Fair Labor Standards Act. (Weekly Report, p. 303)

TESTIMONY -- March 8 -- President Joseph A. Beirne of the Communications Workers of America (AFL-CIO) said the minimum wage should be increased from \$1 to \$1.25 an hour. He also asked Congress to extend minimum wage and maximum hour protection to 22,400 telephone switchboard operators employed in exchanges having less than 750 telephones.

President Max Greenberg of the Retail, Wholesale and Department Store Union (AFL-CIO) said a total of 20 million workers "are now denied the protection" of the minimum wage law and the 40-hour week. Nearly one-third of the excluded employees, he said, were retail workers.

March 11 -- President Rowland Jones Jr. of the American Retail Federation said application of the Federal wage-hour law to retail and service industries would "destroy job opportunities for thousands" of temporary and part-time employees. George W. Priehs of the Michigan Retailers Assn. said that to "tie the rates of retailing pay to an hourly rate is to confess to a total ignorance of the basic employment problem in retailing." He said his own company could not absorb the wage increase without an 8½ percent price increase. Executive Director Clifford A. Allanson of the New York State Council of Retail Merchants Inc. said "proper regulation" over local wage rates "can only be arrived at within the boundaries of the state."

March 14 -- Opposing extension of minimum wage coverage were representatives of the American Pulpwood Assn., Alabama Forest Producers, National Assn. of Direct Sellers, National Cotton Council, Vegetable Growers Assn. of America, National Farmers Union, National Federation of Independent Business, American Transit Assn. and the National Tire Dealers Assn.

RELATED DEVELOPMENTS -- March 13 -- Charles B. Mahin of the National Retail Lumber Dealers Assn., testifying before the House Education and Labor, Labor Subcommittee, said his industry was "realistic" and viewed minimum wage proposals before the Subcommittee "as forerunner efforts for complete coverage."

GOVERNMENT INFORMATION

COMMITTEE -- House Government Operations, Government Information Subcommittee.

BEGAN HEARINGS -- On Defense Department information practices. (Weekly Report, p. 266)

TESTIMONY -- March 11 -- Former Assistant Secretary of Defense Charles A. Coolidge, who headed a 1956 study of Defense Department news policies, said his committee had concluded that the Pentagon classified too much information and had "no real program" for declassifying it when the need for secrecy had passed. Coolidge defended his group's suggestion that reporters be called before grand juries for questioning about news "leaks" that damage the national security. "There should be some limit to the sometimes limitless claims of the press to immunity," he said. Under the advisory committee's suggestion, he continued, a reporter would not be prosecuted for writing a story based on a leak; he would be questioned only when there was no other way to find the source.

ECONOMIC AID REPORT

The President's International Development Advisory Board March 7 recommended a large-scale, long-range program of economic aid separated from military aid, for underdeveloped nations whether or not they were neutral in the "cold war" or agreed completely with United States foreign policy. The Board, headed by Eric Johnston, president of the Motion Picture Assn. of America, proposed a new program based on establishment of an International Development Fund to operate through the International Cooperation Administration of the State Department. Although the Board did not specify an exact amount for the Fund, it said it should be "sufficient for a substantial increase in capital investment and technical assistance programs" and that appropriations for it should be established for a "minimum of three years without requiring additional financing." The Johnston group said the Fund should place major emphasis on loans rather than grants to underdeveloped nations and "should encourage and step aside in favor of private investments."

The report by the IDAB followed a March 5 report by the President's Citizen Advisers on the Mutual Security Program. (Weekly Report, p. 318)

Capitol Briefs

TAFT-HARTLEY REVISION

Secretary of Labor James P. Mitchell March 11 told the legislative conference of the Building and Construction Trades Department (AFL-CIO) the Administration soon would recommend several amendments to the Taft-Hartley Act, including one to legalize pre-hire contracts in the construction trades industry. (Weekly Report, p. 313)

AID TO POLAND

Sen. John F. Kennedy (D Mass.) March 12 urged approval of Poland's request for economic aid. Senate GOP Leader William F. Knowland (R Calif.) March 9 reiterated his opposition to such aid, suggesting it might be the beginning of a "Communist Marshall Plan" for all of Eastern Europe. (Weekly Report, p. 273)

FISCAL 1958 BUDGET

The Senate Republican Policy Committee March 12 agreed it was "in accord with the President's recommendation that Congress reduce the budget wherever possible." The House GOP Policy Committee March 5 called for "substantial" budget reductions. (Weekly Report, p. 317, 329) Senate Majority Leader Lyndon B. Johnson (D Texas) March 12 said he had requested the Joint Committee on Reduction of Non-Essential Expenditures to list "non-essential" outlays for possible cuts.

Eisenhower Meets Press

President Eisenhower March 13 told the fifth press conference of his second term that Congress authorizes specific projects and provides the money for them, and for that reason Congress should decide where any cuts should be made in the fiscal 1958 budget. He said he would be as helpful to Congress as possible in finding ways to cut the budget. (Weekly Report, p. 317, 329)

The President also said:

He would take no part in any contest for the Republican nomination for New York governor in 1958. He said his remarks March 7 that he would be a "booster" for former GOP National Chairman Leonard W. Hall if Hall sought the nomination did not mean he would intervene in any contest for the nomination. If Hall were nominated, the President said, Hall would receive his enthusiastic support.

He did not think it necessary for him to say now what he might do in 1958 toward endorsing Republican candidates. (Weekly Report, p. 343)

He had never heard it mentioned to him that he was becoming inaccessible to Members of Congress.

His Administration has no current plans for any over-all increase in foreign aid spending.

He would be guided by later recommendations on a policy of granting aid to Poland.

Plans for him to take a Florida vacation had been abandoned; instead he would cruise leisurely to Bermuda for talks with British Prime Minister Harold MacMillan.

Doctors March 12 had told him after a physical examination that he was in good shape.

UNION POLITICAL SPENDING

The Supreme Court March 11 reinstated, by a 5-3 verdict, an indictment charging that the United Auto Workers violated Federal law by using money from the Union's general fund to pay for political television broadcasts over a Detroit commercial station in 1954. District Judge Frank A. Picard of Detroit Feb. 3, 1956, ruled the payments did not violate sections of the Corrupt Practices Act and dismissed the indictment against the UAW. (Weekly Report, p. 287)

Justice William O. Douglas, who wrote the dissenting opinion, said the decision "greatly impaired" such rights as freedom of expression and freedom of assembly guaranteed under the First Amendment of the Constitution. Chief Justice Earl Warren and Justice Hugo L. Black also dissented. The majority decision did not rule on the constitutionality of the campaign spending law restricting unions and corporations from contributing to political campaigns. The minority opinion said the law should be declared unconstitutional. (For excerpts from the opinions, Weekly Report, p. 340)

Partial Text...

MAJORITY, MINORITY VIEWS ON COURT ELECTION SPENDING DECISION

Following is the abridged text of the Supreme Court decision March 11 reinstating, 5-3, the indictment of the United Auto Workers for alleged violation of Section 610 of the Federal Corrupt Practices Act, forbidding "expenditures in connection with" Federal elections by labor unions or corporations. (Weekly Report, p. 287, 339)

Majority (Justice Frankfurter)

What is involved here is the integrity of our electoral process, and, not less, the responsibility of the individual citizen for the successful functioning of that process. This case thus raises issues not less than basic to a democratic society....

The indictment charged appellee (the union) with having used union dues to sponsor commercial television broadcasts designed to influence the electorate to select certain candidates for Congress in connection with the 1954 elections. To deny that such activity, either on the part of a corporation or a labor organization, constituted an "expenditure in connection with any federal election" is to deny the long series of Congressional efforts calculated to avoid the deleterious influences on Federal elections resulting from the use of money by those who exercise control over large aggregations of capital....

United States v. CIO...presented a different situation. The decision in that case (upholding the dismissal of the indictment) rested on the court's reading of an indictment that charged defendants with having distributed only to union members or purchasers an issue...of "The CIO News," a weekly newspaper owned and published by the CIO. That issue contained a statement by the CIO president urging all members of the CIO to vote for a certain candidate. Thus, unlike the union-sponsored political broadcast alleged in this case, the communication for which the defendants were indicted in CIO was neither directed nor delivered to the public at large. The organization merely distributed its house organ to its own people. The evil at which Congress has struck...is the use of corporate or union dues to influence the public at large to vote for a particular candidate or a particular party....

Appellee (the union) urges that if, as we hold, (the statute) embraces the activity alleged in the indictment, it offends several rights guaranteed by the Constitution. The Government replies that the actual restraint upon union political activity imposed by the statute is so narrowly limited that Congress did not exceed its powers to protect the political process from undue influence of large aggregations of capital and to promote individual responsibility for democratic government....

The impressive lesson of history confirms the wisdom of the repeated enunciation...of self-imposed inhibition against passing on the validity of an Act of Congress "unless absolutely necessary to a decision of the case."...Clearly in this case it is not "absolutely necessary to a decision"...to canvass the constitutional issues.... Our reversal of the district judge's erroneous construction clears the way for the prosecution to proceed.

Refusal to anticipate constitutional questions is peculiarly appropriate in the circumstances of this case. First of all, these questions come to us unilluminated by the consideration of a single judge -- we are asked to decide them in the first instance. Again, only an adjudication on the merits can provide the concrete factual setting that sharpens the deliberative process especially demanded for constitutional decision. Finally, by remanding the case for trial it may well be that the court will not be called upon to pass on the questions now raised....

Enough has been said to justify withholding determination of the more or less abstract issues of constitutional law. Because the district court's erroneous interpretation of the statute led it to stop the prosecution prematurely, its judgment must be reversed and the case must be remanded to it for further proceedings not inconsistent with this opinion.

Minority (Justice Douglas)

We deal here with a problem that is fundamental to the electoral process and to the operation of our democratic society. It is whether a union can express its views on the issues of an election and on the merits of the candidates, unrestrained and unfettered by the Congress. The principle at stake is not peculiar to unions. It is applicable as well to associations of manufacturers, retail and wholesale trade groups, consumers' leagues, farmers' unions, religious groups and every other association representing a segment of American life and taking an active part in our political campaigns and discussions....

The people determine through their votes the destiny of the nation. It is therefore important -- vitally important -- that all channels of communication be open to them during every election, that no point of view be restrained or barred, and that the people have access to the views of every group in the community....

What the court does today greatly impairs those rights.... Until today political speech has never been considered a crime. The making of a political speech up to now has always been one of the preferred rights protected by the First Amendment. It usually costs money to communicate an idea to a large audience. But no one would seriously contend that the expenditure of money to print a newspaper deprives the publisher of freedom of the press. Nor can the fact that it costs money to make a speech -- whether it be hiring a hall or purchasing time on the air -- make the speech any the less an exercise of First Amendment rights. Yet this statute, as construed and applied in this indictment, makes criminal any "expenditure" by a union for the purpose of expressing its views on the issues of an election and the candidates....

Can an Act so construed be constitutional in view of the command of the First Amendment that Congress shall make no law that abridges free speech or freedom of assembly? The court says that the answer on the constitutional issue must await the development of the facts at the trial.

It asks, "Did the broadcast reach the public at large or only those affiliated with appellee (the union)?" But the size of the audience or its nature has heretofore been deemed wholly irrelevant to First Amendment issues. One has a right to freedom of speech not only when he talks to his associates and friends but also when he talks to the public. It is startling to learn that a union spokesman or the spokesman for a corporate interest has fewer constitutional rights when he talks to the public than when he talks to members of his group.

The court asks whether the broadcast constituted "active electioneering" or simply stated "the record of particular candidates on economic issues." What possible difference can it make under the First Amendment whether it was one or the other?...

The court asks, "Did the union sponsor the broadcast with the intent to affect the results of the election?"...Any politician worth his salt intends to sway voters. His purpose to do so cannot possibly rob him of his First Amendment rights, unless we are to reduce that great guarantee of freedom to the protection of meaningless mouthings of ineffective speakers.

Finally, the court asks whether the broadcast was "paid for out of the general dues of the union membership or may the funds be fairly said to have been obtained on a voluntary basis." Behind this question is the idea that there may be a minority of union members who are of a different political school than their leaders and who object to the use of their union dues to espouse one political view....

If minorities need protection against the use of union funds for political speech-making, there are ways of reaching that end without denying the majority their First Amendment rights.... Some may think that one group or another should not express its views in an election because it is too powerful, because it advocates unpopular ideas, or because it has a record of lawless action. But these are not justifications for withholding First Amendment rights from any group -- labor or corporate....

FNMA SLATED FOR BIGGER HOUSING ROLE

The 85th Congress will enlarge the world's biggest mortgage company -- the Federal National Mortgage Assn. (Weekly Report, p. 329) The FNMA (Fannie Mae) is a Government agency that buys and sells home mortgages backed by the Veterans Administration and the Federal Housing Administration. The FNMA is a middleman between tight and loose money areas. The agency buys mortgages in one place and sells them in another, thereby spreading around the supply of mortgage money.

The homeowner knows nothing about this mortgage trading. He just keeps making his mortgage payments to the same bank. But the prospective homebuyer gets help indirectly from the FNMA.

- How does Fannie Mae operate?
- What influence does it play in the current tight money market?
- What is its future?

Background

The Federal National Mortgage Assn. first was chartered Feb. 10, 1938, under Title 3 of the National Housing Act. It was rechartered with revised functions under the 1954 Housing Act.

Fannie Mae comes under the Housing and Home Finance Agency. A board of directors including Housing and Home Finance Administrator Albert M. Cole and Fannie Mae President J. Stanley Baughman sets Fannie Mae policy.

The purpose of Fannie Mae is three-fold: (1) to effect "a degree of liquidity" in the mortgage money market; (2) "to provide special assistance for such special housing programs as those for the aged and military as well as special assistance for "home mortgages generally as a means of retarding or stopping a decline in mortgage lending and home building activities which threatens materially the stability of a high level national economy;" (3) to sell the mortgages it bought under its old charter.

The tight money market and the consequent lag in home building puts Fannie Mae's "liquidity" function in the spotlight. A detailed discussion of that activity follows.

'Liquidity' Function

Fannie Mae buys and sells home mortgages that are guaranteed by the Veterans Administration or insured by the Federal Housing Administration. It deals only with banks and other lending institutions, not individuals. Fannie Mae buys mortgages in areas where money is scarce and sells them in areas where money is plentiful.

● **EXAMPLE:** A San Francisco bank has so much of its money tied up in mortgages that it cannot afford to lend money for new ones. But a New York savings and loan association has cash it wants to invest in home mortgages. Fannie Mae, acting as a trader, could buy 100 mortgages from the San Francisco bank and sell them to the New York institution. The transaction would not be known to homeowners who would continue to make their mortgage payments to the San Francisco bank.

These are the steps a banker would take to sell a \$10,000 mortgage to Fannie Mae:

1. Contacts one of Fannie Mae's regional offices in Atlanta, Chicago, Dallas, Los Angeles or Philadelphia and offers to sell the mortgage.

2. Fannie Mae examines the mortgage and decides whether to buy it.

3. If Fannie Mae decides to buy the mortgage for an agreeable price, the banker delivers the mortgage to the agency within 45 days after he accepts the offer.

4. Banker buys \$200 worth of Fannie Mae common stock since the agency requires a stock purchase equal to 2 percent of the amount of the mortgage.

Standby Commitments

Besides buying mortgages outright, Fannie Mae can promise to buy mortgages for houses that are not yet built. This enables a bank to assure a builder that mortgage money will be available for houses he wants to build. This advance promise to buy mortgages is called a standby commitment.

Fannie Mae charges the bank 1 percent of the mortgage amount involved for a standby commitment. The commitment is good for one year. The bank can sell the mortgages somewhere else before the year is up or sell them to Fannie Mae. The bank must buy 2 percent worth of Fannie Mae stock if it ends up selling the mortgage to the agency.

● **EXAMPLE:** A bank gets a commitment from Fannie Mae that the agency will buy \$100,000 worth of FHA or VA home mortgages for \$94,000. A year after the standby commitment was made, the bank still has the mortgages since it could not sell them anywhere else for more than \$94,000. It paid \$1,000 in cash (1 percent of the mortgage amount) for the standby commitment and now must spend an additional \$2,000 (2 percent of the mortgage amount) on Fannie Mae stock in order to sell the mortgages to the agency.

Repurchase Option

A bank or other lending institution may arrange to repurchase mortgages it sold to Fannie Mae. This repurchase option costs the bank $\frac{1}{4}$ of 1 percent of the mortgage amount.

● **EXAMPLE:** A bank wants cash, so it sells a \$10,000 home mortgage to Fannie Mae for \$9,500. But within nine months after the sale to Fannie Mae the bank finds a customer who will pay \$9,700 for the mortgage. The bank will net \$150 additional by repurchasing the mortgage and reselling it.

Fannie Mae purchases mortgages "within the range" of market prices. That means that in an area where a \$10,000 mortgage is selling for \$9,500, Fannie Mae would pay about that amount. If Fannie Mae paid the full \$10,000 par value, it would become a vast dumping ground for home mortgages. Fannie Mae does not want to set its purchase prices so high that it will compete with private lending institutions.

Tight Money Role

As a rule, Fannie Mae buys mortgages when money is scarce and sells them when money is plentiful. Today's tight money market has prompted banks and other lending institutions to sell an increasing number of mortgages to Fannie Mae.

Banks by selling to Fannie Mae during a tight money period convert their mortgages to cash and reinvest the money into more profitable channels. The accompanying chart shows the sharp increase in mortgage purchasing by Fannie Mae. The agency will have \$1 billion worth of mortgages on hand by the end of March, a record under its new charter.

Fannie Mae President Baughman March 6 said the agency has "helped quite a little" in easing the tightness of the mortgage money market. He said mortgage discounts -- the amount the bank charges a home buyer for granting the loan -- would have been higher without the price floor furnished by Fannie Mae. Baughman predicted the agency would exert an even greater influence on the mortgage market as its activities expand. (A 10 percent mortgage discount would be when the prospective home buyer is charged for a \$10,000 mortgage but only gets \$9,000 from the bank.)

Fannie Mae's Financing

Fannie Mae gets its money to buy mortgages from (1) its own operations, such as selling its stock and mortgages, (2) borrowing from the U.S. Treasury, and (3) selling debentures in the open market.

Fannie Mae's charter stipulates that the agency may borrow for its mortgage operations 10 times its total capital and surplus. Fannie Mae's capital consists of the stock it has issued; the surplus is money the agency has earned but has not paid out for overhead or dividends.

Treasury Purchase

To capitalize the agency, the Treasury Department in 1954 bought \$92.8 million worth of Fannie Mae preferred stock. Since then, Fannie Mae also has sold \$14.7 million worth of common stock to banks and other lending institutions. Its surplus at the end of calendar year 1956 amounted to about \$2.3 million. So its outstanding stock and surplus at the end of 1956 totaled \$110 million.

With a total capital and surplus of \$110 million, Fannie Mae can borrow for its mortgage trading 10 times that amount, or about \$1.1 billion. But \$1.1 billion is not enough to enable Fannie Mae to buy all the mortgages it wants to. So the agency wants Congress to increase its borrowing capacity by authorizing the Treasury to buy more Fannie Mae preferred stock.

Baughman Feb. 7 told the House Banking and Currency Committee that "because of the severe shortage of funds in the residential mortgage market, there has been a marked increase in the number and amount of mortgages offered to FNMA for purchase with the result that it has become apparent that FNMA must have additional capital if it is to continue to carry out the purposes for which the secondary market operations were established.... We in FNMA are of the opinion that it is especially important that the Association be able to continue its purchasing activities as intended in times like the present when money is tight and mortgage financing is difficult to obtain."

The House Feb. 20 adopted by voice vote a resolution (H J Res 209) to authorize the Treasury to buy an

Fannie Mae Buying

The Federal National Mortgage Assn. has been buying home mortgages from banks and other lending institutions at an ever-increasing rate since its chartering in 1954. FNMA will have \$1 billion worth of home mortgages in its portfolio by the end of March, a new high. It has sold only \$5 million worth of home mortgages since 1954.

	Mortgages Purchased	Total Worth
1954 (Nov., Dec.)	2	\$ 24,000
1955 - 1st Quarter	147	1,049,000
2nd Quarter	1,026	8,394,000
3rd Quarter	2,312	20,284,000
4th Quarter	5,997	56,322,000
Year's total	9,482	\$ 86,049,000
1956 - 1st Quarter	7,315	\$ 71,977,000
2nd Quarter	7,798	80,368,000
3rd Quarter	11,165	121,898,000
4th Quarter	26,956	300,295,000
1956 total	53,234	\$574,538,000
1957 as of March 1	23,932	\$271,513,000

GRAND TOTAL

1954-57	86,650	\$932,124,000
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PERCENTAGE INCREASES IN DOLLAR PURCHASES

Year 1956 over Year 1955	567%
Second Half 1956 over First Half 1956	177
Fourth Quarter 1956 over Third Quarter 1956	146
Fourth Quarter 1956 over Fourth Quarter 1955	433

additional \$50 million worth of Fannie Mae stock, thereby increasing the agency's borrowing authority by \$500 million. A similar bill (S 1325) is awaiting action in the Senate and little opposition is expected. The additional \$500 million borrowing authority is just a stop-gap until Congress decides the size of the role Fannie Mae should play in the mortgage field.

Fannie Mae's Future

The blueprint of Fannie Mae calls for the agency to pass into private hands eventually through the sale of its common stock to banks and other lenders. The money Fannie Mae makes from its mortgage and stock sales will be used to buy back the preferred stock held by the Treasury Department. Once this is done, the Government will not own the agency. Instead Fannie Mae will be owned by the common stockholders, just as a private corporation.

Baughman Feb. 7 said he expected Fannie Mae would become privately owned within seven to 10 years, barring unusual mortgage market conditions. He said, however, that the Government should maintain some supervision over the agency to make sure it continued to provide liquidity in the secondary mortgage market.

Baughman said Fannie Mae was a "very necessary" activity in the mortgage field. He said Congress appeared to be interested in enlarging its role. The agency employs 92 persons in Washington and 560 in its field offices.

REPUBLICANS PLAN FOR 1958

Republican National Chairman Meade Alcorn March 12 announced plans for six regional conferences in April and May to kick off the 1958 election campaign, which he said will be "the most intensive campaign to elect a Republican Congress in the history of the party." In a letter to Alcorn, President Eisenhower said he was "delighted" with the early start on "the all-important task of electing a Republican" Congress.

Alcorn said the conferences would not be used to "indoctrinate" party workers with "modern Republicanism," nor would any effort be made to "purge" candidates who did not agree with the President's program. "So far as incumbents are concerned," he said, "we respect the right of the people in the state and district to make their own free choice. We will support all nominees of the Republican party."

Rep. Richard M. Simpson (R Pa.), Chairman of the Republican Congressional Campaign Committee, said he did not think it "necessary or proper" for the President to conduct a "grass roots campaign" in 1958, but hoped he would stress the importance of electing a Republican Congress. Chairman Andrew F. Schoeppel (R Kan.) of the Senate Republican Campaign Committee March 13 said he expected President Eisenhower to take an active but "dignified" part in the 1958 Congressional campaign.

Political Briefs

NEW POLITICAL GROUP

Third party members who supported T. Coleman Andrews for President in the 1956 elections March 5 announced their intention to organize in all states and present their Presidential candidate in 1960. The new group, the Interim Committee for Independent Political Action, said its leaders were convinced the two existing parties "are but one left-wing party determined to establish an all-powerful central government in Washington," and announced a platform demanding more states' rights, lower taxes and an end to "the fog of socialism."

FOR AMERICA

"For America", a group organized in 1954 to fight "super-internationalism" and seek "return to constitutional government," March 12 reorganized with former Utah Gov. J. Bracken Lee (R) as national chairman. The organization rewrote its original platform, put income tax repeal at the top of its list of objectives. It also adopted resolutions calling spending by the Eisenhower Administration a "national tragedy" and urging defeat of pending civil rights legislation.

FOLGER RESIGNS

John Clifford Folger March 7 resigned as GOP national finance chairman after two years' service.

State Roundup

ILLINOIS -- The Illinois House Executive Committee March 6 voted 23-13 for an indefinite postponement of a Democratic-sponsored measure to explore further into the administration of former State Auditor Orville E. Hodge and study governmental reorganization. Hodge was sentenced Aug. 15, 1956 on charges of misapplying Federally insured bank funds. (Weekly Report, p. 315)

NEW YORK -- Supreme Court Justice Henry Clay Greenberg March 5 ruled that New York County GOP Leader Thomas J. Curran was "not unreasonable" in opposing formation of the Metropolitan Republican Club because of "danger of confusion to the public." Among the 11-member group seeking to incorporate the new club were John A. Roosevelt, Charles F. Willis Jr. and Stanley M. Rumbough, the latter two former Eisenhower aides in the White House. The proposed group said its purpose was to set up a club free of "overt" party control "to attract independent Eisenhower supporters" into GOP ranks.... The state assembly March 12 passed, by a 91-53 vote, a bill calling for primary elections on Sept. 10. (Weekly Report, p. 315)

TEXAS -- The state senate March 12 rejected, by a 10-18 vote, an effort to bring up a measure which would do away with the April 2 special Senate election to fill the Senate seat vacated by Gov. Price Daniel (D) and currently held by William A. Blakley (D). The bill in effect would leave interim Sen. Blakley in office until the expiration of the term in 1959. (Weekly Report, p. 315).... Dr. Frank Connally (D) of Waco March 8 withdrew from the Senate race for the April 2 special election.

KENNEDY PROPOSALS FOR DEMOCRATS

Sen. John F. Kennedy (D Mass.), writing in Life magazine, March 6 proposed a six-point program for the Democratic party:

- Willingness to "embrace new ideas, new policies and new faces, unafraid of controversial issues or candid criticism."
- Increasing willingness "to put the party's future ahead of sectional, factional and personal disputes and ambitions."
- Shaping of a "responsible, progressive record with deeds that match...words."
- Demonstration of "leadership in the problems of prosperity as...(done)...in the past on the problems of poverty";
- Offering of "constructive opposition in the field of foreign policy" by "Democratic spokesmen in and out of Congress."
- Willingness "to substitute new life and...leadership for the luxury of petty local factionalism."

SENATE CANDIDATES REPORT SPENDING \$3.3 MILLION IN 1956

Senate Election Cost \$3.3 Million

Seventy-two Senate candidates reported they spent \$3,251,458.86 in their 1956 election campaigns. CQ's tabulation of figures from reports filed with the Secretary of the Senate and information of the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee show the 72 candidates reported receiving \$3,221,346.09 in contributions for their campaigns. There were 35 Senate elections in 33 states.

Democratic candidates reported receiving \$1,492,985.46 and spending \$1,506,752.40. Republican candidates reported receiving \$1,723,020.19 and spending \$1,733,678.53. Other candidates reported receiving \$5,340.40 and spending \$11,027.93.

Receipts from persons and groups outside the candidate's states totaled \$516,111.15, of which Democratic candidates reported receiving \$114,801.04 and Republican candidates \$401,310.11.

In 1954, 73 candidates and their election committees reported total Senate campaign spending of \$870,181.02. Of this, 40 Democrats reported they spent \$461,375.37; 33 Republicans reported spending \$406,465.66. (1955 Almanac, p. 722, 731)

In 1952, the last Presidential election year, 66 Senate candidates filed spending reports that said they spent \$723,206. Of the total, Democrats reported spending \$269,427.66 and Republican candidates said they spent \$453,778.35. (1953 Almanac, p. 40)

Although reported campaign costs were obviously higher in 1956 than in previous years, part of the huge difference between 1956 spending and that of 1948 and 1952 may be explained by the more complete job of reporting spending in 1956. Prior to 1956, only Congressional Quarterly compiled spending and receipt totals from reports filed with the Secretary of the Senate. In 1956, the Senate Privileges and Elections Subcommittee undertook the compiling of exhaustive reports filed with state and local groups as well as the Secretary of the Senate. The Subcommittee also received reports from the individual Senate candidates.

But even as CQ noted in its 1952 and 1956 reports that the figures shown were incomplete and complete totals would be much higher, so the Subcommittee in 1956 said its totals only were partially complete. (Weekly Report, p. 156)

Total Republican and Democratic candidates' spending in 14 contests in 13 states exceeded \$50,000. The states: California, New York, Oregon, Illinois, Indiana, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Idaho, Maryland, Connecticut, Kentucky, Nevada, Wisconsin and the second race in Kentucky.

Total Democratic and Republican spending topped \$200,000 in four races (asterisk denotes winner):

	Receipts	Spending
CALIFORNIA		
Richard R. Richards (D)	\$185,027.28	\$178,956.99
*Thomas H. Kuchel (R)	421,967	356,742
Totals	\$606,994.28	\$535,698.99
NEW YORK		
Robert F. Wagner (D)	\$344,100	\$327,194
*Jacob K. Javits (R)	53,349	81,065.31
Totals	\$397,449	\$408,259.31
OREGON		
*Wayne Morse (D)	\$108,267	\$142,607
Douglas McKay (R)	214,775.90	214,774.68
Totals	\$323,042.90	\$357,381.68
ILLINOIS		
Richard Stengel (D)	\$131,088.15	\$132,054.81
*Everett McKinley Dirksen (R)	144,160.82	111,087.82
Totals	\$275,248.97	\$243,142.63

State Breakdown of Senate

	Out of State Receipts	Total Receipts	Total Expenditures
ALABAMA			
*Hill (D)	-----	-----	-----
ARIZONA			
*Hayden (D)	\$ 2,000	\$ 11,395	\$ 12,289.58
Jones (R)	2,500	8,860	9,921.97
ARKANSAS			
*Fulbright (D)	1,300	1,400	1,159.38
Henley (R)	-----	690	936.45
CALIFORNIA			
Richards (D)	15,865	185,027.28	178,956.99
*Kuchel (R)	8,500	421,967	356,742
COLORADO			
*Carroll (D)	6,505	58,972.81	45,971
Thornton (R)	45,000	74,688	93,440.13
CONNECTICUT			
Dodd (D)	5,000	89,982	92,300.30
*Bush (R)	904.61	904.61	3,404.61
McLevy (S)	-----	-----	150
Stevenson (I-R)	-----	5,070.40	10,483.99
FLORIDA			
*Smathers (D)	-----	-----	-----
GEORGIA			
*Talmadge (D)	-----	-----	-----
IDAHOO			
*Church (D)	1,000	52,968.10	49,599
Welker (R)	89,335	90,852.12	95,343.45
Taylor (I)	-----	270	275
ILLINOIS			
Stengel (D)	9,500	131,088.15	132,054.81
*Dirksen (R)	6,500	144,160.82	111,087.82
INDIANA			
Wickard (D)	1,500	63,962.50	66,972.83
*Capehart (R)	13,250	86,638.41	96,447.41
Long (S-L)	-----	-----	-----
Thompson (I)	-----	-----	-----
IOWA			
Evans (D)	-----	22,416	30,433
*Hickenlooper (R)	5,000	7,130	7,254.63
KANSAS			
Hart (D)	10	3,243.50	3,243.60
*Carlson (R)	8,000	18,012	24,825
Hester (P)	-----	-----	83
KENTUCKY			
Wetherby (D)	-----	-----	210
Clements (D)	-----	-----	1,050
*Cooper (R)	51,895	80,952	78,459.08
*Morton (R)	15,300	53,299.73	54,846.06
LOUISIANA			
*Long (D)	-----	-----	-----
MARYLAND			
Mahoney (D)	14,250	60,596	64,690
*Butler (R)	10,805	75,916	78,574.34
MISSOURI			
*Hennings (D)†	600	28,872	20,828
Douglas (R)	8,750	14,125	13,372.19

..... REPUBLICANS REPORT \$1.7 MILLION, DEMOCRATS \$1.5 MILLION

.... Campaign Spending, Receipts

	Out of State Receipts	Total Receipts	Total Expenditures
NEVADA			
*Bible (D)†	\$ 5,500	\$14,909.50	\$19,406.06
Young (R)	7,000	40,128.60	40,239.16
NEW HAMPSHIRE			
Pickett (D)	-----	350	350
*Cotton (R)	5,600	6,750	8,280.04
NEW YORK			
Wagner (D)	13,500	344,100	327,194
*Jarvis (R)	5,955	53,349	81,065.31
NORTH CAROLINA			
*Ervin (D)	300	300	801.18
Johnson (R)	-----	-----	800
NORTH DAKOTA			
Burdick (D)	2,255	5,745.43	6,798.94
*Young (R)	-----	3,330	10,115
Townley (I-R)	-----	-----	-----
OHIO			
*Lausche (D)†	-----	28,212.40	28,181.50
Bender (R)	3,500	74,698	118,136
OKLAHOMA			
*Monroney (D)	1,700	13,025	13,465
McKeever (R)	7,500	9,300	6,956
OREGON			
*Morse (D)	7,750	108,267	142,607
McKay (R)	69,305.50	214,775.90	214,774.68
PENNSYLVANIA			
*Clark (D)	4,600	143,486	108,978.91
Duff (R)	8,500	50,339	36,845
Crossland	-----	-----	35.94
SOUTH CAROLINA			
*Thurmond (D)	-----	-----	-----
*Johnston (D)	-----	-----	-----
Crawford (R)	-----	55	155
SOUTH DAKOTA			
Holum (D)†	12,277.50	16,469.28	18,508.69
*Case (R)	3,960	17,948	19,666
UTAH			
Hopkin (D)†	4,500	6,450	4,884.50
*Bennett (R)	4,000	4,325	3,915.89
VERMONT			
O'Shea (D)	300	1,265.51	1,314.13
*Aiken (R)	5,000	5,000	5,000
WASHINGTON			
*Magnuson (D)†	4,000	71,303	108,205
Langlie (R)†	750	97,380	95,546
WEST VIRGINIA			
Marland (D)	-----	8,525	4,727
*Revercomb (R)	12,500	32,265	32,620.31
WISCONSIN			
Mater (D)	588.54	20,654	21,572
*Wiley (R)	2,000	35,181	34,909
TOTALS	\$516,111.15	\$3,221,346.09	\$3,251,458.86

* Winners.
† Instances when a candidate's receipts and expenditures may be duplicated in receipts and expenditures reported by committees working in his behalf. In these cases (instead of totalling a candidate's receipts and expenditures with those of committees working in his behalf to get the grand total for all expenses and receipts pertaining to one candidate) the higher of the two sets of figures is included in the tabulation.

Candidates' Receipts, Expenditures

Following is a state list of 1956 election campaign receipts and expenditures by Senatorial candidates. Following each candidate's name are his total campaign receipts and expenditures. The total includes receipts and expenditures of local committees working in a candidate's behalf, as well as those by the individual candidate.

Also listed are totals of out-of-state and labor receipts, and contributors of \$500 and more to individual candidates or to their local committees. In the case of former Sen. Herman Welker (R Idaho) the figures cover the primary campaign as well as the general election. In some others, figures include unexpended primary funds used for the general election campaign.

The incumbent at the time of the election is denoted by an asterisk, the winner is in capital letters. An (L) indicates a loan to a candidate or committee, rather than an outright contribution.

Information in this listing is taken in part from spending reports filed by Senatorial candidates with the Secretary of the Senate, in part from a spending report by the Senate Rules and Administration Privileges and Elections Subcommittee, headed by Sen. Albert Gore (D Tenn.). This is a continuation of previous spending information. (Weekly Report, p. 155, p. 226)

ALABAMA

LISTER HILL (D)* -- received and spent nothing.

ARIZONA

CARL HAYDEN (D)* -- received \$11,395.00; spent \$12,289.58.

Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Citizens Committee for Hayden -- received \$640; spent \$748. Contributions to candidate -- I.G. Beall, \$500; Z. Simpson Cox, \$500; A. Watson Fritz, \$500; James Minotto, \$500; H. Rubenstein, \$500; L.B. Whitney, \$1,000.

Ross F. Jones (R) -- received \$8,860; spent \$9,921.97.

Out of state receipts -- \$2,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Ross Jones for U.S. Senate Committee -- received \$3,935; spent \$4,169.

ARKANSAS

J.W. FULBRIGHT (D)* -- received \$1,400; spent \$1,159.38.

Out of state receipts -- \$1,300; labor receipts -- none reported.

Ben C. Henley (R) -- received \$690; spent \$936.45.

Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

CALIFORNIA

Richard Richards (D) -- received \$185,027.28; spent \$178,956.99.

Out of state receipts -- \$15,865; labor receipts, \$13,802.

Richard Richards for U.S. Senate Committee -- received \$51,910; spent \$50,393.

Richard Richards for U.S. Senate Campaign Committee, Los Angeles -- received \$79,808; spent \$75,541. Contributors: Mrs. Sidney F. Brody, Los Angeles, \$1,000; G.C. Dolive, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; James Fischgrund, Los Angeles, \$500; Robert Harwood, Los Angeles, \$500; Sam Rubenstein, Fontana, \$1,000; W.F. Sebel, Los Angeles, \$500; H.F. Simmonds, Los Angeles, \$5,000.

Contributions to candidate -- Mrs. Maurice F. Enderle, Santa Ana, \$500; Trevor Gardner, McLean, Va., \$1,250; Edward H. Heller, San Francisco, \$5,000; Edward Lasker, Beverly Hills, \$1,000; Ethel J. Narvid, \$505; Harry Oedeker, Arcadia, \$1,250.

THOMAS H. KUCHEL (R)* -- received \$421,967; spent \$356,742.

Out of state receipts -- \$8,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

Northern California Committee for Thomas H. Kuchel -- received \$99,538; spent \$90,115. Contributors: Howard Ahmanson, Los Angeles, \$1,000; H.W. & Seaton Lou Anderson, Detroit, Mich., \$1,000; Anonymous, San Francisco, \$2,000; Earle C. Anthony, Los Angeles, \$1,000; J.K. Baillie Jr., Los Angeles, \$500; Mrs. Leigh M. Battson, Los Angeles, \$2,000; Harold C. Brown, San Francisco, \$500; Asa V. Call, Los Angeles, \$500; T. E. Cuffe, San Francisco, \$1,000; Ralph K. Davies, Woodside, \$500; Anna W. Dickinson, Santa Barbara, \$1,000; Mrs. E. L. Doheny, Los Angeles, \$2,000; Patrick A. Doheny, Beverly Hills, \$500; Timothy Doheny, Beverly Hills, \$500; William Doheny, Beverly Hills, \$500; J. C. Earle, Los Angeles, \$700; Elmer E. Ferrari, Stockton, \$1,000; A. S. Glikberg, San Francisco,

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\$500; F.J. Hellman, San Francisco, \$500; I.W. Hellman, San Francisco, \$500; Wesley Hicks, San Francisco, \$500; Frank E. Hurd, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; George S. Ishiyama, San Francisco, \$500; Paul Kayser, Houston, Texas, \$2,000; James H. Lewis, Los Angeles, \$1,700; Peter McBean, Piru, \$500; John A. McCone, Los Angeles, \$2,500; Henry T. Mudd, Los Angeles, \$1,500; Mrs. Mildred Mudd, Los Angeles, \$1,500; Henry Salvatori, Los Angeles, \$1,000; Dr. Norman F. Sprague Jr., Los Angeles, \$500; Mrs. Porter Washington, Beverly Hills, \$500; Frank E. Waters, \$2,500.

Southern California Committee for Thomas H. Kuchel -- received \$75,210; spent \$61,638. Contributors: Earl C. Adams et al, Los Angeles, \$10,000 (L); William A. Bartholomae, Brea, \$500; Rea L. Eaton, San Marino, \$1,000; T. Kirk Hill, Brea, \$500; Benjamin Landis, Beverly Hills, \$500; Edward R. Valentine, Los Angeles, \$2,000; Mrs. W.L. Valentine, Los Angeles, \$2,000.

California Democrats for Kuchel -- received \$661; spent \$783.

(The Gore Subcommittee report said of Kuchel's receipts and expenditures: "Direct contributions from five...committees (other than the Northern California Committee for Thomas H. Kuchel and the Southern California Committee for Thomas H. Kuchel) reporting to the Subcommittee aggregate \$42,352.... It was also noted that the United Republican Finance Committee of Los Angeles County charged the candidate's local committee with expenditures totaling \$198,881 and this sum has...been included in both the contributions and expenditures totals." In computing Kuchel's total receipts and expenditures, these three figures have been included.)

COLORADO

JOHN A. CARROLL (D) -- received \$58,972.81; spent \$45,971.

Out of state receipts -- \$6,505; labor receipts -- none reported.

Volunteers for Carroll for Senator -- received \$37,674; spent \$36,820. Contributors: Edward Hester, Denver, \$500; Herbert Lehman, Denver, \$500; Gifford Phillips, Denver, \$500.

Colorado Veterans for Carroll -- received and spent \$100.

Contributions to candidate: Adolph Kiesler, Denver, \$500; Paul Ziffren, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500.

Dan Thornton (R) -- received \$74,688; spent \$93,440.13.

Out of state receipts -- \$45,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

Citizens for Thornton Committee -- received \$53,638; spent \$54,434.

Contributors: George E. Allen, D.C., \$500; Durbin Bond, Little Rock, Ark., \$500; E.R. Breech, Dearborn, Mich., \$1,000; E.W. Brown Jr., Orange, Texas, \$1,500; Temple H. Buell, Denver, \$500; Lucius D. Clay, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Lloyd H. Diehl, Detroit, Mich., \$500; J.H. Dunn, Amarillo, Texas, \$500; F.W. Dye, Dallas, Texas, \$500; Rea L. Eaton, San Marino, Calif., \$500; Rea Faton, San Gabriel, Calif., \$1,000; W.L. Goldston, Houston, Texas, \$500; Ruth Newton Higgins, Denver, \$500; L.B. Hope, Los Angeles, Calif., \$2,500; L.C. Jacobsen, Phoenix, Ariz., \$750; Carl B. King, Dallas, Texas, \$500; Robert S. Kohn, Denver, \$500; Evelyn Levison, San Francisco, Calif., \$1,000; T.S. Loffland, Tulsa, Okla., \$500; L.B. Maytag Jr., Colorado Springs, \$2,000; Gladys B. McClintock, Tulsa, Okla., \$500; W.R. McIlvaine, Denver, \$714; J.R. McLean, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; W.A. Moncrief, Fort Worth, Texas, \$500; Clint Murchison Jr., Dallas, Texas, \$2,500; Whitney Newton Jr., Colorado Springs, \$500; E.D. Nicholson, Denver, \$1,000; J.A. Pappas Jr., Boston, Mass., \$1,500; John Flew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$3,000; Daniel F. Rice, Chicago, Ill., \$1,000; Frank Ricketson, Denver, \$500; A.H. Rowan, Fort Worth, Texas, \$500; A.C. Rubel, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Randolph Scott, Beverly Hills, Calif., \$500; George W. Sumers, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; H.E. Talbott, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Reese H. Taylor, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Mary Walton, Dearborn, Mich., \$500; D. Webb, Phoenix, Ariz., \$1,750; N.S. Willock, Los Angeles, Calif., \$3,000; H.L. Wirick, Tulsa, Okla., \$500.

Thornton for Senator Committee -- received \$21,050; spent \$27,307. Contributors: Jacqueline S. Gutturley, Denver, \$500; Thomas B. McCabe, Denver, \$500; L.M. Pexton, Denver, \$1,500; A.C. Rubel, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Reese Rubel, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Alfred P. Sloan Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$1,500.

CONNECTICUT

Thomas J. Dodd (D) -- received \$89,982; spent \$92,300.30.

Out of state receipts -- \$5,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

Dodd for Senate Committee -- received \$87,982; spent \$89,388.

Contributors: William Benton, Southport, \$2,500; Chester Bowles, Essex, \$500; Roy M. Cohn, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Francis F. Daddario, Trumbull, \$600; Richard Deutsch, Greenwich, \$500; George Frankel, Greenwich, \$1,000; Thomas Frouge, Stratford, \$500; John Garner, Norfolk, \$500; R.L. Gilpatric, Essex, \$500; John W. Mecom, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Michael J. Merkin, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Irwin Nathanson, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; George D. Pratt Jr., Bridgewater, \$3,000; Barney Rapaport, Hartford, \$500; Thomas J. Shanahan, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; J.E. Shepard, South Windsor, \$500; Norman Slater, Waterbury, \$1,000; Joseph T.P. Sullivan, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Arthur Vare, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.

PRESCOTT BUSH (R)* -- received \$904.61; spent \$3,404.61.

Out of state receipts -- \$904.61; labor receipts -- none reported. (Bush stated in his reports that contributions were turned over to the Connecticut Republican State Central Committee and other committees, therefore his receipts and expenditures are relatively small. The Gore Subcommittee report said: "Total direct expenditures of the central committee which supported the entire Republican ticket were \$247,000, as reported to the Subcommittee for the period Sept. 1-Nov. 30, 1956.")

Jasper McLevy (Socialist Party of Connecticut) -- received nothing; spent \$150.

Suzanne S. Stevenson (Independent Republican) -- received \$5,070.40; spent \$10,483.99.

FLORIDA

GEORGE A. SMATHERS (D)* -- received and spent nothing.

GEORGIA

HERMAN E. TALMADGE (D) -- received and spent nothing.

IDAHO

FRANK CHURCH (D) -- received \$52,968.10; spent \$49,599.

Out of state receipts -- \$1,000; labor receipts -- none reported. Idaho Citizens for Frank Church -- received \$49,906; spent \$46,199.

Contributors: Herbert H. Lehman, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Hobart Spalding, D.C., \$500.

Contribution to candidate -- Laura Church, \$500.

Herman Welker (R)* -- received \$90,852.12; spent \$95,343.45.

Out of state receipts -- \$89,335 labor receipts -- none reported. Welker Campaign Committee -- received \$2,545; spent \$8,593.

Contributors: Denny R. Hogue, Twin Falls, \$500; Edward B. Williams, D.C., \$500.

Win With Welker Committee -- received \$72,475; spent \$71,517.33.

Contributors: Anonymous-cash received, Seattle, Wash., \$5,000; Mrs. Lamont DuPont, Wilmington, Del., \$500; N.O. Garrison, \$500; W.L. Goldston, Houston, Texas, \$500; Charles S. Jones, Los Angeles, Calif., \$2,500; Mrs. E.C. Lynch, \$500; R. Douglas Stuart, Chicago, Ill., \$500; Bronson Trevor, Franklin County, N.Y., \$1,000; Robert A. Vihlein Sr., Milwaukee, Wis., \$500; Edwin S. Webster Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Dallas E. Western, Elmhurst, Ill., \$1,600.

National Women's Committee for Welker -- received and spent \$4,332.12. (The report of this committee, on file with the Secretary of the Senate, said its total contributions were paid to the Win With Welker Committee for the period June 13-Oct. 27, 1956. However, no indication of this transfer of funds was indicated in the report of the Win With Welker Committee also on file with the Secretary of the Senate. Therefore, total reported receipts and expenditures of each committee have been included in computing Welker's total receipts and expenditures.)

Contributions to candidate -- Rex G. Baker, Houston, Texas, \$500; James V. Baney, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; W.J. Barnes, Houston, Texas, \$500; Ed Benoit, Twin Falls, \$500; John W. Blodgett Jr., Grand Rapids, Mich., \$500; Mr. & Mrs. E.W. Brown, Orange, Texas, \$500; H.R. Cullen, Houston, Texas, \$2,500; W.P. Draper, N.Y., N.Y., \$5,000; Helen C. Frick, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$1,000; Archibald R. Graustein, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Walter Harnischfeger, Milwaukee, Wis., \$500; Sam T. Mallison, Pittsburgh Pa., \$500; Mrs. Mabel Pew Myrin, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; J. Howard Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; J.N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Miss Mary Ethel Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Rodney W. Rood, Los Angeles, Calif., \$1,000; Bronson Trevor, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Edwin S. Webster Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Charles M. White, Cleveland, Ohio, \$1,000.

Glen Taylor (Independent) -- received \$270; spent \$275.

ILLINOIS

Richard Stengel (D) -- received \$131,088.15; spent \$132,054.81.

Out of state receipts -- \$9,500; labor receipts -- \$4,091.

Stengel for Senator Committee -- received \$97,750; spent \$98,277.

Contributors: Charlotte Falstein, Chicago, \$750; Marshall Field Jr., Chicago, \$500; Michael Greenebaum, Chicago, \$1,250; Mrs. S.B. Grimson, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. David Hume, D.C., \$1,000; Louis A. Kohn, Chicago, \$1,000; Mrs. Albert D. Lasker, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,500; Herbert H. Lehman, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Morris Leibman, Chicago, \$750; Arnold H. Maremont, Chicago, \$4,000 (L); George D. Pratt Jr., Bridge-water, Conn., \$500; Sydney Stein Jr., Winnetka, \$500; Sydney Stein Jr., Chicago, \$500; Mrs. Edgar B. Stern, New Orleans, La., \$500; Roger L. Stevens, Detroit, Mich., \$1,000; Morton Weinress, Chicago, \$750.

Contributions to candidate -- Tom Gilmore, \$1,000; Walter Mulde, \$1,000; Philip A. Shapiro, \$1,000; Philip Stern, \$500.

EVERETT MCKINLEY DIRKSEN (R)* -- received \$144,160.82; spent \$111,087.82.

Out of state receipts -- \$6,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

Contributions to candidate: George C. Artus, \$500; William D. Belroy, \$500; Charles W. Briggs, \$1,000; Charles M. Burgess, \$500; Morris Cafritz, \$1,000; John M. Coates, \$500; L.B. Ettelson, \$500; Richard B. Finn, \$500; Morris Forgash, \$500; P.V. Galvin, \$1,000; Thomas B. Gilmore, \$1,000; Ralph Lee Goodman, \$500; Henry Heimbacher, \$500; Nathan Manilow, \$500; Harry B. Mathews Jr., \$1,000; Barak T. Mattingly, \$500; James G. McMillan, Winnetka, \$500; Maurice Moriarty, \$500; Arthur Mueller, \$500; Frank O. Prior, \$500; Sol Rosenberg, \$1,000; Mack Schwebel, \$2,500; Edwin E. Schwinn, \$500; Mrs. James G. Shaskan, \$500; William J. Sinek, \$1,000; Chase Smith, \$1,000; H.L. Stuart, \$1,000; Timothy Swain, \$500; Catherine Sweeney, \$1,000; Perry John Ten Hoor, \$500; Joseph T. Zoline, \$1,000.

INDIANA

Claude Wickard (D) -- received \$63,962.50; spent \$66,972.83.

Out of state receipts -- \$1,500; labor receipts, \$33.50.

Wickard Campaign Committee -- received \$40,130; spent \$26,587. Contributors: S.B. Grimson, N.Y., \$500; Walter P. McFarland, Arlington, Va., \$1,000.

Farmers for Wickard for Senator Committee -- received \$18,089; spent \$35,426. Contributors: Ike Duffey, Anderson, \$1,000.

Contributions to candidate -- Ike W. Duffey, \$2,500.

HOMER E. CAPEHART (R)* -- received \$86,638.41; spent \$96,447.41.

Out of state receipts -- \$13,250; labor receipts -- none reported.

Citizens Committee for Capehart -- received \$61,722; spent \$71,531. Contributors: E.W. Brown Jr., Orange, Texas, \$500; John L. Buehler, Indianapolis, \$500; Al Calderon, Indianapolis, \$500; William L. Crandall, Miami, Fla., \$500; Gene Dawson, D.C., \$750; Elwood Fifield, Crown Point, \$500; Otto Fifield, Crown Point, \$1,500; Frank Freimann, Fort Wayne, \$500; F.W. Keuthan, Indianapolis, \$750; Henry R. Luce, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Thomas Mahaffey Jr., Indianapolis, \$1,000; Ross Martin, Elkhart, \$500; Ella L. Morris, South Bend, \$1,000; R.H. Morse Jr., Chicago, Ill., \$500; Mabel Pew Myrin, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Richard A. O'Connor, Fort Wayne, \$1,000; J. Howard Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; J. N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Mary Ethel Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; David C. Rockola, Chicago, Ill., \$500; J.W. Shirley, Indianapolis, \$1,000; A. Burke Summers, Rockville, Md., \$1,000; Vlasios D. Tsoutsouris, Hammond, \$500.

Contributions to candidate -- F.N. Belgrano Jr., \$500; R.T. Brengle, \$500; H.W. Brower, \$500; Roy Burlew, \$1,250; William E. Butts, \$500; Irma V. Capehart, \$500; Frank P. Flynn Jr., \$500; John D.J. Moore, \$500; Robert Oare, \$500; Tom Sandoz, \$500; R.D. Syer, \$500; Hulbert Taft Jr., \$1,000; Sarkes Tarzian, \$1,000; Gene Tunney, \$500; Martin D. Von Zamft, \$500; Walter Wecher, \$1,000; Wolf Wolfowski, \$500.

Gordon A. Long (Socialist Labor) -- received and spent nothing.

Carl W. Thompson (Independent) -- received and spent nothing.

IOWA

R.M. Evans (D) -- received \$22,416; spent \$30,433.

Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

R.M. Evans for Senator Committee -- received \$21,697; spent \$26,333.

BOURKE B. HICKENLOOPER (R)* -- received \$7,130; spent \$7,254.63.

Out of state receipts -- \$5,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

(The Gore Subcommittee report noted: Hickenlooper "stated in his individual reports that under the practice in Iowa the Republican State Central Committee had a composite program of advertising, radio, television, etc., in support of candidates for the entire Republican ticket, including United States Senator; that he made no expenditures for such purposes from personal campaign funds; and that he turned over to the Iowa State Central Committee the balance of \$6,054.63 in his campaign fund. This Committee's reports for the period Sept. 1 to Nov. 30, 1956, show direct expenditures totaling \$145,410.")

KANSAS

George Hart (D) -- received \$3,243.50; spent \$3,243.60.

Out of state receipts -- \$10; labor receipts -- \$400.

Contributions to candidate -- Kenneth Anderson, \$500.

FRANK CARLSON (R)* -- received \$18,012; spent \$24,825.

Out of state receipts -- \$8,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

Carlson for Senator Committee -- received \$17,507; spent \$22,207. Contributors: Mr. & Mrs. E. W. Brown Jr., Orange, Texas, \$500; Harry Darby, Kansas City, \$1,000; W.F. Fees, Iola, \$500; Erma Gearhart, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,500; J.O. Gerardi, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Dane Hansen, Logan,

\$1,000; J.W. Higgins, Maplewood, N.J., \$500; Lloyd Kerford, Atchison, \$500; Mabel Pew Myrin, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; J. Howard Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; J.N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Mary Ethel Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$1,000; Blake Williamson, Kansas City, \$2,500.

C. Floyd Hester (Prohibition) -- received nothing; spent \$83.

KENTUCKY

Earle C. Clements (D)* -- The Gore Subcommittee report said: "All contributions were received by the Democratic Campaign Committee of Kentucky and were applied to 14 candidates, national as well as local. This committee reported for the period Sept. 1-Nov. 30, 1956, total receipts of \$143,618 and total expenditures of \$143,441. The receipts include \$91,000 received from out of state." The excepted expenditures of Clements amounted to \$1,050, and of Lawrence W. Wetherby, the Democratic candidate in a second contest, \$210.

THRUSTON B. MORTON (R) -- received \$53,299.73; spent \$54,846.06.

Out of state receipts -- \$15,300; labor receipts -- none reported.

Citizens for Morton -- received and spent \$36,559. Contributors: Anonymous, \$500; Anonymous, \$1,000; Anonymous, \$1,000; Anonymous, \$1,000; Anonymous, \$500; B.G. Byars, Tyler, Texas, \$1,000; A. Felix DuPont Jr., Wilmington, Del., \$500; Elizabeth H. Fleitas, Wilmington, Del., \$500; Harold F. Johnson, Goshen, \$500; C.A. Kenny, Lexington, \$500; W.L. Lyons Co., Louisville, \$600; Eleanor A. Macy, D.C., \$500; Lucille P. Markey, Lexington, \$1,000; Henry T. McKnight, Vienna, Va., \$500; Paul Mellon, D.C., \$500; Julius C. Miller, Owensboro, \$500; Leonard S. Mudge, \$500; Jane M. Norton, Prospect, \$2,000; Charles S. Payson, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Justin Potter, Nashville, \$2,500; Donald P. Ross, Wilmington, Del., \$500; Bayard Sharp, Wilmington, Del., \$500; Mrs. Henry H. Silliman, Wilmington, Del., \$800; Peter Thompson, Easton, Md., \$1,000; John Hay Whitney, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.

Contributions to candidate -- Helen J. Anderson, \$500; Maxwell Henry Gluck, \$500; Raymond R. Guest, \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. John Morse, \$1,000; Rodgers C.B. Morton, \$1,000; T.A. Pappas, \$750.

Lawrence W. Wetherby (D) -- See Clements, above.

JOHN SHERMAN COOPER (R) -- received \$80,952; spent \$78,459.08.

Out of state receipts: \$51,895; labor receipts -- none reported.

Citizens Fund for Cooper -- received \$56,012; spent \$52,599. Contributors: F.G. Bemis, Brookline, Mass., \$500; Arde Bulova, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Richard A. Campbell, Natchez, Miss., \$1,000; Robert H. Colley, Wayne, Pa., \$500; Don Cooper, Louisville, \$1,000; C. Douglas Dillon, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; J.K. Dobbs, Memphis, Tenn., \$750; Andrew W. Duncan, Louisville, \$500; James Fischgrund, Burbank, Calif., \$500; Helen Clay Frick, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$500; M.L. Gosney, Scarsdale, N.Y., \$500; Mrs. P.L. Graham, D.C., \$500; Joseph R. Grundy, Bristol, Pa., \$1,000; John Hanes, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Paul Hoffman, Pasadena, Calif., \$500; William H. Jackson, D.C., \$500; Henry P. Kendall, Boston, Mass., \$500; Henry A. Laughlin, Boston, Mass., \$500; Royal Little, Providence, R.I., \$500; Lucille P. Markey, Lexington, \$1,500; John A. McCone, Los Angeles, Calif., \$2,500; Mrs. Douglas A. McCrary, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Mrs. Harvey S. Mudd, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Henry T. Mudd, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; I.A. O'Shaughnessy, St. Paul, Minn., \$500; B. Peyton, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000; Nelson Rockefeller, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,500; Mrs. John P. Rutherford, N.Y., N.Y., \$3,000; John M. Schiff, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Russell B. Stearns, Dedham, Mass., \$500; Alfred G. Vanderbilt, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Harold S. Vanderbilt, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000; Paul Felix Warburg, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Charles F. Willis Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Mrs. Charles F. Willis Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$500; R.F. Windfohr, Fort Worth, Texas, \$1,000; William Zeckendorf, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000.

Contributions to candidate: Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000; John D. Goodloe, Atlanta, Ga., \$500; Louise Hall, D.C., \$1,000; Harold A. Jones, Los Angeles, Calif., \$1,000; L. Maxcy, Frostproof, Fla., \$2,500; Richard M. Moss East St. Louis, Ill., \$2,500; Marjorie M. Post N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; S.P. Skouras, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; L.S. Thompson, Red Bank, N.J., \$500; George D. Woods, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

LOUISIANA

RUSSELL B. LONG (D)* -- received and spent nothing.

MARYLAND

George P. Mahoney (D) -- received \$60,596; spent \$64,690.

Out of state receipts -- \$14,250; labor receipts -- \$7,000.

Mahoney for Senate Committee -- received \$60,596; spent \$50,410. Contributors: George E. Agree, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Samuel S. Bevard, Silver Spring, \$900; Ernest Cuneo, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Sam Eig, Silver Spring, \$500; Harry Gudelsky, Laurel, \$500; W.A. Harriman, Harriman, N.Y., \$500; David Hume, D.C., \$500; Mrs. Harold Duane Jacobs, Pikesville, \$500; George H. Lagenfelder, Baltimore, \$1,000; Abigail C. Mahoney,

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Owings Mills, \$937 (L); Edward P. Morgan, D.C., \$500; George D. Pratt Jr., Bridgewater, Conn., \$500; Frank Scally, Chicago, Ill., \$1,000; Sidney H. Scheuer et al. N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000; Albert L. Sklar, Baltimore, \$500.

JOHN MARSHALL BUTLER (R)* -- received \$75,916; spent \$78,574.34.
Out of state receipts -- \$10,805; labor receipts -- none reported.
John M. Butler Senatorial Campaign Committee -- received \$75,916; spent \$74,992. Contributors: William B. Allnutt, Baltimore, \$1,125; Lewis J. Art, Lake Vale, \$1,000; J. Cookman Boyd, Baltimore, \$500; Donaldson Brown, Port Deposit, \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. E.W. Brown Jr., Baltimore, \$500; Greta B. Brown, Port Deposit, \$500; Brent H. Farber, Baltimore, \$1,000; Arthur Hildebrandt, Nyack, N.Y., \$1,000; Bill Hill, Baltimore, \$2,000; John F. Lillard Jr., Hyattsville, \$500; J. Paul Marshall, D.C., \$500; Owen McGill, Baltimore, \$1,000; Addison Mulliken, Baltimore, \$2,500; Mrs. Elinor L. Murray, Westminster, \$500; Walter H. Sanders, N.Y., N.Y., \$3,000; Frank Small Jr., Clinton, \$500; Enos S. Stockbridge, Baltimore, \$500; Owen W. Turpin, Baltimore, \$1,000; Samuel H. Wang, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; John Zink, Baltimore, \$1,000; Dr. Waitman F. Zinn, Baltimore, \$1,000.

MISSOURI

THOMAS C. HENNINGS JR. (D)* -- received \$25,918; spent \$26,405.37.
Out of state receipts -- \$600; labor receipts -- \$12,350.
Campaign Committee for Hennings -- received \$130; spent \$129.
Hennings for Senator Club -- received \$25,295; spent \$15,080.
Contributors: Mrs. Ellen S. Berkman, St. Louis, \$500; Mrs. Aug. A. Busch, St. Louis, \$1,000; Lester E. Cox, Springfield, \$500; Herbert H. Lehman, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.
Greater St. Louis Citizens for Hennings -- received \$3,447; spent \$5,619. Contributors: Fielding Childress, St. Louis, \$500; David P. Wohl, St. Louis, \$500.
Contributions to candidate -- R.H. Dalton, \$500; Thomas C. Hennings Sr., \$500; Chris J. Muckerman, \$500.
(The Gore Subcommittee said: "The contributions and expenditures in (Hennings')...individual reports may be duplicated in the reports of the Hennings for Senate Club and the Greater St. Louis Citizens for Hennings Committee." Therefore Hennings' individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately under his receipts and expenditures and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committees working in his behalf.)

Herbert Douglas (R) -- received \$14,125; spent \$13,372.19.
Out of state receipts -- \$8,750; labor receipts -- none reported.
Douglas Finance Committee -- received \$7,310; spent \$7,750.
Contributions to candidate -- Herbert Douglas, Neosho, \$3,500.

NEVADA

ALAN BIBLE (D)* -- received \$14,909.50; spent \$19,406.06. (Individual receipts and expenditures may be duplicated under reports of committees working in his behalf.)
Out of state receipts -- \$5,500; labor receipts -- \$1,000.
Allan Bible Campaign Committee -- received \$4,065; spent \$7,1852.
Contributor: Joe Tumulty, D.C., \$500.
Bible for Senator Committee -- received \$8,423; spent \$5,088.
Contributions to candidate -- Eva Adams, \$500; Paul B. Butler, \$500; Kennedy Ellsworth, \$500; Muriel Hubbard, \$1,500; Herbert H. Lehman, \$500; Mrs. Eugenia Clair Smith, \$500; Joe Tumulty, \$500.

Clifton Young (R) -- received \$40,128.60; spent \$40,239.16.
Out of state receipts -- \$7,000; labor receipts -- none reported.
Cliff Young for Senate Committee -- received \$8,180; spent \$10,356.
Contributors: Oliver P. Bolton, Cleveland, Ohio, \$1,000; Roger Converse, Beverly Hills, Calif., \$500; Art Ham Jr., Las Vegas, \$500; L.G. McNeil, Los Angeles, Calif., \$500; Thomas L. War, Las Vegas, \$500; Cliff Young, Las Vegas, \$1,300.
Cliff Young Republicans of Washoe County -- received \$14,140; spent \$15,998.
Contributions to candidate -- Maxwell Henry Gluck, \$2,000; Max Muller, \$500.

NEW HAMPSHIRE

Laurance Pickett (D) -- received and spent \$350.

NORRIS COTTON (R)* -- received \$6,750; spent \$8,280.04.
Out of state receipts -- \$5,600; labor receipts -- none reported.

NEW YORK

Robert F. Wagner Jr. (D) -- received \$344,100; spent \$327,194.
Out of state receipts -- \$13,500; labor receipts -- none reported.
Wagner Volunteers Committee -- received \$5,450; spent \$5,332.
Contributors: Albert Abrams, Great Neck, \$500; Louis Mehl, Brooklyn, \$975; Herbert Pensig, Brooklyn, \$500.

Citizens Committee for Wagner -- received \$338,650; spent \$321,462.
Contributors: Samuel M. Abrams, Brooklyn, \$500; Donald Agnew, NYC, \$1,000; Claudio R. Arce, Hicksville, \$1,000; Clarence Avildsen, NYC, \$500; W.F. Ballard, NYC, \$1,000; Francis J. Barry, NYC, \$1,500; Mrs. Charles Ulrick Bay, NYC, \$5,000; John J. Bennett, NYC, \$1,000; Charles J. Bensley, Bronx, \$1,000; Mrs. Richard J. Bernhard, NYC, \$1,000; Charles A. Berns, NYC, \$1,000; Samuel H. Bernstein, Brooklyn, \$1,000; Ben C. Bloch, NYC, \$1,000; Louis Boehm, NYC, \$500; Harry Brandt, NYC, \$2,500; Samuel Briskman, NYC, \$3,000; Andrew Brown, Gramere, \$1,000; George D. Brown Jr., NYC, \$1,000; Charlie & Bessie Buchanan, NYC, \$500; A. Bulova, Flushing, \$2,000; Jeremiah J. Burns, NYC, \$1,000; Sigmund Dorn Busch, Newark, N.J., \$1,000; Benjamin J. Buttenweiser, NYC, \$1,000; William H. Byrne, NYC, \$1,000.

John D. Cameron, NYC, \$500; J. Paul Cary, NYC, \$500; Lansdell K. Christie, NYC, \$3,000; Irwin Clavan, NYC, \$1,000; Howard F. Corcoran, NYC, \$500; Joseph A. Courter, NYC, \$500; Floyd Cramer, NYC, \$500; Mrs. Alexandra G. Creel, NYC, \$2,500; J.J. Cruise, NYC, \$1,000; John F. Curry Jr., NYC, \$500; William E. Delehanty, NYC, \$1,000; J. Stanley Dollar, NYC, \$500; R.W. Dowling, NYC, \$5,000; W.G. Dunnington, NYC, \$500; W.A. Durkin, NYC, \$1,000; Alex Eisenberg, Brooklyn, \$500; Fred Engelhorn, Newark, N.J., \$500; Ethel P. Epstein, NYC, \$500; Fred R. Fehlhauer, NYC, \$1,000; Henry Feldman, NYC, \$500; George H. Ferrenz, NYC, \$1,000; George F. Ferris, NYC, \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Marshall Field, Huntington, \$2,000; Leon Finley, NYC, \$3,000; Flynn Art Associates, NYC, \$1,000; Albert Foreman, NYC, \$500.

Walter H. Gahagan, NYC, \$1,000; Ralph W. Gardner, D.C., \$500; John J. Gartland Jr., Poughkeepsie, \$500; Bernard F. Gimbel, NYC, \$5,000; J.E. Ginneran, Brooklyn, \$1,000; Louis J. Glickman, NYC, \$1,500; William Goldsmith, NYC, \$500; Monroe Goldwater, NYC, \$5,000; Lea P. Goldwater, NYC, \$500; Richard H. Gould, Douglaston, \$500; Stanton Griffiths, NYC, \$500; Harold M. Grossman, NYC, \$1,000; Louis Grossman, NYC, \$1,000; Ira Guilden, NYC, \$500; Anthony G. Gull, Flushing, \$500; Mrs. Rose Gull, Flushing, \$500; Morris W. Haft, NYC, \$1,000; W.A. Harriman, NYC, \$3,000; Sam Harris, NYC, \$1,000; Harrison & Abramovitz, NYC, \$500; Joseph H. Hartford, NYC, \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Thomas B. Hess, NYC, \$1,000; E. Heyrman, NYC, \$500; R.H. Hicks, NYC, \$500; Daniel B. Higgins Jr., NYC, \$500; Holden Egan & Assoc., NYC, \$1,000; Saul Horowitz, NYC, \$1,000; George Hyam, NYC, \$1,500.

Martin D. Jacobs, NYC, \$500; George M. Jaffin, NYC, \$500; F.J. Jordan, NYC, \$1,000; Charles L. Kahn, NYC, \$1,000; Herman Kahn, Brooklyn, \$1,000; Katz-Waisman et al, NYC, \$1,000; Kelly & Gruzen, NYC, \$1,000; David W. Kemper, NYC, \$1,000; Henry J. Kennedy, NYC, \$750; George L. Killian, San Francisco, Calif., \$500; Mrs. Robert E. Kintner, NYC, \$500; Dr. Joseph Klein, NYC, \$500; H.W. Klotz, NYC, \$500; Boris Kostelanetz, NYC, \$500; Richmond Kotcher, Oceanside, \$500; Carl E. Kreidler, Upper Montclair, N.J., \$1,000; Mary W. Lasker, NYC, \$3,000; Mrs. Arthur Lehman, NYC, \$500; Edith A. Lehman, NYC, \$1,000; Herbert H. Lehman, NYC, \$3,500; Eugene Leone, NYC, \$1,000; Francis S. Levien, NYC, \$1,000; Adele R. Levy, NYC, \$3,000; Bertha R. Linder, NYC, \$500; Sidney P. Lipkins, Long Island, \$1,000; Louis A. Lotito, NYC, \$1,000; Joseph Love, NYC, \$500; Mrs. Madeleine M. Low, NYC, \$500; Vivian Lowell, NYC, \$500; Leon Lowenstein, NYC, \$1,500; Thomas A. Lynch, Richmond, Va., \$1,000.

M. MacSchwebel, NYC, \$1,000; William J. Malone, NYC, \$1,000; J.A. Martino, NYC, \$1,000; James P. McAllister, NYC, \$500; F.W. McCann, NYC, \$1,000; John E. McCarthy, NYC, \$1,000; E.J. McCormack, NYC, \$5,000; Edwin F. McDonald, NYC, \$500; James H. McDowell, NYC, \$500; Michael J. Merkin, NYC, \$1,000; David A. Merson, NYC, \$500; Charles C. Meyer, NYC, \$500; D. Milburn, NYC, \$1,000; Julius Miller, NYC, \$1,500; Charles J. Milton, Jersey City, N.J., \$500; John D. J. Moore, NYC, \$1,000; Joseph H. Moran II, NYC, \$750; Thomas A. Morgan, NYC, \$500; William Murphy, NYC, \$500; Louis Napoliello, Belleville, N.J., \$1,000; Harold O'Callaghan, NYC, \$500; Joseph E. O'Grady, Brooklyn, \$500; Paul T. O'Keefe, NYC, \$1,000; Frank J. Pagliare, NYC, \$1,000; Fred Pape, Glendale, \$500; Thomas L. Parkinson Jr., NYC, \$1,000; Herbert H. Pensig, Brooklyn, \$500; Warren L. Pierson, NYC, \$500; Pomerance & Breiner, NYC, \$1,000; Arthur E. & Marian K. Poole, Oceanside, \$1,000; Jack I. Poses, NYC, \$1,000; Thomas W. Powers, NYC, \$2,000; R. Praeger, NYC, \$500; Frances Probst, NYC, \$1,000; Mark & Edna Probst, NYC, \$1,000.

Francis J. Quillinan, NYC, \$1,000; Catherine S. Quillinan, Rye, \$500; Charles Rao, NYC, \$1,000; John D. Reilly, NYC, \$2,000; Bernard Relin, NYC, \$1,000; Mrs. R.S. Reynolds, Richmond, Va., \$2,000; Theodore Richmond, Paterson, N.J., \$500; Simon H. Rifkind, NYC, \$500; Edgar T. Rigg, NYC, \$500; Joseph S. Robinson, NYC, \$500; Anna M. Rosenberg, NYC, \$1,000; Gustave G. Rosenberg, NYC, \$1,000; William Roenblatt, NYC, \$1,000; Harry Rosenblum, NYC, \$1,000; Julian Roth, NYC, \$1,000; Thomas W. Rourke, Troy, \$1,000; Samuel Rubin, NYC, \$1,000; Carl J. Rubino, NYC, \$500; Samuel Rudin, NYC, \$1,000; Ralph E. Samuel, NYC, \$1,000; Harvey Sand, NYC, \$1,000; Samuel Sandhaus, NYC, \$500; Aaron S. Saphier, Garden City, \$500; R.J. Schaefer, Brooklyn, \$500; Emanuel Schechter, Brooklyn, \$500; G. Schimenti, Long Island City, \$2,500; Max J. Schneider, NYC, \$500; Nat Schulman, NYC, \$500; Thomas J. Shanahan, NYC, \$1,000; Bernard Shatzkin, Brooklyn, \$500; William A. Shea, NYC, \$2,500; Louis A. Siegel, NYC, \$500; James M. Slaterry, NYC, \$1,000; Joseph Smith, NYC, \$500; John I. Snyder Jr., NYC, \$1,000;

Harold W. Solomon, NYC, \$1,000; Otto L. Spaeth, NYC, \$500; Kenneth P. Steinhilber, NYC, \$1,000; Francis X. Stephens Jr., NYC, \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Edgar B. Stern, D.C., \$500; Philip M. Stern, D.C., \$500; Frank G. Sterritte, E. Williston, \$500; Christine G. Stevens, NYC, \$2,000; Roger L. Stevens, Detroit, Mich., \$3,000; Nathan Strauss, NYC, \$5,000; Samuel S. Sturin, NYC, \$1,000; Jerre H. Sullivan, NYC, \$1,000; Joseph T.P. Sullivan, NYC, \$1,000.

Edwin A. Tennant Jr., NYC, \$1,000; George Theobald, Harrison, N.J., \$500; Paul Tishman, NYC, \$1,000; M. Endicott Tree, NYC, \$500; Gordon B. Tweedy, NYC, \$1,000; Eugene Untermeyer, NYC, \$1,000; Lawrence Valenstein, NYC, \$500; Murray Vernon, NYC, \$1,000; Thomas J. Walsh, NYC, \$1,000; H.A. Webster, NYC, \$1,000; Louis A. Wehle, Rochester, \$500; J.D. Weiler, NYC, \$500; William Degen Weinberger, NYC, \$500; Joe Weinstein, Brooklyn, \$1,000; James W. West Jr., Princeton, N.J., \$500; Grover A. Whalen, NYC, \$500; Murray P. Wolf, Bronx, \$500; Nat J. Wynn, NYC, \$1,000; William S. Youngman Jr., NYC, \$2,500; Abraham Zemlock, NYC, \$1,500; Katherine E. Zormuhlen, W. New Brighton, \$500.

JACOB K. JAVITS (R) -- received \$53,349; spent \$81,065.31.

Out of state receipts -- \$5,955; labor receipts -- none reported. Javits for Senator -- received \$23,680; spent \$23,180. Contributors: Philip S. Ehrlich, San Francisco, Calif., \$1,000; Robert Lehman, NYC, \$3,000; Mortimer Levitt, NYC, \$500; Fowler McCormick, Chicago, Ill., \$1,000; William S. Paley, Manhasset, \$1,000; Irving I. Schachtel, NYC, \$500; Samuel Ungerleider, NYC, \$1,000; J.D. Zellerbach, San Francisco, Calif., \$1,000; Harold Zellerbach, San Francisco, Calif., \$1,000.

Citizens Committee for Javits -- received \$29,669; spent \$27,994. Contributors: Emil N. Baar, NYC, \$1,000; Edwin J. Beinecke, NYC, \$500; Frank H. Blair, Manhasset, \$2,000; Winslow Carlton, NYC, \$500; Nathan Chetron, NYC, \$500; Walter D. Floorsheimer, NYC, \$500; Robert J. Freedman, NYC, \$500; Nathaniel Goldstein, NYC, \$500; Murray Gurfein, NYC, \$500; Morris W. Haft, NYC, \$500; Henry Itleson Jr., NYC, \$500; Orrin G. Judd, NYC, \$500; Kaufman Ray Katz, NYC, \$750; David Kluger, NYC, \$1,000; J.J. Lasdon, Yonkers, \$500; William S. Lasdon, Yonkers, \$500; Murray Lavin, Scarsdale, \$2,000; James Lehrer, NYC, \$500; Jerome Lewine, NYC, \$500; Henry A. Loeb, NYC, \$1,500; John Loeb, NYC, \$3,000; Mrs. John Loeb, \$2,000; Henry R. Luce, NYC, \$1,000; Eugene Meyer, D.C., \$500; Thomas A. O'Hara, NYC, \$500; Joseph M. Proskauer, NYC, \$500; Aaron Rabinowitz, NYC, \$500; Nelson Rockefeller, NYC, \$3,000; John M. Schiff, NYC, \$500; Leon Shimkin, NYC, \$500; A.M. Sonnabend, Brookline, Mass., \$500; Herbert L. Stern, NYC, \$1,000; Evelyn P. Van Gelder, NYC, \$500; Ira D. Wallach, NYC, \$500; T.J. Watson Jr., NYC, \$1,000; J.D. Weiler, NYC, \$500.

NORTH CAROLINA

SAM J. ERVIN JR. (D)* -- received \$300; spent \$801.18.

Out of state receipts -- \$300; labor receipts -- none reported.

Joel A. Johnson (R) -- received nothing; spent \$800.

NORTH DAKOTA

Quentin Burdick (D) -- received \$5,745.43; spent \$6,798.94.

Out of state receipts -- \$2,255; labor receipts -- \$2,524.43.

Cass County Friends for Burdick -- received and spent \$5,620.43.

MILTON R. YOUNG (R)* -- received \$3,330; spent \$10,115.

Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

Cass County Young for Senator Committee -- received \$2,275; spent \$1,775.

Stutsman County Young for Senator Committee -- spent \$5,000.

A.C. Townley (Independent-Republican) -- No reports filed.

OHIO

FRANK J. LAUSCHE (D) -- received \$28,212.40; spent \$28,181.50.

Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

Lausche for Senate Committee -- received \$22,071; spent \$20,469. Contributors: Paul B. Belden Sr., Canton, \$500; S.H. Deutsch, Cleveland, \$500; John E. Elder, Cleveland, \$500; Eugene H. Hanhart, Dover, \$500; Margaret A. Mahoney, Cleveland, \$500; James F. Strand, Bedford, \$500; Ray M. White, Columbus, \$1,500 (L.).

Contributions to candidate -- James W. Huffman, \$500; Charles J. Lausche, \$500; Harold Lausche, \$500; Dr. William J. Lausche, \$500; Joseph J. Scanlon, \$500; James W. Shocknessy, \$500; Oliver Welf Sr., \$500; Mrs. R.M. White, \$500; Ray M. White, \$500.

(The Gore Subcommittee report said: "Comparison between this candidate's reports and those of the Lausche for Senate Committee indicates that the greater part, if not all, of the contributions and expenditures are duplicated therein." Therefore Lausche's individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committees working in his behalf.)

George Bender (R)* -- received \$74,698; spent \$118,136.

Out of state receipts -- \$3,500; labor receipts -- none reported. Ohio Republican Senatorial Finance Committee, Bender -- received \$74,698; spent \$118,136. Contributors: I.W. Abel, Pittsburgh, Pa., \$2,000; Don B. Alexander, Cleveland, \$700; Margaret E. Baker, Springfield, \$500; James E. Bennett, Poland, \$500; J.B. Bonny, Boise, Idaho, \$500; L.D. Brueckel, Weirton, W.Va., \$1,000; Ralph Cobey, Galion, \$700; William Delancey, Shaker Heights, \$500; W.E. Fowler, Youngstown, \$500; Frederick V. Geier, Cincinnati, \$1,000; Gustav Hirsch, Columbus, \$500; Virgil E. Johnson, Zanesville, \$500; Jefferson Patterson, Dayton, \$1,000; Glen O. Smith, Cleveland, \$2,000; Wells N. Thompson, Cleveland, \$500; A.M. Vanduzer, Cleveland, \$500; Paul W. Walter, Cleveland, \$500.

OKLAHOMA

A.S. MIKE MONRONEY (D)* -- received \$13,025; spent \$13,465.

Out of state receipts -- \$1,700; labor receipts -- none reported. Monroney for Senate Club -- received and spent \$1,900.

Contributions to candidate -- William Benton, \$1,000; Herbert H. Lehman, \$500; Roy J. Turner, \$500.

Douglas McKeever (R) -- received \$9,300; spent \$6,956.

Out of state receipts -- \$7,500; labor receipts -- none reported. McKeever for Senate Committee -- received \$2,600; spent \$256. Contribution to candidate -- J.P. Walker, \$1,000.

OREGON

WAYNE MORSE (D)* -- received \$108,267; spent \$142,607.07.

Out of state receipts -- \$7,750; labor receipts -- none reported. Re-elect Wayne Morse Committee -- received \$52,237; spent \$62,045.

Contributors: Anonymous - c/o C.H. Lane, Portland, \$1,000; Dan A. Kimball, Azusa, Calif., \$500; Sidney Leiken, Sutherlin, \$1,000; Mark A. Levy, Toronto, Canada, \$500; Raymond M. Marshall, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

D.C. Wayne Morse Political Committee -- received \$44,832; spent \$37,912. Contributors: George D. Pratt Jr., Bridgewater, Conn., \$3,000; Theodore Schulze, NYC, \$500.

D.C. Wayne Morse Campaign Committee -- received \$200; spent \$23,770.

Friends of Wayne Morse -- received \$3,638; spent \$3,913.

Contributions to candidate -- Ira Golden, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; C. Howard Lane, \$1,000; Mrs. A.D. Lasker, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000.

Douglas McKay (R) -- received \$214,775.90; spent \$214,774.68.

Out of state receipts -- \$69,305.50; labor receipts -- none reported. McKay for Senator Committee -- received \$214,776; spent \$214,775.

Contributors: F.W. Ackerman, San Francisco, Calif., \$500; William M. Anderson, Portland, \$1,200; H. Barnard, Portland, \$500; Harvey Barnard, Portland, \$1,000; S.D. Bechtel, San Francisco, Calif., \$2,500; George J. Beggs, Portland, \$500; Harvey Black, Portland, \$1,500; W. Blackie, Peoria, Ill., \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. Carleton Blunt, Chicago, Ill., \$1,000; William B. Boone, Portland, \$500; George A. Braley, Portland, \$500; Warren W. Braley, Portland, \$800; Anthony Brandenthaler, Baker, \$1,000; George H. Buckler, Portland, \$500; Henry F. Cabell, Portland, \$2,000; T.W. Collins, Portland, \$2,000; James Copeland, Portland, \$1,000; Henry L. Corbett, Portland, \$1,500; W.W. Crocker, San Francisco, Calif., \$500; Kenneth R. Crookham, Portland, \$2,000; Charles G. Cushing, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Warren H. Daugherty, Cottage Grove, \$1,000; R.W. Deweese, Portland, \$500; R. Stanley Dollar, San Francisco, Calif., \$500; Kersey C. Eldridge, Portland, \$500; Asel Eoff, Salem, \$500; Lee Eyerly, Salem, \$750; Arthur Fields, Portland, \$1,000; Philips Fields, Portland, \$1,000; C.E. Francis, Portland, \$2,000; Clarence Francis, Portland, \$500; Aaron M. Frank, Portland, \$500; George A. Garrett, D.C., \$500; Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,000; W.L. Goldston, Houston, Texas, \$500; Olive R. Grace, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; A.B. Graham, Portland, \$2,000.

Harry F. Guggenheim, N.Y., N.Y., \$2,500; Homer G. Haldrew, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; L.C. Hanna, Cleveland, Ohio, \$1,000; Edmund Hayes, Portland, \$500; Guy Haynes, McMinnville, \$500; W.H. Hill, Hilo, Hawaii, \$2,500; Isaac D. Hunt, Portland, \$500; H.F. Johnson, Racine, Wis., \$1,000; Mrs. Paul B. Kelly, Santa Rosa, Calif., \$600; Andrew Koerner, Portland, \$600; J.A. Lafortune, Tulsa, Okla., \$500; Royal Little, Providence, R.I., \$500; Henry R. Luce, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; F.E. Masland Jr., Carlisle, Pa., \$500; Frank C. McCaslin, Portland, \$1,000; R.E. McConnell, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; M.K. McIver, Portland, \$2,600; A.M. Mears, Portland, \$500; Harold A. Miller, Portland, \$2,000; H.W. Morrison, Boise, Idaho, \$500; Joan W. Payson, N.Y., N.Y., \$3,000.

William Reed, Shelton, Wash., \$1,000; Francis J. Riordan, Portland, \$500; J.G. Robbins, Portland, \$500; William W. Rosenfeld, Portland, \$500; Helen Crocker Russell, San Francisco, Calif., \$500; E.C. Sammons, Portland, \$2,500; A.L. Shellworth, Portland, \$1,600; David B. Simpson, Portland, \$500; Carey L. Strome, Junction City, \$1,020; R. Douglas Stuart, Chicago, Ill., \$500; Herbert Templeton, Portland, \$1,000; Eberly Thompson, Portland, \$1,000; Howard M. Wall, Portland, \$2,500; A.R. Watzek, Portland, \$1,000; C.H. Watzek, Portland, \$1,000; Charles Wentworth, Portland, \$1,000; Dallas E. Western, Elmhurst, Ill., \$1,600; Charles M. White, Cleveland, Ohio, \$2,000; Mr. & Mrs. Newton H. White Jr., Mitchellville, Md., \$500; George D. Widener, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; Walter A. Woodard, Cottage Grove, \$500; Marshall R. Young, Fort Worth, Texas, \$500.

Contribution to candidate -- Tom Tinsley, Owings Mills, Md., \$2,000.

PENNSYLVANIA

JOSEPH S. CLARK JR. (D) -- received \$143,486; spent \$108,978.91.
Out of state receipts \$4,600; labor receipts -- \$16,100.

Clark for Senator Committee, Southeastern -- received \$103,076; spent \$61,036. Contributors: Mrs. Curtis Bok, Radnor, \$1,000; Arnold D. Cohen, Philadelphia, \$500; James Cooke, Jenkintown, \$600; Melvin Fox, Philadelphia, \$500; Ralph M. Frattin, Philadelphia, \$500; Abraham L. Freedman, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Mrs. A.M. Greenfield, Philadelphia, \$2,000; Lyle G. Hall, St. Marys, \$1,000; J. Jared Ingersoll, Philadelphia, \$500; R. Sturgis Ingersoll, Philadelphia, \$500; Mrs. Andrew Kauli, Elks County, \$500; Herbert H. Lehman, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; John F. Lewis Jr., Philadelphia, \$2,000; Mrs. Graeme Lorimer, Paoli, \$500; Cornelius C. Moore, Newport, R.I., \$500; John N. Patterson, Philadelphia, \$550; Walter M. Phillips, Philadelphia, \$500; Frank S. Pierson, Swarthmore, \$500; B. Nathaniel Richter, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Samuel Shapiro, Philadelphia, \$500; John H. Slater, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Mr. & Mrs. L.M.C. Smith, Philadelphia, \$500; D. Hays Solischoen, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Leon Sunstein, Elkins Park, \$1,000; Robert C. White, Philadelphia, \$500; Charles H. Woodward, Philadelphia, \$500.

Clark for Senate Committee -- received \$40,410; spent \$7,320. Contributors: William Bryen, Philadelphia, \$500; Joseph S. Clark, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Charles C. Concannon, D.C., \$500; Charles S. Dewey, D.C., \$500; Joseph N. Gerson, Philadelphia, \$1,000; Harry A. Kallish, Philadelphia, \$2,000; Frederic R. Mann, Philadelphia, \$2,500; Isidor Ostroff, Philadelphia, \$500; Chas Portnoy, Philadelphia, \$500; Marcus Ruben, Philadelphia, \$500; Max Saltz, Philadelphia, \$500; C.R. Smith, N.Y., N.Y., \$500; Mr. & Mrs. Edgar B. Stern, New Orleans, La., \$500; Philip M. Stern, D.C., \$500; Duane E. Wilder, Irvine Warren Co., \$500; Martin Wolston, Philadelphia, \$500; William S. Youngman Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Everitt Zurn, Erie, \$500; Melvin A. Zurn, Erie, \$500.

James H. Duff (R)* -- received \$50,339; spent \$36,845.

Out of state receipts -- \$8,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

Citizens for Duff Committee -- received \$40,895; spent \$28,114. Contributors: Louise Steinman Ansberry, Lancaster, \$1,000; Milton G. Baker, Wayne, \$2,500; John C. Bell Jr., Philadelphia, \$500; Isaac Z. Buckwalter, Millersville, \$500; Louis Caplan, Pittsburgh, \$1,000; Arnold D. Cohen, Philadelphia, \$500; Duff, Scott & Smith, Pittsburgh, \$500; Meyer M. Gordon, Merion, \$500; Sidney Gottlieb, Pittsburgh, \$1,000; Frank R.S. Kaplan, Pittsburgh, \$500; David Kaufman, Philadelphia, \$500; J. Julius Levy, Scranton, \$1,000; Walter Lowenthal, Philadelphia, \$500; E.W. Marshall, Pittsburgh, \$1,500; Elder W. Marshall, Pittsburgh, \$1,500; M.A. Mathiesen, Philadelphia, \$500; Richard K. Mellon, Pittsburgh, \$3,000; M.C. Migel, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; Mrs. Elinor L. Murray, Harrisburg, \$1,000; Arthur Rosenberg, Merion, \$500; John H. Scott, Pittsburgh, \$3,000; Arthur B. Sinkler, Lancaster, \$850; Alfred P. Sloan Jr., N.Y., N.Y., \$1,500; Louis Stein, Philadelphia, \$500; Beverly R. Steinman, Lancaster, \$750; James Hale Steinman, Lancaster, \$1,650; Louise T. Steinman, Lancaster, \$600; Alfred Gwynne Vanderbilt, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; William B. Washbaugh Jr., Erie, \$500.

Contributions to candidate -- James Bertolet, \$1,200; Maxwell Henry Gluck, \$2,000; Henry Luce, \$1,000.

Arthur J. Crossland -- Received nothing; spent \$35.94.

SOUTH CAROLINA

STROM THURMOND (D)* -- received and spent nothing.

OLIN D. JOHNSTON (D)* -- received and spent nothing.

Leon P. Crawford (R) -- received \$55; spent \$155.

SOUTH DAKOTA

Kenneth Holum (D) -- received \$16,469.28; spent \$18,508.69.

Out of state receipts -- \$12,277.50; labor receipts -- \$5,150.

Ken Holum Campaign Committee -- received \$16,877; spent \$15,382.

(The Gore Subcommittee noted: "Comparison between this candidate's reports and those of the Ken Holum Campaign Committee indicates that the greater part, if not all, of the contributions and expenditures are duplicated therein." Therefore Holum's individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committees working in his behalf.)

FRANCIS P. CASE (R)* -- received \$17,948; spent \$19,666.

Out of state receipts -- \$3,960; labor receipts -- none reported.

Case for Senate Committee -- received \$12,948; spent \$16,985.

UTAH

Alonzo F. Hopkin (D) -- received \$6,450; spent \$4,884.50.

Out of state receipts -- \$4,500; labor receipts -- \$500.

Hopkin for Senator Committee -- received \$4,850; spent \$2,331.

(The Gore Subcommittee said: "In a letter to the Secretary of the Senate dated Oct. 27, 1956, Joseph H. Francis, director, Hopkin for Senator

Committee, stated that the candidate's publicity statements include all receipts and expenditures of himself and the Hopkin for Senator Committee. The extent of the duplication of items in the committee's report to this subcommittee cannot be determined." Therefore Hopkin's individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committees working in his behalf.)

WALLACE F. BENNETT (R)* -- received \$4,325; spent \$3,915.89.

Out of state receipts -- \$4,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

VERMONT

Bernard O'Shea (D) -- received \$1,265.51; spent \$1,314.13.

Out of state receipts -- \$300; labor receipts -- none reported.

GEORGE D. AIKEN (R)* -- received and spent \$5,000.

Out of state receipts -- \$5,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

WASHINGTON

WARREN G. MAGNUSON (D)* -- received \$66,275.18; spent \$66,082.14.

Out of state receipts -- \$4,000; labor receipts -- \$11,500.

Magnuson for Senator Committee -- received \$71,303; spent \$108,205. Contributors: R.E. Gross, Burbank, Calif., \$500; D. Kimball, D.C., \$2,000; S. Levin, Seattle, \$500; S. Skouras, N.Y., N.Y., \$1,000; V. Wilkinson, D.C., \$500.

Contributions to candidate -- I. Anches, \$1,000; W. Bailie, \$500; J. Blow, \$500; E. Dant, \$500; R. Dollar, \$500; R. Hall, \$500; E. Heller, \$2,500; A. Kimball, \$1,200; C.D. Martin, \$500; R. McKinney, \$1,000; C. McPhail, \$500; J. Miller, \$500; M. Oerlan, \$906; J. Slater, \$500; F. Summers, \$500; M. Wagner, \$1,000.

(The Gore Subcommittee said: "Comparison between this candidate's reports and those of the Magnuson for Senator Committee indicates that the greater part, if not all, of the contributions and expenditures in the former are duplicated in the latter." Therefore Magnuson's individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committee working in his behalf.)

Arthur B. Langlie (R) -- received \$46,023.80; spent \$71,810.87.

Out of state receipts -- \$750; labor receipts -- none reported.

Langlie for Senator Committee -- received \$97,380; spent \$95,546. Contributions to candidate: Helen J. Anderson, \$500; Edwin J. Beinecke, N.Y., N.Y., \$750; W.L. Goldston, \$500; Dr. Shelby Jared, \$1,000; Arthur Lund, \$500; Joan W. Payson, \$3,000; R. Douglas Stuart, \$500; Herman E. Tenzler, \$500; Dallas E. Western, \$1,600.

(The Gore Subcommittee noted: "Comparison between this candidate's reports and those of the Langlie for Senate Committee indicates that the greater part, if not all, of the contributions and expenditures in the former are duplicated in the latter." Therefore Langlie's individual receipts and expenditures are listed separately and do not include those receipts and expenditures of committees working in his behalf.)

WEST VIRGINIA

William C. Marland (D) -- received \$8,525; spent \$4,727.

Out of state receipts -- none reported; labor receipts -- none reported.

Marland for Senate Club -- received \$7,725; spent \$3,817.

W. CHAPMAN REVERCOMB (R) -- received \$32,265; spent \$32,620.31.

Out of state receipts -- \$12,500; labor receipts -- none reported.

Revercomb for Senate Committee -- received \$15,025; spent \$11,678. Contributors: E.W. Brown Jr., Orange, Texas, \$500; W.P. Draper, N.Y., N.Y., \$5,000; Thomas B. McCabe, Swarthmore, Pa., \$500; Mabel Few Myrren, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; J. Howard Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; J.N. Pew Jr., Philadelphia, Pa., \$500; Mary Ethel Pew, Philadelphia, Pa., \$500.

Contributions to candidate -- G.R. Collins, \$2,975; H. Shapiro, \$500; A.D. Showalter, \$1,000; George E. Stringfellow, \$500; Osmond Swartz, \$1,000; C.E. Tuttle, \$2,000.

WISCONSIN

Henry W. Maier (D) -- received \$20,654.54; spent \$21,572.

Out of state receipts -- \$588.54; labor receipts -- \$588.54.

Maier for Senator Clubs -- received \$19,506; spent \$20,324.

ALEXANDER WILEY (R)* -- received \$35,181; spent \$34,909.

Out of state receipts -- \$2,000; labor receipts -- none reported.

Wiley for Senator Club -- received \$21,359; spent \$20,538. Contributors -- George E. Agree, D.C., \$1,500; Maxwell Henry Gluck, N.Y., N.Y., \$500.

Eisenhower Friends for Wiley Committee -- received \$750; spent \$222. Contributor -- H.F. Johnson, Racine, \$500.

Contributions to candidate -- J.K. Perry, \$1,500; Sam Smith, \$500; Dwight Taylor, \$500.

Public Laws -- Bills Introduced

PUBLIC LAWS

NONE

BILLS INTRODUCED

CQ's eight subject categories and their subdivisions:

- | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. AGRICULTURE | 7. MISC. & ADMINISTRATIVE |
| 2. APPROPRIATIONS | Civil Service |
| 3. EDUCATION & WELFARE | Commemorative |
| Housing & Schools | Congress |
| Safety & Health | Constitution, Civil Rights |
| Social Security | Crimes, Courts, Prisons |
| Welfare | District of Columbia |
| 4. FOREIGN POLICY | Indian & Territorial Affairs |
| Administrative Policy | Land and Land Transfers |
| Immigration & Naturalization | Post Office |
| International Relations | Presidential Policy |
| 5. LABOR | General |
| 6. MILITARY & VETERANS | 8. TAXES & ECONOMIC POLICY |
| Defense Policy | Business & Banking |
| Veterans | Commerce & Communications |
| | Natural Resources |
| | Public Works & Reclamation |
| | Taxes & Tariffs |

Within each category are Senate bills in chronological order followed by House bills in chronological order. Bills are described as follows: Bill number, brief description of provisions, sponsor's name, date introduced and committee to which bill was assigned. Bills sponsored

by more than one Senator are listed under the first sponsor, with additional sponsors listed. Private bills are not listed.

In the House identical bills are sponsored by several Members but each bill has only one sponsor and one number. In such cases only the first bill introduced -- that with the lowest bill number -- is described in full. Bills introduced subsequently during the period and identical in nature are cited back to the earliest bills. Private bills are not listed.

TALLY OF BILLS

The number of measures -- public and private -- introduced in the 85th Congress from Jan. 3, 1957, through March 10, 1957.

	Senate	House
Bills	1,545	5,787
Joint Resolutions	72	269
Concurrent		
Resolutions	20	139
Simple Resolutions	111	189
TOTAL	1,748	6,384

This week's listing includes:

Bills	
HR 3104 to HR 3545	
S 612 to S 813	
Resolutions	
S J Res 30 to S J Res 38	
S Con Res 7 to S Con Res 8	
S Res 40 to S Res 61	
H J Res 162 to H J Res 185	
H Con Res 73 to H Con Res 81	
H Res 110 to H Res 119	

1. Agriculture

- S 643 -- Provide price support for basic agricultural commodities at level of 90 percent of parity price; provide for price support at lower level for wheat of below milling quality. YOUNG (R N.D.), Langer (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 645 -- Provide for compulsory inspection by U.S. Department of Agriculture of poultry and poultry products. TALMADGE (D Ga.), Russell (D Ga.), Eastland (D Miss.), Young (R N.D.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Stennis (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 646 -- Amend Packers and Stockyard Act, 1921, to permit deduction for self-help meat promotion program. MUNDT (R S.D.), Eastland (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 658 -- Amend Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938, as amended, to exempt certain wheat producers from liability under act where all wheat crop is fed or used for seed on farm. BYRD (D Va.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 666 -- Remove wheat for seedling purposes which has been treated with poisonous substances from "unfit for human consumption" category for purposes of section 22 of Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1933. LANGER (R N.D.), Young (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 671 -- Extend and enlarge Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954, as amended. THYE (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 672 -- Provide for control of noxious weeds on land under control or jurisdiction of Federal Government. THYE (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 673 -- Prevent spread of communicable diseases of livestock and poultry. THYE (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 716 -- Authorize Administrator of General Services to assist in planning and financing the construction of county agricultural buildings. FULBRIGHT (D Ark.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 717 -- Provide for stockpiling, storage, and distribution of essential food-stuffs and other essential items for the subsistence of the civilian population of U.S., its territories, possessions and the District of Columbia, in event of enemy attack or other disaster. SYMINGTON (D Mo.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Armed Services.

- S 724 -- Provide for scientific study and research program for purpose of developing increased and additional industrial uses of agricultural products to reduce surpluses of such products and to increase income of farmers. CAPEHART (R Ind.), Barrett (R Wyo.), Beall (R Md.), Bricker (R Ohio), Case (R N.J.), Eastland (D Miss.), Dirksen (R Ill.), Mundt (R S.D.), Potter (R Mich.), Case (R S.D.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Allott (R Colo.), Payne (R Maine), Chavez (D N.M.), Bridges (R N.H.), Carlson (R Kan.), Goldwater (R Ariz.), Young (R N.D.), Smith (R N.J.), Purtell (R Conn.), Flanders (R Vt.), Thye (R Minn.), Jenner (R Ind.), Aiken (R Vt.), Martin (R Pa.), Kuchel (R Calif.), Malone (R Nev.), Butler (R Md.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Langer (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 774 -- Provide an improved farm program. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 778 -- Amend Commodity Exchange Act to prohibit trading in onion futures in commodity exchanges. NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Morse (D Ore.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.
- S 812 -- Amend Agricultural Act of 1949 re price support for extra long staple cotton. ANDERSON (D N.M.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Agriculture and Forestry.

- H J Res 172 -- Re stockpile of extra long staple cotton under the Strategic and Critical Materials Stockpiling Act. RHODES (R Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Agriculture.
- H J Res 176 -- Establish a national policy for production and utilization of food and fiber, to make full economic use of productive capacity of U.S. farms to improve domestic nutrition and clothing standards and buttress the foreign policy of the U.S.; restate explicitly the longstanding national policy to preserve and strengthen the family-farm pattern of American agricultural production. WIER (D Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Agricultural.
- H J Res 183 -- Establish national policy for production and utilization of food and fiber to make a full economic use of productive capacity of U.S. farms to improve domestic nutrition and clothing standards and buttress the foreign policy of the U.S. and to restate explicitly the long-standing national policy to preserve and strengthen the family-farm pattern of American agricultural production. McGOVERN (D S.D.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3248 -- Amend National School Lunch Act to permit junior colleges to participate therein. RHODES (R Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3266 -- Amend Commodity Credit Corporation Charter Act of 1948 in order to constitute Administrator of Foreign Agricultural Service an ex officio member of the Board of Directors of the Corporation. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 3271 -- Provide that Secretary of Agriculture be included as member of Advisory Board of Export-Import Bank of Washington and as a member of the National Advisory Council of the International Bank for Reconstruction and Development. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

- HR 3334 -- Provide for a program to encourage utilization of domestic cotton fiber. HAGEN (D Calif.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3335 -- Establish public use of national forests as a policy of Congress. HAGEN (D Calif.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3360 -- Remove wheat for seeding purposes which has been treated with poisonous substances from the "unfit for human consumption" category for the purposes of section 22 of the Agriculture Adjustment Act of 1933. BENTLEY (R Mich.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3361 -- Repeal section 3 of Act of June 30, 1945 (59 Stat. 265). BERRY (R S.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Appropriations.
- HR 3387 -- Provide for a minimum acreage allotment for corn. HARVEY (R Ind.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3396 -- Authorize Federal Crop Insurance Corporation to charter production cost insurance associations to insure farmers against losses resulting from farming operations. McINTIRE (R Maine) -- 1/22/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3397 -- Amend Agricultural Trade Development and Assistance Act of 1954 to remove certain restrictions on sale in foreign countries of surplus cotton and tobacco. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3402 -- Provide for a display pasture for the bison herd on the Montana National Bison Range in state of Montana. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3418 -- Amend Commodity Exchange Act to prohibit trading in onion futures in commodity exchanges. ULLMAN (D Ore.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3476 -- Facilitate the regulation, control and eradication of plant pests. ABERNETHY (D Miss.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3509 -- Authorize sale for feeding purposes of limited quantities of wheat of less desirable milling quality. SCUDDER (R Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3511 -- Amend Agricultural Adjustment Act of 1938 to exempt certain wheat producers from liability under act where all wheat crop is fed or used for seed on the farm. WIDNALL (R N.J.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3519 -- Establish a deferred grazing program and a protein feed program as parts of relief available to drought-stricken areas under Public Law 875, 81st Congress DIXON (R Utah) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.
- HR 3521 -- Authorize Administrator of General Services to assist in planning and financing the construction of county agricultural buildings. HAYS (D Ark.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 3534 -- Provide a minimum acreage allotment for corn. O'HARA (R Minn.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Agriculture.

2. Appropriations

- H Res 114 -- Provide funds for expenses of the studies, investigations, and inquiries by House Resolution 113. BUCKLEY (D N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Administration.
- HR 3222 -- Authorize appropriation of funds for construction of a breakwater for protection of Cleveland, Lakewood, Rocky River and Bay Village, Ohio, shore of Lake Erie. FEIGHAN (D Ohio) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 3529 -- appropriate \$40,000 for restoration of a navigable channel 10 feet deep in Bayou Bandouca, La. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Appropriations.

3. Education and Welfare

HOUSING AND SCHOOLS

- S J Res 38 -- Enable Federal National Mortgage Association to give additional assistance in relieving the shortage of residential mortgage funds. CAPEHART (R Ind.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S Res 44 -- Authorize the Committee on Banking and Currency to make a complete study of all matters pertaining to public and private housing. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Capehart (R Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 777 -- Authorize Federal assistance to states and local communities in financing an expanded program of school construction to eliminate national shortage of classrooms. NEUBERGER (D Ore.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- HR 3213 -- Provide for separate and distinct schools and classes for boys and girls in the grades from 6 through 12, inclusive. CHELF (D Ky.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3218 -- Authorize Federal assistance to states and local communities in financing an expanded program of school construction to eliminate national shortage of classrooms. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3242 -- Amend Public Law 815, 81st Congress, re school construction in Federally impacted areas, to provide a more equitable method of determining average per pupil costs of construction. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3255 -- Provide direct aid to states and territories for educational purposes. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3256 -- Provide direct aid to states and territories for educational purposes only. TEAGUE (D Texas) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3261 -- Authorize relief of Oceanside-Libby Union School District, San Diego County, Calif. UTT (R Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3352 -- Amend section 203 of National Housing Act to reduce rate of interest which mortgages insured thereunder may bear. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 3353 -- Amend United States Housing Act of 1937 to establish a new program for housing of elderly persons of low income. ADDONIZIO (D N.J.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

- HR 3374 -- Encourage expansion of teaching and research in education of mentally retarded children through grants to institutions of higher learning and to state educational agencies. CUNNINGHAM (R Iowa) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3412 -- Encourage expansion of teaching and research in education of mentally retarded children through grants to institutions of higher learning and to state educational agencies. SMITH (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3416 -- Authorize Federal assistance to states and local communities in financing expanded program of school construction to eliminate national shortage of classrooms. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3502 -- Assist in provision of housing for elderly families and persons. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 3523 -- Authorize Federal payments to the states to assist in constructing schools. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Education and Labor.

SAFETY AND HEALTH

- S 764 -- Promote general welfare by enabling several states to make more adequate provision for compensation for disability or death of workers from silicosis or other dust diseases, by providing for cooperation with the several states. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- HR 3232 -- Encourage aviation education and training for cadet members of Civil Air Patrol. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3417 -- Provide for reorganization of safety functions of Federal Government. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3485 -- Amend Public Health Service Act to provide for research and investigation re cause, prevention and treatment of multiple sclerosis and related neurological diseases. HOEVEN (R Iowa) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 3516 -- Authorize Walter Reed Army Institute of Research to award master of science, master of public health, and doctor of science degrees in medicine, dentistry, veterinary medicine and in the biological sciences involved in health services. BATES (R Mass.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.

SOCIAL SECURITY

- S 670 -- Provide more equitable method for computing self-employment income of farmers under Social Security Act for taxable years ending during period commencing Jan. 1, 1955 and ending Dec. 13, 1958. MURRAY (D Mont.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Kerr (D Okla.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 699 -- Amend section 203 of Social Security Act to increase amount of earnings individuals are permitted to earn without suffering deductions from their benefits. CASE (R S.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Finance.
- HR 3223 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to eliminate provisions which reduce old-age or wife's insurance benefits of a woman becoming entitled to such benefits before she attains age 65. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3224 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to provide that a wife or widow, or a dependent husband or widower, may be entitled to benefits thereunder even though not actually living with insured individual at time required for entitlement to such benefits if found to have been abandoned or deserted by such individual. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3244 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to remove limitation upon amount of outside income which an individual may earn while receiving benefits thereunder. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3270 -- Amend Social Security Act to provide that Federal payment for old-age assistance aid to the blind and aid to the permanently and totally disabled shall be \$30 per recipient per month. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3341 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to permit policemen and firemen in positions covered by retirement systems to obtain social security coverage on same basis as other state and local employees. PATMAN (D Texas) -- 1/21/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3359 -- Amend and improve child-welfare provisions of Social Security Act, to authorize special project grants to institutions of higher education or research in connection with maternal and child health and crippled children's services. BENNETT (D Fla.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3380 -- Amend title II of Social Security Act to remove the limitation upon the amount of outside income which an individual may earn while receiving benefits thereunder. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3420 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937, as amended, to eliminate certain deductions from a spouse's annuity. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 3421 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 to permit an annuitant to receive his annuity even though he renders compensated service for the outside employer by whom he was last employed before his annuity began to accrue. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 3422 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 to provide a 25-percent increase in widows' annuities. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 3500 -- Amend act of May 29, 1944, providing annuities for persons who participated in construction of Panama Canal, by extending class to whom annuities may be paid. PHILBIN (D Mass.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.

- HR 3524 -- Amend Social Security Act to provide direct national pension of at least \$150 per month to all American citizens who have been citizens 10 years or over. LANE (D Mass.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3545 -- Amend Railroad Retirement Act of 1937 to provide full annuities for all individuals who have completed 30 years of service at age 60 and reduced annuities for individuals who have completed 30 years of service at age 55, and to increase the maximum annuity payable to an individual with 30 years of service. ZELENKO (D N.Y.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

WELFARE

- S Res 52 -- Authorize investigation of juvenile delinquency in U.S. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- HR 3373 -- Amend act of Dec. 2, 1942, and act of Aug. 16, 1941, re injury, disability, and death, resulting from war-risk hazards and from employment, suffered by employees of contractors of the United States. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3384 -- Establish Federal Agency for Handicapped, define its duties. GRIF-FITHS (D Mich.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3408 -- Provide for establishment of Bureau of Older Persons within Department of Health, Education and Welfare; authorize Federal grants to assist in development and operation of studies and projects to help older persons. REUSS (D Wis.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3415 -- Provide for establishment of Bureau of Older Persons within Department of Health, Education and Welfare; authorize Federal grants to assist in development and operation of studies and projects to help older persons. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3495 -- Encourage establishment of voluntary pension plans by self-employed individuals. MILLER (D Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Ways and Means.

4. Foreign Policy

ADMINISTRATIVE POLICY

- S Res 50 -- Authorize investigation of administration of the Trading With the Enemy and War Claims Acts. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S Res 53 -- Authorize an investigation of problems pertaining to certain European and Asiatic countries. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S Res 59 -- Authorize Committee on Foreign Relations to employ two temporary additional clerical assistants. GREEN (D R.I.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S Res 60 -- Amend Senate Resolution 162, 84th Congress, to investigate matters pertaining to technical assistance and related programs. MANSFIELD (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S 625 -- Amend section 303 of International Claims Settlement Act of 1949, as amended, to make certain persons who were citizens of U.S. on date of enactment of such section eligible to file claims. GREEN (D R.I.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S 727 -- Provide for investment of funds obtained under provisions of Trading With the Enemy Act and provide for use of interest from such investments for scientific scholarships and fellowships for children of veterans. SMATHERS (D Fla.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 747 -- Authorize Secretary of State to evaluate and to waive collection of certain financial assistance loans. GREEN (D R.I.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S 759 -- Provide aid to persons in U.S. desirous of migrating to Republic of Liberia. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- H J Res 184 -- Declare the right of sovereignty of the U.S. over certain areas of the Antarctic Continent. TOLLEFSON (R Wash.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- HR 3356 -- Amend Trading With the Enemy Act, as amended. BARING (D Nev.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
- HR 3479 -- Create a United States Academy of Foreign Service. BYRD (D W.Va.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.

IMMIGRATION AND NATURALIZATION

- S Res 51 -- Authorize investigation of immigration and naturalization matters. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 681 -- Amend Immigration and Nationality Act to provide that certain alien orphans adopted by U.S. citizens be classified as nonquota immigrants. POTTER (R Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 772 -- Amend Refugee Relief Act of 1953 to provide for issuance of additional visas to certain alien orphans. IVES (R N.Y.), JAVITS (R N.Y.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- HR 3357 -- Amend section 212 (d) (7) of Immigration and Nationality Act. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3364 -- Amend and revise laws relating to immigration, naturalization, nationality and citizenship. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3411 -- Re naturalization of certain merchant seamen who later serve in the Armed Forces of the U.S. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.

INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS

- S Con Res 8 -- Express sense of Congress that the United States should sever diplomatic relations with Soviet Russia and with the Communist government of Hungary. McCARTHY (R Wis.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.

- H J Res 177 -- Provide for revision of Status of Forces Agreement and certain other treaties and international agreements, or the withdrawal of the U.S. from such treaties and agreements, so that foreign countries will not have criminal jurisdiction over American Armed Forces personnel stationed within their boundaries. ST. GEORGE (R N.Y.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H J Res 185 -- Implement the convention between the United States of America and Norway which entered into force on Nov. 9, 1948 for disposition of the claim against the Government of the U.S.A. asserted by the Government of Norway on behalf of Christoffer Hannevig. LANE (D Mass.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H Con Res 74 -- Express sense of Congress that efforts should be made to invite Spain to membership in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 75 -- Similar to H Con Res 74. LATHAM (D Ga.) -- 1/17/57.
- H Con Res 76 -- Similar to H Con Res 74. SELDEN (D Ala.) -- 1/17/57.
- H Con Res 78 -- Express sense of Congress that efforts should be made to invite Spain to membership in North Atlantic Treaty Organization. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 80 -- Express sense of Congress that efforts should be made to invite Spain to membership in the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. SHELLEY (D Calif.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.
- H Con Res 81 -- Relative to inviting Spain to become member of the North Atlantic Treaty Organization. ENGLE (D Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Foreign Affairs.

5. Labor

- S 676 -- Amend National Labor Relations Act, as amended. MURRAY (D Mont.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- HR 3212 -- Amend Labor-Management Relations Act, 1947, to require unfair labor practice cases be tried in Federal district courts. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3219 -- Amend section 6 (a) (1) of Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase national minimum wage to \$1.25 an hour. DINGELL (D Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3221 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase from \$1 to \$1.25 minimum hourly wage prescribed by section 6 (a) (1) of that act. DOLLINGER (D N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3230 -- Amend Fair Labor Standards Act of 1938 to increase minimum hourly wage of \$1 to \$1.50. GREEN (D Pa.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3494 -- Amend section 6 of act of August 24, 1912, as amended, re recognition of organizations of postal and Federal employees. MILLER (D Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

6. Military and Veterans

DEFENSE POLICY

- S J Res 30 -- Provide for establishment of U.S. Academy of Nursing. IVES (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S Res 48 -- Authorize Committee on Armed Services to investigate certain matters re "common defense." JOHNSON (D Texas) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- HR 3235 -- Establish peacetime limitation on number of lieutenant generals in inactive Corps. HEBERT (D La.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3238 -- Provide for extension of terms of patents where use, exploitation, or promotion thereof was prevented, impaired, or delayed by causes due to war, national emergency. KEENEY (R Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3366 -- Validate overpayments of pay and allowances made to certain officers of Army, Navy and Naval Reserve and Air Force, while undergoing training at civilian hospitals. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3372 -- Prohibit false advertising or misuse of names indicating various exchange services of the Armed Forces. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3377 -- Promote national defense by authorizing construction of aeronautical research facilities and the acquisition of land by National Advisory Committee for Aeronautics necessary to the effective prosecution of aeronautical research. DURHAM (D N.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3409 -- Validate certain payments in settlement of unused accrued leave heretofore or hereafter made to certain members of the Army and Air Force. RIVERS (D S.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3419 -- Authorize contributions to colleges and universities to provide buildings for instruction in military science. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3491 -- Authorize Secretary of the Army, Secretary of the Navy, and Secretary of the Air Force to make grants to certain educational institutions for construction of military and naval science buildings. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3499 -- Amend Career Compensation Act of 1949 to provide that certain enlisted men retired with credit for service counted as double time receive retired pay computed on basis of highest federally recognized officer rank or grade held by them during World War I. NORRELL (D Ark.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3513 -- Amend title 10, U.S.C., re entitlement to reenlistment under certain circumstances of certain former officers. WINSTEAD (D Miss.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.

VETERANS

- S 624 -- Amend Army and Air Force Vitalization and Retirement Equalization Act of 1948 to correct injustice and provide payment of compensation to officers who were found to have been removed from active list of Army without justification and who were restored to active list or advanced on retired list. GREEN (D R.I.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 667 -- Amend Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to extend until July 1, 1959, basic service period for establishing eligibility for educational benefits. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 714 -- Extend provisions of Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 until such time as existing laws authorizing compulsory military service cease to be effective; provide for payment of tuition and fees of veterans receiving educational benefits under such act. NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Smith (R Maine), Morse (D Ore.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Mansfield (D Mont.), McNamara (D Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 726 -- Provide that 25 percent of the National Service Life Insurance Fund be invested in making direct home loans to veterans; increase maximum loan entitlement of veterans under section 512 of Servicemen's Readjustment Act of 1944; expedite action on applications of veterans for direct home loans. JOHNSON (D Texas), Kefauver (D Tenn.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Hill (D Ala.), Thurmond (D S.C.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 752 -- Authorize President to issue posthumously to Adna Romanza Chaffee, major general, Regular Army, a commission as lieutenant general, Army of the U.S. SALTONSTALL (R Mass.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 787 -- Extend rights, benefits and privileges granted to World War II veterans to certain citizens of the United States who entered the armed forces of governments allied with United States during World War II, and their dependents. KERR (D Okla.), Monroney (D Okla.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Finance.
- S 793 -- Extend veterans' preference benefits to mothers and fathers of certain ex-servicemen and ex-servicewomen upon an equal basis. COTTON (R N.H.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- H J Res 170 -- Place certain individuals who served in Armed Forces of United States in Moro Province, including Mindanao, and in islands of Leyte and Samar after July 4, 1902, and their survivors, in same status as those who served in Armed Forces during Philippine Insurrection and their survivors. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3206 -- Provide hospital and other care for certain veterans residing in Philippine Islands. BENTLEY (R Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3208 -- Amend Dependents' Medical Care Act to entitle certain retired members of uniformed services to same benefits as certain dependents of members of uniformed services. BOGGS (D La.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3216 -- Provide for payment of pensions to veterans of World War I and their widows and children at same rates as apply in case of veterans of the Spanish-American War. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3217 -- Increase annual income limitations governing payment of pensions for permanently and totally disabled wartime veterans and for widows and children of veterans of World War I, World War II, and Korean conflict. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3225 -- Relating to computation of income for purposes of non-service-connected pension benefits payable to certain veterans. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3260 -- Amend Servicemen's and Veterans' Survivor Benefits Act to provide that all retired members of uniformed services who served not less than 25 years on active duty and who thereafter die shall be considered to have died service-connected deaths. UTT (R Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3262 -- Provide 1-year period during which certain veterans may be granted U.S. Government life (converted) insurance or national service life insurance. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3264 -- Provide that pensions shall be extended to widows and children of deceased World War II veterans on same conditions as they are now extended to widows and children of deceased World War I veterans. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3265 -- Provide for waiver of premiums on national service life insurance and U.S. Government (converted) insurance issued to certain former servicemen who are disabled. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3338 -- Incorporate the Jewish War Veterans, U.S.A., National Memorial, Inc. LANE (D Mass.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3482 -- Provide that certain retired officers of the Army of the United States who were advanced in rank at the time of or after their retirement shall receive retired pay of the rank to which advanced. DAVIS (D Ga.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3506 -- Grant pensions to veterans of World War I and their widows and dependent children equivalent to pensions granted to veterans of the war with Spain and their widows and dependent children. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3507 -- Amend Veterans' Readjustment Assistance Act of 1952 to make educational benefits provided for therein available to all veterans whether or not they serve during period of war or armed hostilities. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3512 -- Provide that in determining amount of retired pay, retirement pay or retirement pay payable to any enlisted man, all service be counted which would have been counted for same purposes if he were a commissioned officer. WILSON (R Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.

- HR 3537 -- Enable mothers and widows of deceased soldiers, sailors, marines and airmen of the Armed Forces of the United States dying in the service during World War II or the Korean conflict and now interred in cemeteries outside the U.S. to make pilgrimage to such cemeteries. ROOSEVELT (D Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3539 -- Validate certain payments made to members and former members of the Army or Air Force. TEAGUE (R Calif.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3542 -- Authorize construction of modern naval vessels. VINSON (D Ga.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Armed Services.

7. Miscellaneous-Administrative

CIVIL SERVICE

- S 618 -- Increase annuities payable certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. BEALL (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 665 -- Amend Civil Service Retirement Act to authorize crediting of unused accumulated sick leave for retirement purposes. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 713 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. NEUBERGER (D Ore.), Morse (D Ore.), Pastore (D R.I.), Murray (D Mont.), Mansfield (D Mont.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 729 -- Amend Career Compensation Act of 1949, as amended, to correct certain deficiencies. JACKSON (D Wash.) -- 1/21/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 734 -- Revise basic compensation schedules of the Classification Act of 1949, as amended. JOHNSTON (D S.C.), Neuberger (D Ore.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- S 751 -- Permit employees of Canal Zone Government and the Panama Canal Company to appeal decisions under Federal Employees' Compensation Act to the Employees' Compensation Appeals Board. BRIDGES (R N.H.) (by request) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Labor and Public Welfare.
- S 813 -- Relating to agency contributions under Civil Service Retirement Act in case of employees engaged in operation or maintenance of irrigation projects. ANDERSON (D N.M.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3215 -- Provide that certain findings of disability made for purposes of Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930, be binding upon Veterans' Administration. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3226 -- Extend benefits under Federal Employees' Compensation Act to persons injured while engaged in civil-defense activities during World War II. FINO (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Education and Labor.
- HR 3231 -- Provide method for regulating and fixing wage rates for employees of Navy yards. HALE (R Maine) -- 1/17/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3245 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil-service retirement and disability fund. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3251 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil-service retirement and disability fund. SCUDDER (R Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3257 -- Amend section 6 of act of August 24, 1912, as amended, re recognition of organizations of postal and Federal employees. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3342 -- Adjust compensation of officers and employees of U.S. ST. GEORGE (R N.Y.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3355 -- Amend section 8 of Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930, as amended. ANDERSEN (R Minn.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3378 -- Amend section 15 of Administrative Expense Act of 1946. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 3382 -- Provide increases in annuity for retired employees under Civil Service Retirement Act of May 29, 1930. GRIFFITHS (D Mich.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3404 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. MORGAN (D Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3410 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. ROGERS (D Colo.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3423 -- Amend Career Compensation Act of 1949, as amended, to correct certain deficiencies. VAN ZANDT (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Armed Services.
- HR 3427 -- Increase annuities payable certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. ZELENKO (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3483 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. DONOHUE (D Mass.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3508 -- Increase annuities payable certain annuitants from civil service retirement and disability fund. RODINO (D N.J.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3525 -- Increase annuities payable to certain annuitants from civil-service retirement and disability fund. MORRIS (D Okla.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3526 -- Provide a more equitable system for settlement of disputes arising from personnel actions in classified civil service and of grievances and complaints of all Government personnel. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

HR 3527 -- Provide and adjust certain allowances, expenses and other fringe employment benefits for certain Government employees stationed overseas. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

COMMEMORATIVE

- S J Res 31 -- Authorize President to issue proclamation designating Jan. 22 of each year as Ukrainian Independence Day. PURTELL (R Conn.), Bush (R Conn.), Javits (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S J Res 32 -- Authorize President to proclaim Dec. 1 of each year as National Civil Air Patrol Day. FREAR (D Del.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S J Res 34 -- Commemorate the 150 anniversary of birth of Gen. Robert E. Lee. CAPEHART (R Ind.), Johnston (D S.C.), Hill (D Ala.), Barrett (R Wyo.), Thurmond (D S.C.), Mundt (R S.D.), Bricker (R Ohio), Beall (R Md.), Green (D R.I.), Kennedy (D Mass.), Scott (D N.C.), Talmadge (D Ga.), Byrd (D Va.), Clark (D Pa.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Allott (R Colo.), Murray (D Mont.), Bennett (R Utah), Chavez (D N.M.), Morton (R Ky.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Goldwater (R Ariz.), Martin (R Pa.), Frear (D Del.), Young (R N.D.), Smith (R N.J.), Purtell (R Conn.), Flanders (R Vt.), Jenner (R Ind.), Fulbright (D Ark.), Malone (R Nev.), Butler (R Md.), Case (R S.D.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Russell (D Ga.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S J Res 35 -- Provide for observance and commemoration of 50th anniversary of first conference of state governors for protection in the public interest, of natural resources of United States. MURRAY (D Mont.), Aiken (R Vt.), Allott (R Colo.), Anderson (D N.M.), Barrett (R Wyo.), Beall (R Md.), Bennett (R Utah), Bible (D Nev.), Bricker (R Ohio), Bridges (R N.H.), Carlson (R Kan.), Carroll (D Colo.), Case (R N.J.), Case (R S.D.), Chavez (D N.M.), Church (D Idaho), Clark (D Pa.), Curtis (R Neb.), Douglas (D Ill.), Dworshak (R Idaho), Eastland (D Miss.), Fulbright (D Ark.), Goldwater (R Ariz.), Hennings (D Mo.), Hill (D Ala.), Holland (D Fla.), Hruska (R Neb.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Ives (R N.Y.), Jackson (D Wash.), Javits (R N.Y.), Johnston (D S.C.), Kefauver (D Tenn.), Kennedy (D Mass.), Kerr (D Okla.), Knowland (R Calif.), Kuchel (R Calif.), Langer (R N.D.), Long (D La.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Martin (R Pa.), McCarthy (R Wis.), McNamara (D Mich.), Monroney (D Okla.), Morse (D Ore.), Mundt (R S.D.), Neely (D W.Va.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Payne (R Maine), Potter (R Mich.), Purtell (R Conn.), Robertson (D Va.), Scott (D N.C.), Smith (R N.J.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Stennis (D Miss.), Symington (D Mo.), Talmadge (D Ga.), Thurmond (D S.C.), Thyne (R Minn.), Watkins (R Utah), Wiley (R Wis.), Young (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 642 -- Provide for restoration of stage end of interior of Ford's Theater in District of Columbia and a museum in remainder of theater. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 682 -- Provide for observing certain legal public holidays on Monday. POTTER (R Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 735 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress as to advisability of establishing Pawnee State Park as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 736 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress as to advisability of establishing as a national monument a site on Old Santa Fe Trail near Dodge City, Kan. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 737 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Fort Hays as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 738 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Alcove Springs, located in Marshall County, Kan. as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 739 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Fort Larned as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 740 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Medicine Lodge Indian Peace Treaty site as a national monument and historic shrine. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 741 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Waconda Spring, Mitchell County, Kan. as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 742 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Rock City as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 743 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress re advisability of establishing Fort Wallace, in Wallace County, Kan. as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 744 -- Provide that Secretary of Interior investigate and report to Congress as to advisability of establishing Shawnee Mission as a national monument. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 765 -- Increase authorization for appropriation of funds to complete the International Peace Garden, North Dakota. LANGER (R N.D.), Young (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.

S 768 -- Designate east 14th Street highway bridge over Potomac River at 14th Street in District of Columbia as Rochambeau Memorial Bridge. BYRD (D Va.), Butler (R Md.), Beall (R Md.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Murray (D Mont.), Holland (D Fla.), Saltonstall (R Mass.), Martin (R Pa.), Morse (R Ore.), Allott (R Colo.), Bush (R Conn.), Case (R N.J.), Flanders (R Vt.), Williams (R Del.), Frear (D Del.), Green (D R.I.), Kennedy (D Mass.), Kefauver (D Tenn.), Langer (R N.D.), O'Mahoney (D Wyo.), Potter (R Mich.), Sparkman (D Ala.), Smith (R Maine), Smith (R N.J.), Wiley (R Wis.), Thurmond (D S.C.), Purtell (R Conn.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.

- H J Res 164 -- Provide for acquisition, preservation, maintenance and administration of the home of John Jay as a national historical site. DOOLEY (R N.Y.) -- 1/16/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- H J Res 167 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp to commemorate the centennial anniversary of the Lincoln-Douglas debates. O'HARA (D Ill.) -- 1/16/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- H J Res 169 -- Designate National Defense Transportation Day. BONNER (D N.C.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 173 -- Provide for observance and commemoration of 50th anniversary of 1st conference of state governors for protection, in the public interest, of the natural resources of the U.S. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 180 -- Establish commission for commemoration of 100th anniversary of Civil War. SMITH (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H J Res 181 -- Authorize President to designate 1 week in June of each year as National Amateur Radio Week. TELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H Con Res 73 -- Authorize the President to issue a proclamation designating week of January 27, 1957 through February 2, 1957, as National Junior Achievement Week. McCORMACK (D Mass.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- H Con Res 79 -- Designate 3d day of February, 1957 as day for observance and commemoration of deaths and heroic act of Chaplains George L. Fox, Alexander D. Goode, Clark V. Poling and John P. Washington. McCORMACK (D Mass.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3220 -- Name the Veterans' Administration hospital to be constructed in or near Nashville, Tenn., the Percy Priest Memorial Veterans Hospital. LOSER (D Tenn.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Veterans' Affairs.
- HR 3249 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of the 75th anniversary of the Knights of Columbus. SADLAK (R Conn.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3336 -- Designate first day of May in each year as Friendship Day. HAGEN (D Calif.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3488 -- Increase authorization for the appropriation of funds to complete the International Peace Garden, North Dakota. KRUEGER (R N.D.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3504 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in honor of Sequoyah, famous Cherokee Indian. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3505 -- Provide for issuance of a special stamp in honor of all law-enforcement officers throughout the United States. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.
- HR 3535 -- Provide for issuance of a special postage stamp in commemoration of 75th anniversary of Knights of Columbus. O'HARA (R Minn.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Post Office and Civil Service.

CONGRESS

- S Res 40 -- Amend Rules of the Senate to provide that when a treaty is reported the report of the committee shall state to what extent ratification thereof will operate to supersede or modify an act of Congress. BRICKER (R Ohio) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S Res 43 -- Create a Standing Committee on Veterans' Affairs. MORSE (D Ore.), Neuberger (D Ore.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Jackson (D Wash.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- S Res 47 -- Authorize the special committee to investigate the subject of attempts to influence improperly or illegally the Senate or any Member thereof or any candidate and to report to the Senate on or before May 31, 1957. McCLELLAN (D Ark.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- S Res 61 -- Authorize a continuation of the Subcommittee on Disarmament and provide funds therefor. HUMPHREY (D Minn.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Foreign Relations.
- S 733 -- Provide a residence for pages of the Senate and the House of Representatives, under supervision of a Capitol Pages' Residence Board. JOHNSTON (D S.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- H Con Res 77 -- Establish a Joint Committee on Central Intelligence. SHEEHAN (R Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 111 -- Create a select committee to conduct an investigation and study of the forced repatriation program carried out by our military and civilian authorities in the years 1945-47. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 112 -- Create a select committee to conduct an investigation and study of the advisability and feasibility of a governmental lottery. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 115 -- Create a select committee to conduct a study and investigation of the problems of small business. HILL (R Colo.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Rules.
- H Res 117 -- Authorize expenditure of certain funds for the expenses of the Committee on Un-American Activities. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Administration.

Bills - 6

- H Res 118 -- Amend rules of House of Representatives to create a standing committee to be known as the Committee on Independent Unions. CUNNINGHAM (R Iowa) -- 1/22/57 -- House Rules.
H Res 119 -- Amend rules of the House to create a standing Committee on Administrative Procedure and Practice. SMITH (D Va.) (by request) -- 1/23/57 -- House Rules.
HR 3379 -- Provide for improved methods of stating budget estimates and estimates for deficiency and supplemental appropriations. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Government Operations.

CONSTITUTION, CIVIL RIGHTS

- S J Res 33 -- Propose amendment to Constitution of U.S. re qualifications of electors. HOLLAND (D Fla.), Smathers (D Fla.), McClellan (D Ala.), Ellender (D La.), Long (D La.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S J Res 36 -- Amend the Constitution of U.S. re balancing of the budget. BRIDGES (R N.H.), Byrd (D Va.), Curtis (R Neb.), Langer (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S J Res 37 -- Amend Constitution to repeal 22d article of amendment to the Constitution, and to provide for choosing of a President and Vice President in certain cases where President dies, is removed from office or resigns, or where President-elect dies. NEUBERGER (D Ore.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S Res 49 -- Authorize an investigation of matters pertaining to constitutional rights. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
H J Res 174 -- Provide that U.S. not participate in any civil action except as a party to such civil action. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
H J Res 175 -- Restore to states certain rights affected by recent Supreme Court decisions. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
H J Res 178 -- Amend Constitution of U.S. to repeal the 22d amendment. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
H J Res 182 -- Amend Constitution of U.S. to repeal the 22d amendment. UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3481 -- Provide means of further securing and protecting civil rights of persons within jurisdiction of the United States. CRETELLA (R Conn.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3503 -- Propose an amendment to Constitution of the United States providing for election of President and Vice President. RAINS (D Ala.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3543 -- Provide that each member of the bar of the highest court of a state or of a Federal court be eligible to practice before all administrative agencies. WALTER (D Pa.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Judiciary.

CRIMES, COURTS AND PRISONS

- S Res 54 -- Authorize study of matters pertaining to strengthening of Federal Criminal Code. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S Res 56 -- Authorize investigation of national penitentiaries. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S Res 58 -- Authorize an investigation of administration and operation of national security law and matters relating to espionage. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 635 -- Amend section 82 of title 28 of U.S.C. in order to authorize holding terms of the U.S. district court at Yuma, Ariz. HAYDEN (D Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 654 -- Amend title 18, United States Code, to authorize enforcement of state statutes prescribing criminal penalties for subversive activities. BRIDGES (R N.H.), Cotton (R N.D.), Bricker (R Ohio), McClellan (D Ark.), Martin (R Pa.), Stennis (D Miss.), McCarthy (R Wis.), Ervin (D N.C.), Jenner (R Ind.), Knowland (R Calif.), Martin (R Iowa), Barrett (R Wyo.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 675 -- Amend section 2314, U.S.C., title 18 re transportation in interstate commerce of articles obtained by false or fraudulent pretenses, representations, or promises, or through any scheme or artifice to defraud. KEFAUVER (D Tenn.), Langer (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 697 -- Provide for appointment of a district judge for the district of Maryland. BUTLER (R Md.), Beall (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 712 -- Amend certain provisions of act entitled "An act to prevent pernicious political activities," approved Aug. 2, 1939. CAPEHART (R Ind.), Jenner (R Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
S 763 -- Amend title 18 of U.S.C. to prohibit misuse by collecting agencies of names, emblems, and insignia to indicate Federal agency. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
HR 3365 -- Provide for a jury commission for each United States district court, to regulate its compensation, to prescribe its duties. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3367 -- Amend section 1667 of title 28 of U.S.C. to authorize the use of certified mail in summoning jurors. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3368 -- Amend section 1870 of title 28, U.S.C., to authorize district courts to allow additional peremptory challenges in civil cases to multiple plaintiffs as well as multiple defendants. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3369 -- Relating to the maintenance and travel expenses of judges. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3370 -- Amend section 1871 of title 28, U.S.C. to increase mileage and subsistence allowances of grand and petit jurors. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.

- HR 3371 -- Amend section 373 of title 28, U.S.C. to authorize retired judges of certain territorial courts to perform judicial service when designated and assigned. CELLER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3375 -- Provide for enforcement of support orders in certain state and Federal courts and make it a crime to move or travel in interstate and foreign commerce, to avoid compliance with such orders. DENTON (D Ind.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3391 -- Provide that chief judges of circuits and district courts shall cease to serve as such upon reaching age of 70. KEATING (R N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3392 -- Amend section 371 of title 28, U.S.C. to provide for appointment of additional district judge under certain circumstances. KEATING (R N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3428 -- Amend title 28 of U.S.C. to provide that state law shall, in certain cases, determine number of jurors which constitute a jury and the number of jurors who must agree in order that there be a valid verdict. ZELENKO (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3480 -- Provide for construction, equipment and furnishing of a new building for the U.S. Court of Customs and Patent Appeals and the Tax Court of the U.S. FALLON (D Md.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.

DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA

- S 685 -- Extend life of District of Columbia Auditorium Commission. BEALL (R Md.), Neely (D W.Va.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate District of Columbia.
S 728 -- Authorize acquisition of remaining property in square 725 and property in square 724 in District of Columbia for purpose of extension of site of additional office building for U.S. Senate or for purpose of addition to the U.S. Capitol Grounds. HAYDEN (D Ariz.), Bridges (R N.H.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.
HR 3337 -- Extend life of the District of Columbia Auditorium Commission. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 1/21/57 -- House District of Columbia.
HR 3399 -- Amend law relating to residence of assistant assessors for District of Columbia. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- House District of Columbia.
HR 3400 -- Provide full and fair disclosure of character of charitable, benevolent, patriotic or other solicitations in District of Columbia. McMILLAN (D S.C.) (by request) -- 1/22/57 -- House District of Columbia.
HR 3405 -- Provide for a dual banking system in District of Columbia. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House District of Columbia.
HR 3413 -- Improve and extend through reciprocal legislation the enforcement of duties of support in the District of Columbia. SMITH (D Va.) -- 1/22/57 -- House District of Columbia.
HR 3486 -- Provide that Uniform Simultaneous Death Act apply in District of Columbia. HYDE (R Md.) -- 1/23/57 -- House District of Columbia.

INDIAN AND TERRITORIAL AFFAIRS

- S Res 46 -- Authorize the Committee on Interior and Insular Affairs to investigate Indian Affairs; irrigation and reclamation; minerals, materials and fuels; public lands and territories and insular affairs. MURRAY (D Mont.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
S 692 -- Provide that U.S. hold in trust for the Indians entitled to use of lands described in Executive order of Dec. 16, 1882, and for adjudicating the conflicting claims thereto of the Navaho and Hopi Indians. GOLDWATER (R Ariz.), Hayden (D Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
S 809 -- Provide economic assistance to the American Indians. LANGER (R N.D.), O'Mahoney (D Wyo.), Kefauver (D Tenn.), Thye (R Minn.), Case (R S.D.), Young (R N.D.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Dworshak (R Idaho), Morse (D Ore.), Chavez (D N.M.), Mundt (R S.D.), Church (D Idaho), Jackson (D Wash.), Murray (D Mont.), Barrett (R Wyo.), Bible (D Nev.), Bricker (R Ohio), Kerr (D Okla.), Humphrey (D Minn.), Mansfield (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3205 -- Make grants of land in Alaska to Territory of Alaska. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 1/17/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3246 -- Authorize exchange of lands at the U.S. Naval Station, San Juan, P.R., between Commonwealth of Puerto Rico and the United States of America. PRICE (D Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Armed Services.
HR 3259 -- Amend sections 5 and 6 of act of April 19, 1950 to permit Navaho Indian Tribe to lease tribal lands for residential and other purposes for a term not to exceed 99 years, to transfer trust property of the tribe to any corporation owned by Navaho Tribe or to municipal corporations within boundaries of Navaho Indian Reservation, to adopt a tribal constitution. UDALL (D Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3362 -- Provide (1) that U.S. pay actual cost of certain services contracted for Indians in states of Minnesota, North Dakota, South Dakota and Wisconsin; and (2) for a more equitable apportionment between such states and the Federal Government of the cost of providing aid and assistance under Social Security Act to Indians. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3478 -- Amend section 26 of Hawaiian Organic Act to increase the compensation of members of the legislature. BURNS (D Hawaii) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3490 -- Provide for equality of treatment in restoration to tribal ownership of surplus lands. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

- HR 3492 -- Provide that certain lands be held in trust for Indian tribes on Fort Peck, Fort Belknap and Blackfeet Reservations and provide that such lands become a part of such reservations. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3493 -- Amend act entitled "An act to confer jurisdiction on states of California, Minnesota, Nebraska, Oregon and Wisconsin re criminal offenses and civil causes of action committed or arising on Indian reservations within such states. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3858 -- Supplement the land-grant provisions of the Alaska Mental Health Enabling Act. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

LAND AND LAND TRANSFERS

- S 620 -- Transfer ownership to Allegany County, Maryland, of bridge loaned to such county by Bureau of Public Roads. BEALL (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.
- S 628 -- Direct Secretary of Army to convey certain property located at Boson Neck, Narragansett, Washington County, R.I., to state of Rhode Island. GREEN (D R.I.), Pastore (D R.I.), -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 631 -- Provide for reconveyance of land in Milford, Conn., acquired by Department of Army from Quinnipiac Council, Boy Scouts of America, Inc. BUSH (R Conn.), Purtell (R Conn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Armed Services.
- S 632 -- Authorize Secretary of Interior to issue patents to lands in Hancock County, Miss., conveyed as swamp and overflowed land by state of Mississippi to private individuals in 1926. STENNIS (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 640 -- Authorize Administrator of General Services to convey lands in state of Wyoming to city of Cheyenne, Wyo. O'MAHONEY (D Wyo.), Barrett (R Wyo.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- S 677 -- Amend section 12 of act approved Feb. 22, 1889 (25 Stat. 676) re admission into Union of states of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana, and Washington, by providing for use of public lands granted to states for purpose of constructing, reconstructing, repair, renovation, or other permanent improvement of public buildings at the capital of said states. MURRAY (D Mont.), Case (R S.D.), Jackson (D Wash.), Langer (R N.D.), Magnuson (D Wash.), Malone (R Nev.), Mansfield (D Mont.), Mundt (R S.D.), Young (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 693 -- Revise boundaries of Grand Canyon National Park and Grand Canyon National Monument in state of Arizona. GOLDWATER (R Ariz.), Hayden (D Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 806 -- Authorize Administrator of General Services to quitclaim all interest of the United States in and to certain lands located in Indiana to state of Indiana and to board of trustees for the Vincennes University, Vincennes, Ind. CAPEHART (R Ind.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Government Operations.
- HR 3389 -- Provide for disposal of certain Federal property in Coulee Dam and Grand Coulee areas, to provide assistance in establishment of a municipality incorporated under laws of Washington. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3403 -- Provide that withdrawals or reservations of more than 5,000 acres of public lands of the U.S. for certain purposes not become effective until approved by act of Congress. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3489 -- Amend section 12 of act approved Feb. 22, 1889 re admission into Union of states of North Dakota, South Dakota, Montana and Washington by providing for use of public lands granted to the states therein for purpose of constructing, reconstructing, repair, renovation or other permanent improvement of public buildings at the capital of said states. McGOVERN (D S.D.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
- HR 3540 -- Provide for disposal of federally owned property of the Upper Fox River, Wis. TEWES (R Wis.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.

POST OFFICE

- HR 3386 -- Authorize construction of a Federal post office and office building in San Jose, Calif. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 3398 -- Provide for construction of buildings for post office purposes and for replacement of inadequate postal buildings. McMILLAN (D S.C.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Public Works.
- HR 3498 -- Amend section 1461 of title 18 of U.S.C. to provide a penalty for mailing of obscene literature to minors. NIMTZ (R Ind.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Judiciary.

PRESIDENTIAL POLICY

- HR 3258 -- Create the Intercoastal Canals Commission. THOMPSON (D Texas) -- 1/17/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
- HR 3339 -- Prescribe policy and procedure in connection with construction contracts made by executive agencies. LANE (D Mass.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3340 -- Prescribe policy and procedure in connection with construction contracts made by executive agencies. MILLER (R N.Y.) -- 1/21/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3241 -- Prescribe policy and procedure in connection with construction contracts made by executive agencies. MADDEN (D Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3349 -- Provide for reorganization of administrative procedures and practices in Government operations for improving their economy and efficiency; provide for organization of machinery to coordinate and administer such procedures and related practices. DAWSON (D Ill.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.

- HR 3350 -- Similar to HR 3349. FASCELL (D Fla.) -- 1/22/57.
- HR 3383 -- Create a Department of Urban Affairs. GRIFFITHS (D Mich.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 3406 -- Amend Federal Property and Administrative Services Act of 1949 to permit donation of surplus property to volunteer fire-fighting organizations. NIMTZ (R Ind.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 3497 -- Amend section 161 of Revised Statutes re authority of Federal officers and agencies to withhold information and limit availability of records. MULTER (D N.Y.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Government Operations.
- HR 3541 -- Provide for establishment of a Federal Advisory Commission on the Arts. THOMPSON (D N.J.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Education and Labor.

GENERAL

- S 619 -- Provide for enlargement of Antietam National Cemetery at Sharpsburg, Maryland. BEALL (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
- S 732 -- Grant extension of patent to United Daughters of Confederacy. ROBERTSON (D Va.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- HR 3247 -- Amend section 1 of act of June 25, 1948 (62 Stat. 915; 28 U.S.C. 631), as amended, to provide for appointment of a United States commissioner for Grand Canyon National Park. RHODES (R Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.

8. Taxes and Economic Policy

BUSINESS AND BANKING

- S Res 41 -- Authorize the Committee on Banking and Currency to investigate all matters pertaining to recent increases in the price of newsprint. MUNDT (R S.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S Res 42 -- Authorize Select Committee on Small Business to investigate problems of American small and independent business. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hyde (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S Res 45 -- Authorize the Committee on Banking and Currency to investigate all matters pertaining to banking and the Federal Reserve System; valuation of the dollar; price of commodities, rents and services; securities and exchange regulations and disaster insurance. FULBRIGHT (D Ark.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
- S Res 57 -- Authorize investigation of antitrust and antimonopoly laws and their administration. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 637 -- Amend Small Business Act of 1953 to increase amount available to business loans. CLARK (D Pa.) (by request) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 719 -- Make capital more readily available for financing small business and to promote, foster, and develop the domestic and foreign commerce of the United States. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hill (D Ala.), O'Mahoney (D Wyo.), Kefauver (D Tenn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 720 -- Make credit more readily available for financing small business by insuring loans made to small business enterprises. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hill (D Ala.), Kefauver (D Tenn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 721 -- Amend section 11 of Clayton Act to provide for more expeditious enforcement of cease-and-desist orders issued thereunder. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hyde (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 722 -- Amend Clayton Act to prohibit certain bank mergers and provide for more effective enforcement thereof. SPARKMAN (D Ala.), Hyde (R Minn.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
- S 775 -- Encourage investment in school bonds and other tax-exempt Government obligations by authorizing Federal Reserve member banks to invest in securities of regulated investment companies which invest 95 percent of their assets in such obligations which are normally legal or member banks and 5 percent in taxable Federal Government obligations. MARTIN (R Pa.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- S 810 -- Amend section 3 (b) of Securities Act of 1933 to permit exemption of security issues not exceeding \$500,000 from provisions of such act. THYE (R Minn.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Banking and Currency.
- HR 3240 -- Establish the National Monetary Commission. McVEY (R Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 3252 -- Amend section 17 of Bankruptcy Act. SHEEHAN (R Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3354 -- Give Small Business Administration permanent status. ANDERSEN (R Minn.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Banking and Currency.
- HR 3390 -- Provide for issuance of a new series of 2-1/2 percent tax-exempt U.S. savings bonds. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3425 -- Provide for payment of unpaid balance of joint stock land bank bonds declared by Congress to be instrumentalities of the Government of the U.S. ZABLOCKI (D Wis.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3426 -- Provide for payment of balance due on joint stock land bank bonds declared by Congress to be instrumentalities of the Government of the U.S. ZABLOCKI (D Wis.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
- HR 3487 -- Encourage investment in school bonds and other tax-exempt Government obligations by authorizing Federal Reserve member banks to invest in securities of regulated investment companies which invest 95 percent of their assets in such obligations which are normally legal or member banks and 5 percent in taxable Federal Government obligations. KEARNS (R Pa.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Ways and Means.
- HR 3496 -- Establish an effective program to alleviate conditions of excessive unemployment in certain economically depressed areas. MORGAN (D Pa.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Banking and Currency.

Bills - 8

HR 3533 -- Assist certain classes of municipalities to finance vitally needed and specific types of public works by providing for a guaranty by the U.S. of approved bonds hereafter issued by these municipalities. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Ways and Means.

COMMERCE AND COMMUNICATIONS

S Res 55 -- Examine administration of Patent Office and statutes re patents, copyrights, and trademarks. EASTLAND (D Miss.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Judiciary.
S 656 -- Amend Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, as amended. BRICKER (R Ohio) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
S 695 -- Provide for revision and printing of a compilation of Federal laws relating to regulation of carriers subject to Interstate Commerce Act. BUTLER (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce.

HR 3210 -- Amend sec. 510 (a) (1) of Merchant Marine Act, 1936, as amended, to accelerate trade-in of old vessels with replacement by modern vessels. BONNER (D N.C.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Merchant Marine and Fisheries.
HR 3243 -- Amend section 412 (b) of Civil Aeronautics Act of 1938, re contracts relating to selection or appointment, or utilization of services, of travel or ticket agents. MOSS (D Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3283 -- Amend sec. 22 of Interstate Commerce Act, as amended. HARRIS (D Ark.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3388 -- Amend Communications Act of 1934, to direct Federal Communications Commission to provide for licensing of television reflector facilities and VHF translator facilities. HORAN (R Wash.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3395 -- Prohibit an individual from traveling in interstate or foreign commerce in connection with abandonment of his dependent child. LANE (D Mass.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Judiciary.
HR 3407 -- Provide relief against certain forms of discrimination in interstate transportation. PELLY (R Wash.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3424 -- Create a Department of Transportation and Communications and prescribe its functions. YOUNGER (R Calif.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Government Operations.
HR 3484 -- Direct the Interstate Commerce Commission to make regulations that certain railroad vehicles be equipped with reflectors or luminous material so they can be readily seen at night. FORD (R Mich.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3514 -- Revise Communications Act of 1934, title 47, U.S.C., section 307 (d). WITHROW (R Wis.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Ways and Means.

NATURAL RESOURCES

S 680 -- Amend act of Feb. 7, 1927, to further provide for disposition of rentals and royalties from leases issued or renewed under act entitled "An act to authorize exploration for and disposition of potassium," approved Oct. 2, 1917. BARRETT (R Wyo.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
S 691 -- Provide for utilization of Colorado River Development Fund in states of the lower division. GOLDWATER (R Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
S 715 -- Amend Atomic Energy Act of 1954, as amended. ANDERSON (D N.M.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Atomic Energy.

H J Res 179 -- Authorize construction of certain water-conservation projects to provide for a more adequate supply of water for irrigation purposes in Pecos River Basin, N.M. and Texas. RUTHERFORD (D Texas) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3204 -- Authorize a project for improvement of the Tombigbee River and tributaries, Alabama and Mississippi, for flood control. ABERNETHY (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3363 -- Amend Natural Gas Act, as amended. BROOKS (D La.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interstate and Foreign Commerce.
HR 3394 -- Relating to certain inspections and investigations in metallic and non-metallic mines and quarries (excluding coal and lignite mines) for purpose of obtaining information re health and safety conditions, accidents and occupational diseases therein. KELLEY (D Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Education and Labor.
HR 3477 -- Relating to moneys received from mineral lands in Alaska. BARTLETT (D Alaska) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.

PUBLIC WORKS AND RECLAMATION

S Con Res 7 -- Authorize the printing of reports transmitted by the Secretary of the Army from the Chief of Engineers, Department of the Army, on the Arkansas-White-Red River basins. CHAVEZ (D N.M.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Rules and Administration.
S 617 -- Authorize Secretary of Interior to construct, operate, and maintain the Auburn unit, American River Division, Central Valley project, California, under Federal reclamation laws. KNOWLAND (R Calif.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
S 634 -- Authorize project for flood control and related purposes on the Tombigbee River and tributaries. STENNIS (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.
S 694 -- Authorize construction, operation and maintenance of Buttes Dam and Reservoir. GOLDWATER (R Ariz.), Hayden (D Ariz.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Interior and Insular Affairs.
S 698 -- Grant consent of Congress to Potomac Electric Power Co. for construction of a dam on Potomac River. BUTLER (R Md.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.

S 704 -- Provide that highway running from Tampa, Fla., through Bradenton, Fla., Punta Gorda, Fla., Fort Myers, Fla., Naples, Fla., and Miami, Fla., be part of National System of Interstate and Defense Highways. HOLLAND (D Fla.), Smathers (D Fla.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Public Works.

H Res 113 -- Authorize Committee on Public Works to conduct studies and investigations within the jurisdiction of such committee. BUCKLEY (D N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Rules.
HR 3236 -- Amend Tennessee Valley Authority Act of 1933, as amended. JONES (D Ala.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3237 -- Authorize state of Illinois and Metropolitan Sanitary District of Greater Chicago, under direction of Secretary of Army, to test, on a 3-year basis, the effect of increasing the diversion of water from Lake Michigan into the Illinois Waterway. KEENEY (R Ill.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3239 -- Authorize project for flood control and wildlife conservation in Saginaw River Basin, Mich. McINTOSH (R Mich.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3263 -- Authorize construction of highways and other facilities within boundaries of Government-owned lands for recreational or other use. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3269 -- Provide for construction of a highway and appurtenances thereto, traversing Mississippi Valley. WHITTEN (D Miss.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3272 -- Authorize purchase of certain bonds issued by states and local units of government to finance development by such states and local units of government of facilities to transport water -- domestic, municipal, industrial. WRIGHT (D Texas) -- 1/17/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3343 -- Authorize and direct Secretary of the Army to cause a survey to be made of San Jacinto River, Texas. THOMAS (D Texas) -- 1/21/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3376 -- Amend Federal Highway Act to provide for inclusion in Federal-aid highway system of certain parkways. DOOLEY (R N.Y.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3385 -- Authorize a preliminary examination and survey of Sequel Creek, Santa Cruz County, Calif., for flood control. GUBSER (R Calif.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3393 -- Offset declining employment by providing for Federal assistance to states and local governments in projects of construction, alteration, expansion or repair of public facilities and improvements. KELLEY (D Pa.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3401 -- Amend act of June 5, 1944 re construction, operation and maintenance of Hungry Horse Dam, Mont. METCALF (D Mont.) -- 1/22/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3517 -- Provide for development of minimum basic recreational facilities in connection with Federal reclamation projects. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Interior and Insular Affairs.
HR 3530 -- Authorize construction of a bridge over Port Allen-Indian Village Canal in West Baton Rouge Parish, La. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3531 -- Make ineffective a certain requirement of local cooperation with respect to river and harbor project on Pearl River, Miss., below Jackson. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3532 -- Provide that a levee be constructed and maintained by U.S. along north shore of Lake Pontchartrain, La. MORRISON (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3536 -- Authorize certain improvement of the Minnesota River, Minn., for navigational purposes. O'HARA (R Minn.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.
HR 3544 -- Provide for improvement of Bayou Lafourche, La. and construction of the Lafourche-Jump Waterway. WILLIS (D La.) -- 1/23/57 -- House Public Works.

TAXES AND TARIFFS

S 636 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to continue for 2 years the provisions for rapid amortization of grain-storage facilities. YOUNG (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Finance.
S 663 -- Repeal all Federal retailers excise taxes, certain manufacturers excise taxes and excise taxes on facilities and services. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Finance.
S 706 -- Prevent discrimination against fiscal year taxpayers re depletion allowance. CAPEHART (R Ind.) -- 1/17/57 -- Senate Finance.
S 758 -- Allow a credit of \$25 against Federal income tax of any individual who during taxable year votes in an election for Federal officers. LANGER (R N.D.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Finance.
S 769 -- Establish a Commission on Federal Taxation. WILEY (R Wis.) -- 1/22/57 -- Senate Finance.
S 773 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to exempt from manufacturers excise tax certain automobiles furnished without charge to schools for use in driver training programs. CARLSON (R Kan.) -- 1/23/57 -- Senate Finance.

HR 3209 -- Amend Tariff Act of 1930 to provide for free importation of wire which is to be used in automatic baling machines for baling hay and other farm products. BOGGS (D La.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
HR 3207 -- Amend Tariff Act of 1930 to provide that duty imposed on importation of wool be payable in all cases, regardless of the purpose for which wool is to be used. BERRY (R S.D.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.
HR 3211 -- Amend Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to encourage establishment of voluntary pension plans by individuals, to promote thrift, and to stimulate expansion through investment. BOSCH (R N.Y.) -- 1/17/57 -- House Ways and Means.

Lobbyist Registrations

Eighteen registrations were filed under the Federal Regulation of Lobbying Act between Feb. 25-March 8, 1957. Registrants filing indicated an interest in labor, tax, transportation and veterans' legislation. Former Senate Democratic Leader Scott W. Lucas (D Ill., 1939-51) indicated an interest in legislation affecting automobile marketing practices.

Registrations are listed by categories (with employers listed alphabetically): Business, Citizens, Farm, Foreign, Individuals, Labor, Professional and Military and Veterans. Where certain information is not listed for an employer or registrant (such as compensation or legislative interest), such information was not filed by the registrant.

Business Groups

• **EMPLOYER** -- Air Transport Assn. of America, 1107 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Registrant -- LEO SEYBOLD, 1107 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/8/57.

Legislative Interest -- "General legislative interests for the proper advancement of the airline industry."

Compensation -- \$9,000 annually.

Expenses -- \$150 quarterly.

• **EMPLOYER** -- The Associated Business Publications, 205 E. 42nd St., New York, N.Y.

Registrant -- EUGENE O'DUNNE JR., 504 Southern Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/5/57.

Legislative Interest -- Amendment of HR 3104 relating to treatment of prepaid subscriptions; Postal Rate Bill.

Previous Registrations -- Registered for the same organization in 1956 (1956 Almanac, p. 668); National Assn. of Wool Manufacturers, 1947; Wilbur-Ellis Co. (1951 Almanac, p. 699); Comite de Productores de Azucar (1955 Almanac, p. 701); Textile Fibers Institute, Wool Stock Institute. (1956 Almanac, p. 679, 680)

• **EMPLOYER** -- Assn. of Maximum Service Telecasters Inc., 1735 DeSales St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Registrant -- LESTER W. LINDOW, executive director, 1735 DeSales St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/6/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Excise Tax Technical Changes Bill of 1956; S 167, a bill to allow a credit of \$7 against excise tax in the case of UHF television receivers; HR 2013, a bill to reduce the excise tax on all-channel receivers. Generally, measures affecting maximum service television."

• **EMPLOYER** -- Cigar Manufacturers Assn. of America Inc., 350 Fifth Ave., New York, N.Y.

Registrant -- SELBY & RAVENEL, law firm, 730 15th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/1/57.

Legislative Interest -- "HR 4485 and HR 4951, bills to amend section 5701 (b) of Internal Revenue Code of 1954 to adjust the tax rates on cigars and add a new definition to section 5702."

Compensation -- \$1,000 annually.

Previous Registration -- Selby registered for the same organization in 1948. (1948 Almanac, p. 427)

• **EMPLOYER** -- Emmco Insurance Co., South Bend, Ind.
Registrant -- Ex-Sen. SCOTT W. LUCAS (D Ill., 1939-51), 1025 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 2/28/57.

Legislative Interest -- "The current investigation of the Automobile Marketing Practices Subcommittee of the Senate Interstate and Foreign Commerce Committee and any legislation resulting therefrom."

Compensation -- \$2,000 annually.

Expenses -- \$200 annually.

Previous Registrations -- E. J. Albrecht Co. (1955 Almanac, p. 683); Republic of Panama; Bicycle Manufacturing Assn. of America; State Loan & Finance Corp. (1956 Almanac, p. 686, 669, 678); and Roadside Business Assn. (Weekly Report, p. 210).

Law firm of Lucas and Thomas has registered for American Finance Conference (1951 and 1953); Radar-Radio Industries of Chicago; Brunswick-Balke-Collender Co.; Trailer Coach Manufacturers Assn., Acacia Mutual Life Insurance Co. (1951 and 1953, 1951 Almanac p. 696, 697, 701, 705); National Assn. of Retail Druggists (1952 Almanac, p. 441); Adolph von Zedlitz (1953 Almanac, p. 582); Revere Copper and Brass, Mobile Homes Manufacturers Assn. (1954 Almanac, p. 686, 691); and Cook Electric Co. (1955 Almanac, p. 687).

• **EMPLOYER** -- The C.L. Gaugler Machine Co., 705 Lake St., Kent, Ohio.

Registrant -- MILLER & CHEVALIER, law firm, 1001 Connecticut Ave. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 2/26/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Favors an amendment to section 1341 of Internal Revenue Code of 1954" relating to tax treatment of money refunded after being held under claim of right.

Previous Registrations -- Pacific Lighting Co., Atwood Co., Sears Roebuck, Young & Rubicam, Blue Cross Commission, Affiliated Gas Equipment, Sierra Talc and Clay, estates of Frederick R. Allmann, C. Alan Brantingham, Alfred I. duPont, S. Howard Easton and Edward F. Pipe (1955 Almanac, p. 703); Blue Shield Medical Care Plans, Kensington Co., estates of Josephine S. Bogert and Cornelia S. Roberts (1956 Almanac, p. 670, 673, 686 and 688).

• **EMPLOYER** -- International Nickel Co. Inc., 67 Wall St., New York, N.Y.

Registrant -- COVINGTON & BURLING, law firm, 701 Union Trust Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/8/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Tariff laws relating to primary nickel."

Previous Registrations -- Chicago and North Western Railway System, National Machine Tool Builders' Assn., Transamerica Corp., Hudson Bay Mining and Smelting Co. and seven other Canadian companies, Embassy of Denmark, Club Managers Assn. of America, Committee on Joint Resolution 1955 Legislature Hawaii and Roberts Dairy Co. (1956 Almanac, p. 670, 676, 679, 685, 671, 678).

Pressures - 2

• **EMPLOYER & REGISTRANT -- NATIONAL CONGRESS OF PETROLEUM RETAILERS INC.,** 325 Farwell Bldg., Detroit, Mich. Filed 3/4/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Matters affecting welfare of service station operators."

Expenses -- \$1,000 quarterly.

1. Registrant -- **JOHN W. NERLINGER JR.,** executive secretary, 325 Farwell Bldg., Detroit, Mich. Filed 3/4/57.

Legislative Interest -- Same as employer above.

2. Registrant -- **WILLIAM D. SNOW,** general counsel, 970 Spitzer Bldg., Toledo, Ohio. Filed 3/4/57.

Legislative Interest -- Same as employer above.

• **EMPLOYER -- National Tax Equality Assn.,** 231 S. LaSalle St., Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- **DWIGHT, ROYALL, HARRIS, KOEGEL & CASKEY,** law firm, Wire Bldg., Washington, D.C. "and one of its partners, **RALPH D. PITTMAN,**" Wire Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 2/25/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "HR 4265, a bill to provide tax equity through the taxation of cooperative corporations and to provide tax credits for recipients of dividends from genuine cooperatives."

Previous Registrations -- **Columbia Pictures Corp., Loew's Inc., Paramount Pictures Corp., RKO Radio Pictures Inc., Twentieth Century Fox Film Corp. and Warner Bros. Pictures Inc.** (1955 Almanac, p. 686); **Temporary Commission to Study Federally Aided Welfare Programs** (1953 Almanac, p. 598); **Monsanto Chemical Co., Rayon Staple Fiber Producers Assn., Texas Employees Insurance Assn.** (1956 Almanac, p. 674, 677, 679).

Farm Groups

• **EMPLOYER -- American Farm Bureau Federation,** 2300 Merchandise Mart, Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- **HERBERT E. HARRIS II,** assistant to the director, international affairs, American Farm Bureau Federation, 425 13th St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 2/26/57.

Legislative Interest -- Proposed legislation on foreign trade, aid and investment "will be supported or opposed in accordance with resolutions adopted by the American Farm Bureau."

Compensation -- \$2,667 annually.

Foreign Groups

• **EMPLOYER -- Transportes Maritimos Mexicanos, S.A.,** 432 Insurgentes, Mexico City, Mexico (ship operator).

Registrant -- **JOHN M. LAXALT,** 3636 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Legislative Interest -- Favors legislation "to authorize the sale of four merchant type vessels to citizens of Mexico for use in the intercoastal trade of Mexico."

Compensation -- \$500 monthly.

Expenses -- \$100 monthly.

Individuals

• **EMPLOYER -- Carl H. Berglund,** certified public accountant, Washington Bldg., Tacoma, Wash.

Registrant -- **DOUGLAS C. MODE,** 705 Ring Bldg., Washington, D.C. Filed 2/28/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors passage of HR 2893, a bill relating to the income tax basis of certain property

previously held as community property, in the hands of a surviving spouse.

Previous Registrations -- **Jansson Gage Co.** (1949 Almanac, p. 852). **Bridgeport Brass Co., The Downtown Merchants** (1955 Almanac, p. 685, 688).

Labor Groups

• **EMPLOYER -- Brotherhood of Railroad Signalmen of America (AFL-CIO),** 502 Wellington Ave., Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- **B.H. STEUERWALD,** grand lodge representative, 401 Third St. N.W., Washington, D.C. Filed 3/7/57.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislation affecting railroad workers."

• **EMPLOYER -- Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO,** 815 16th St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

1. Registrant -- **JAMES C. GILDEA,** Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO. Filed 3/7/57.

Legislative Interest -- "General legislation affecting interested affiliated unions, members and the general public."

Compensation -- \$184.60 monthly.

Expenses -- \$160 monthly.

2. Registrant -- **RICHARD T. LEONARD,** Industrial Union Department, AFL-CIO. Filed 3/4/57.

Legislative Interest -- Same as registrant above.

Compensation -- \$184.60 monthly.

Expenses -- \$160 monthly.

Previous Registration -- **United Auto, Aircraft and Agricultural Implement Workers of America (CIO)** 1946.

• **EMPLOYER -- International Brotherhood of Electrical Workers (AFL-CIO),** 330 S. Wells St., Chicago, Ill.

Registrant -- **J. TAYLOR SOOP,** international representative, 401 Third St. N.W., Washington, D.C.

Legislative Interest -- "Legislation affecting railroad workers."

Previous Registrations -- Registered for the same organization in 1954 (1954 Almanac, p. 704) and in 1956 (1956 Almanac, p. 690).

Military and Veterans' Groups

• **EMPLOYER -- Military Survivors Inc.,** Route 4, Box 235, Annapolis, Md.

Registrant -- **ERMA D. HUBBARD,** Route 4, Box 235, Annapolis, Md. Filed 2/4/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors "legislation affecting welfare of survivors of military personnel. Interested in preserving and enhancing benefits accorded survivors of military personnel under Survivors Benefits Act passed in 1956."

Expenses -- \$8.00 weekly.

• **EMPLOYER -- Reserve Equalization Committee** (coordinates work of numerous organizations, groups and individuals seeking to equalize retirement benefits accorded Reserve and National Guard officers as contrasted with officers of the regular services), c/o Floyd Oles, 1018 S. 60th St., Tacoma, Wash.

Registrant -- **GENE R. ARNOLD,** 7424 Wisconsin Ave., Bethesda, Md. Filed 2/19/57.

Legislative Interest -- Favors HR 689 and S 1085, bills to "clarify paragraph 4 of section 15 of Pay Readjustment Act of 1942," relating to retired officers' pay.

Compensation -- \$500 monthly.

Congressional Boxscore

MAJOR LEGISLATION IN 85th CONGRESS

As of March 15, 1957

BILL		HOUSE		SENATE		SIGNED
		Reported	Passed	Reported	Passed	Signed
Mideast Doctrine	(H J Res 117)	Reported 1/25/57	Passed 1/30/57	Reported 2/14/57	Passed 3/6/57	Signed 3/9/57
Foreign Aid						
OTC Membership						
Immigration	(S 343-346)					
School Aid	(S 872) (HR 1, 3986)	Hearings Completed				
Civil Rights	(S 83) (HR 2145)	Hearings Completed		Hearings Completed		
Alaska, Hawaii Statehood	(S 49, 50) (HR 50, 49)	Hearings Underway				
Monetary Commission	(S 599) (HR 3240)					
Excise, Corporation Taxes	(HR 4090)	Reported 2/7/57	Passed 3/14/57			
Small Business Administration	(S 637) (HR 3109)					
Minimum Wage Extension	(S 1018)	Hearings Underway		Hearings Underway		
Taft-Hartley Revision						
Industrial Atomic Energy	(S 151) (HR 2154)					
Higher Postal Rates						
Depressed Areas Aid	(S 964, 1433)			Hearings Underway		
Natural Gas Regulation						
Corn Acreage	(S 829) (HR 4901)	Reported 2/21/57	Rejected 3/13/57			
Drought Aid	(S 511) (HR 2367)	Reported 1/31/57	Passed 2/6/57			
Veterans' Pensions						
Federal Court Revision	(HR 110, 3818, 3819)	Reported 2/27/57				
Lobby Law Changes						
Niagara Power	(S 1037) (HR 4294)					
Banking Law Revision	(S 1451)			Reported 3/4/57	Debate Underway	

Appropriations -- The House passed the Treasury-Post Office Department appropriation bill (HR 4897) for fiscal 1958 on Feb. 20; the Interior appropriation (HR 5189) Feb. 26; the General Government appropriation (HR 5788) March 13.

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The Week In Congress

Farm Bloc Split A flare-up of partisanship within the group of Representatives usually standing together in the farm bloc primarily was responsible for killing a proposed emergency corn program. While city members of both parties stood united against the subsidy proposal, farm Representatives split along party lines and lost their voting advantage. Responsibility for killing the measure seems certain to become a bitter, partisan issue in the 1958 Congressional election. Without new corn legislation, say the experts, 1957 will have a surplus corn crop that will result in surplus hog production in 1958. (Page 332, 334)

Senate Spending

Seventy-two Senate candidates reported spending \$3.3 million in their 1956 election campaigns, according to CQ tabulations. There were 35 Senate elections in 33 states. Democratic candidates reported receiving \$1,492,985 and spending \$1,506,752. Republican candidates reported receiving \$1,723,020 and spending \$1,733,678. Candidates in 14 of the elections reported total spending exceeding \$50,000. Both candidates in the California contest said they spent a total of \$535,698.99, the costliest reported Senate race. Candidates in three other Senate races -- New York, Oregon and Illinois -- also said they spent more than \$200,000 in their campaigns. (Page 346)

Labor Rackets

The Senate's hearings on alleged labor racketeering continued to grab off headlines as Portland's mayor, charging the questions were "loaded," refused a lie detector test, and witnesses described shady activities in the Teamsters Union. Teamsters Union Vice President James R. Hoffa was arrested by the FBI on charges of bribery in securing data from Senate files. (Page 337)

Foreign Aid Reports

Seven reports on the foreign aid program were released by a special Senate committee. They included suggestions that foreign aid be applied in all underdeveloped areas, that Iran needed "substantial" assistance to resist Soviet aggression and that all countries outside the Soviet orbit be included in aid programs. (Page 337)

Roll-Call Votes

House: Resolution requesting President to cut budget, p. 330; corn program, p. 334.

Budget Fuss

The question of who should cut the budget overshadowed how to cut it, as Congress and the President pointed their fingers at each other. The House passed a Democratic-sponsored resolution asking President Eisenhower to indicate specific reductions. Republicans charged "buck passing," and the Conference of GOP Senators adopted a resolution stating their "accord" with the President's recommendation that Congress cut the budget wherever possible. The President told his news conference a cut was up to Congress, but he'd be as helpful as possible. (Page 329, 336)

Housing Program

The pros and cons of the Administration's housing program and bills to improve the flow of mortgage credit were voiced by a long parade of witnesses before a House Banking and Currency subcommittee. The National Assn. of Real Estate Boards supported Administration proposals to reduce down payments on homes. Spokesmen for the American Life Convention and Life Insurance Assn. said easing down payments would make home loans harder to get. The U.S. Chamber of Commerce recommended a halt to most forms of Federal housing aid. (Page 338)

Fannie Mae

Congress has made the biggest mortgage company in the world even bigger by completing action on a resolution raising by \$500 million the borrowing authority of the Federal National Mortgage Assn. -- usually called Fannie Mae. Those who run the Government agency say the move will help thousands of bankers, home buyers and builders. With White House approval of the measure almost certain, Congress next will decide what long-range role the agency should play in the housing field. (Page 329, 338)